

Basslink Monitoring Program

Gordon River Basslink Monitoring Annual Report

2010–11

Volume II: The Appendices

Prepared by

Hydro Tasmania

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Photo A7-125	Zone 5-7, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)	207
Photo A7-126	Zone 5-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)	207
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Photo A7-129	Zone 5-8, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)	208
Photo A7-130	Zone 5-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)	208
Photo A7-131	Zone 5-7, December 2010	208

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A1 Power station discharges graphed per month

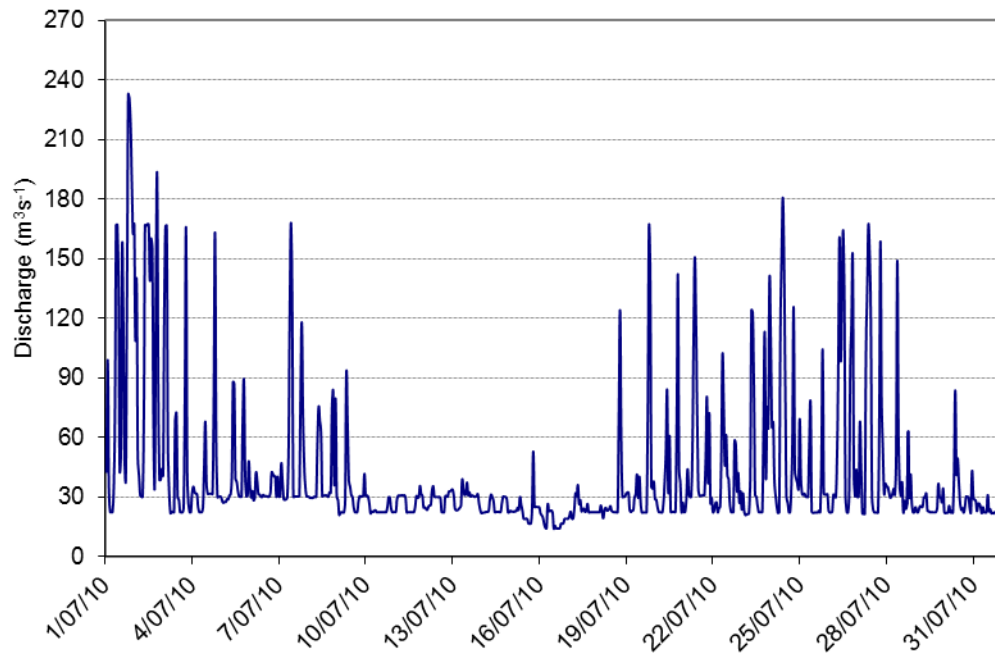


Figure A1-1 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for July 2010

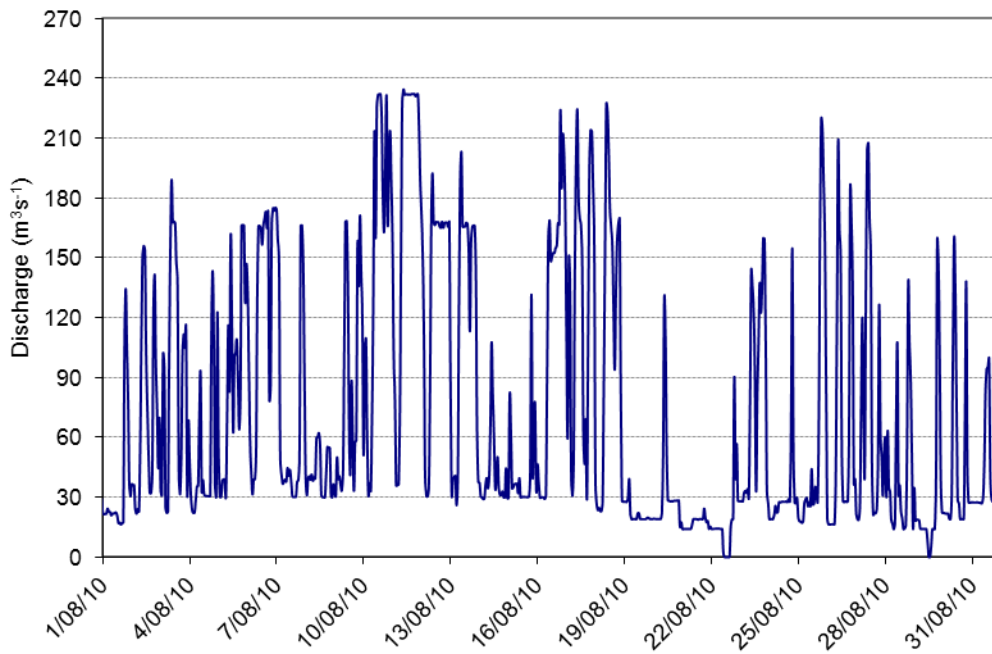


Figure A1-2 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for August 2010

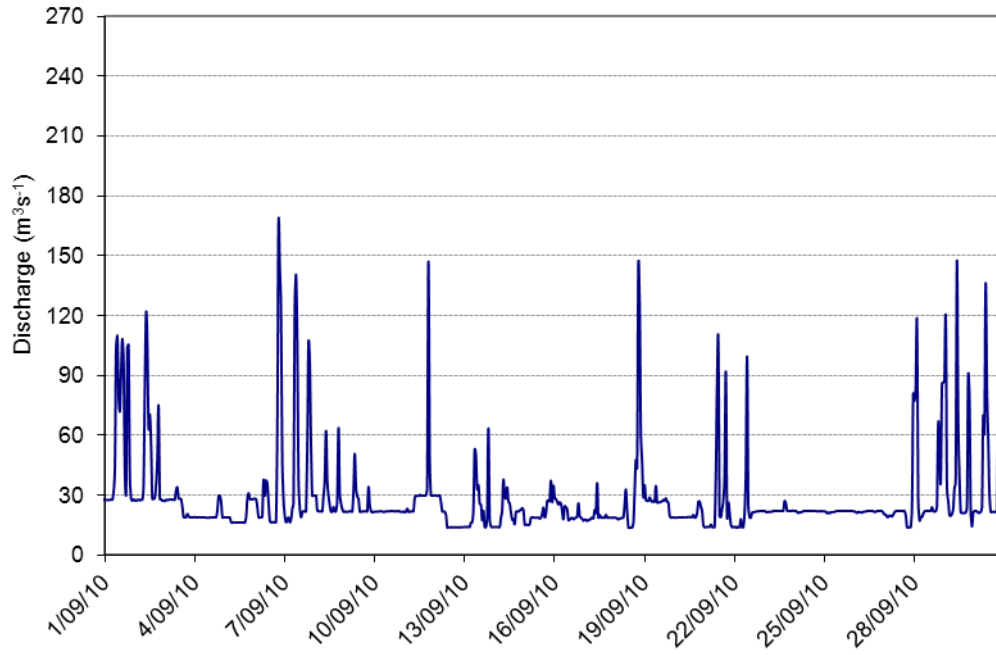


Figure A1-3 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for September 2010

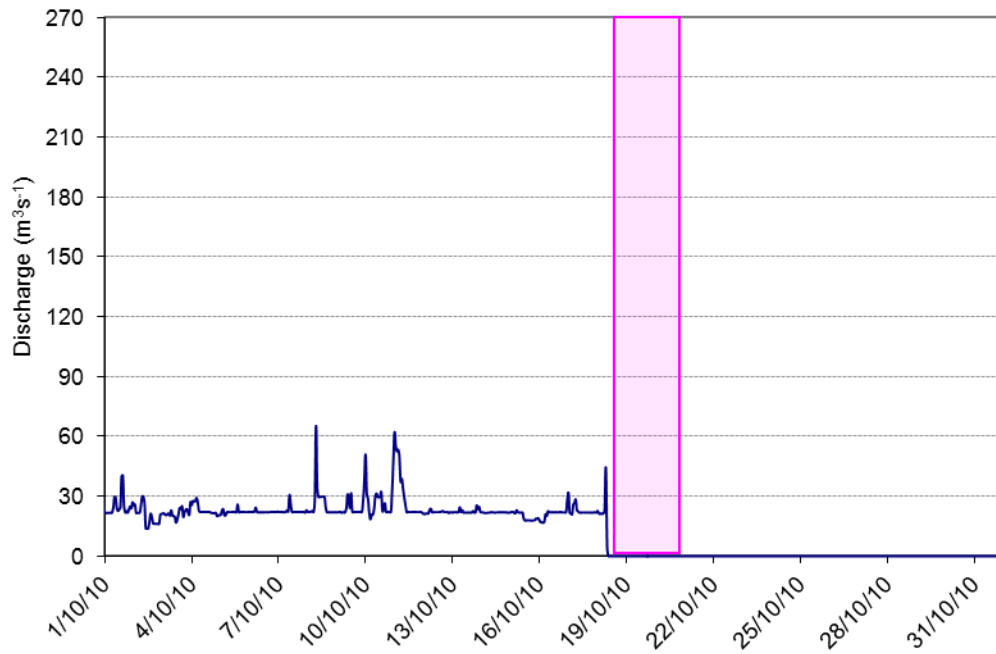


Figure A1-4 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for October 2010. Pink block indicates a monitoring shutdown

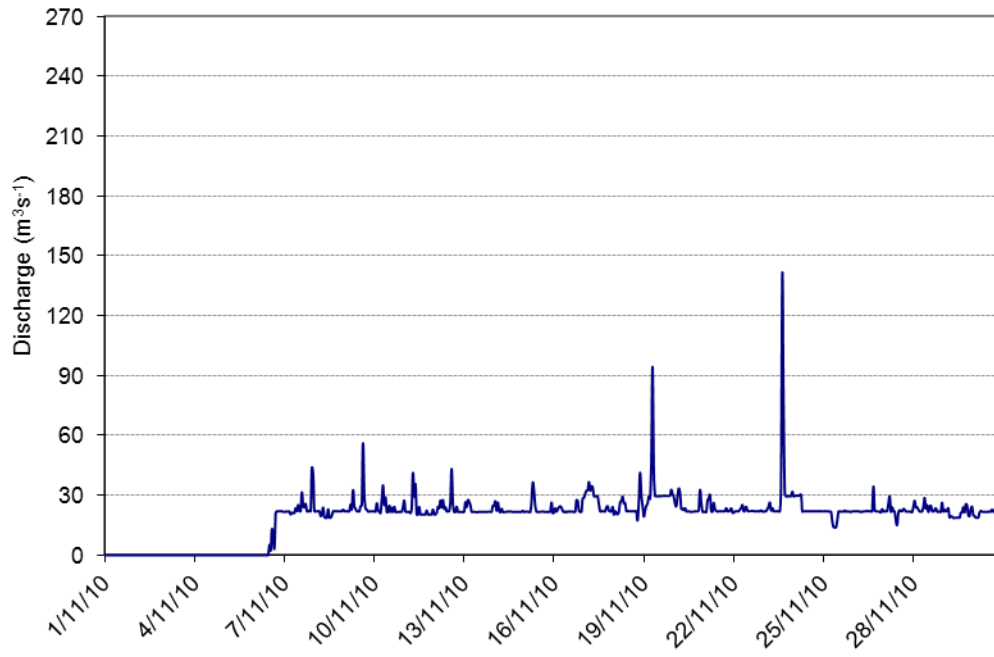


Figure A1-5 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for November 2010

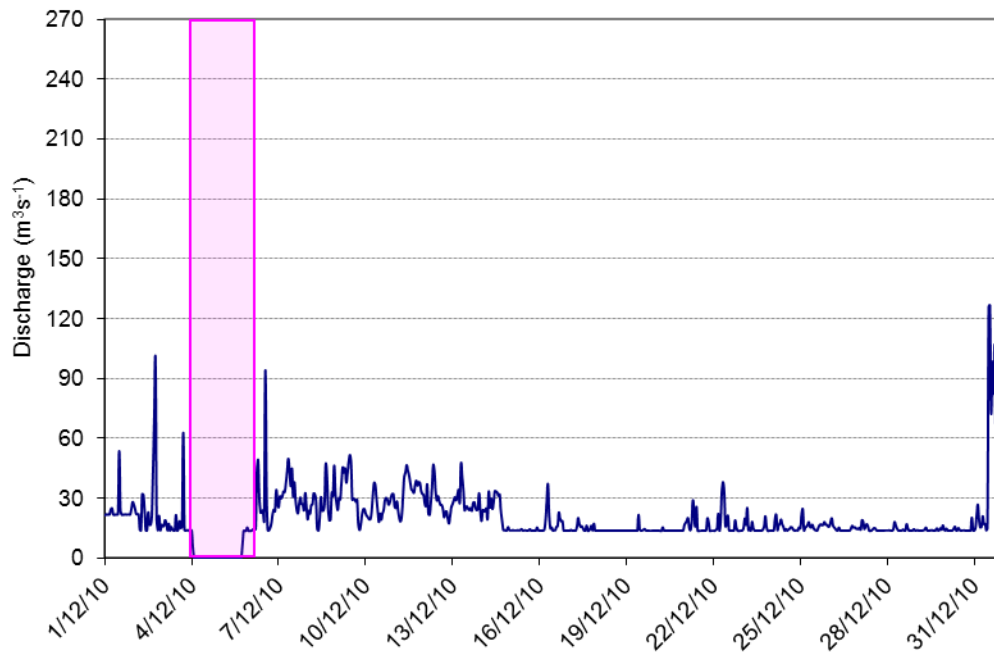


Figure A1-6 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for December 2010. Pink block indicates a monitoring shutdown

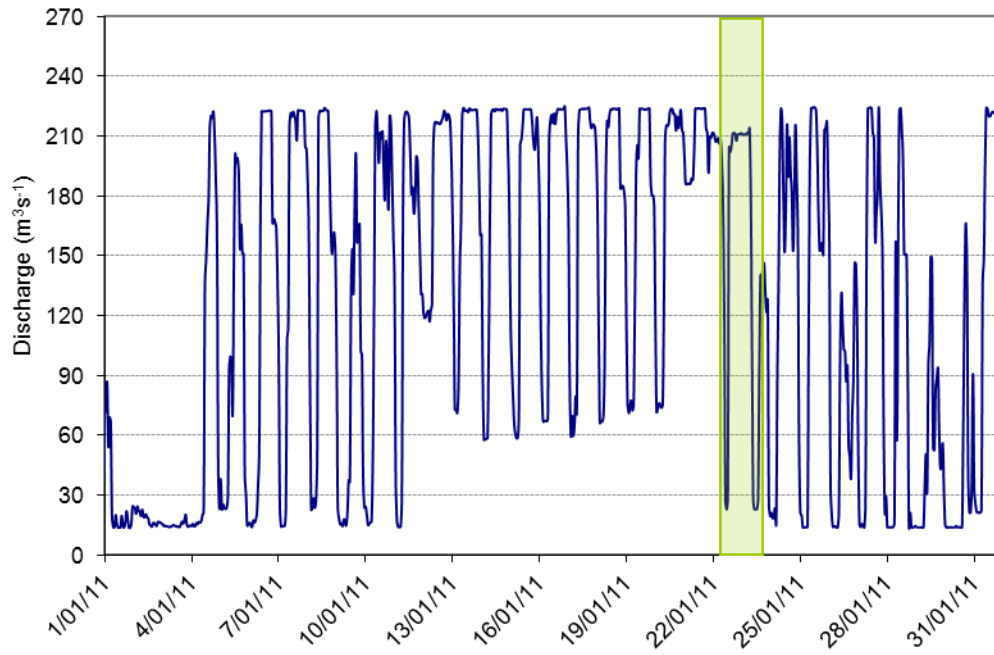


Figure A1-7 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for January 2011. Green block indicates the period of seepage monitoring

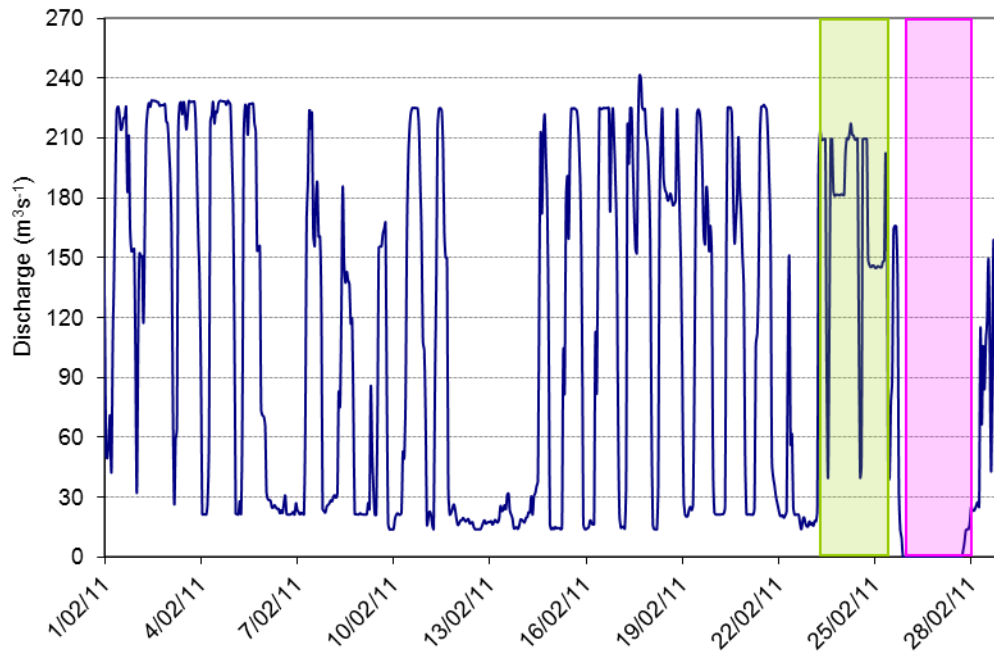


Figure A1-8 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for February 2011. Green block indicates the period of seepage monitoring. Pink block indicates a monitoring shutdown

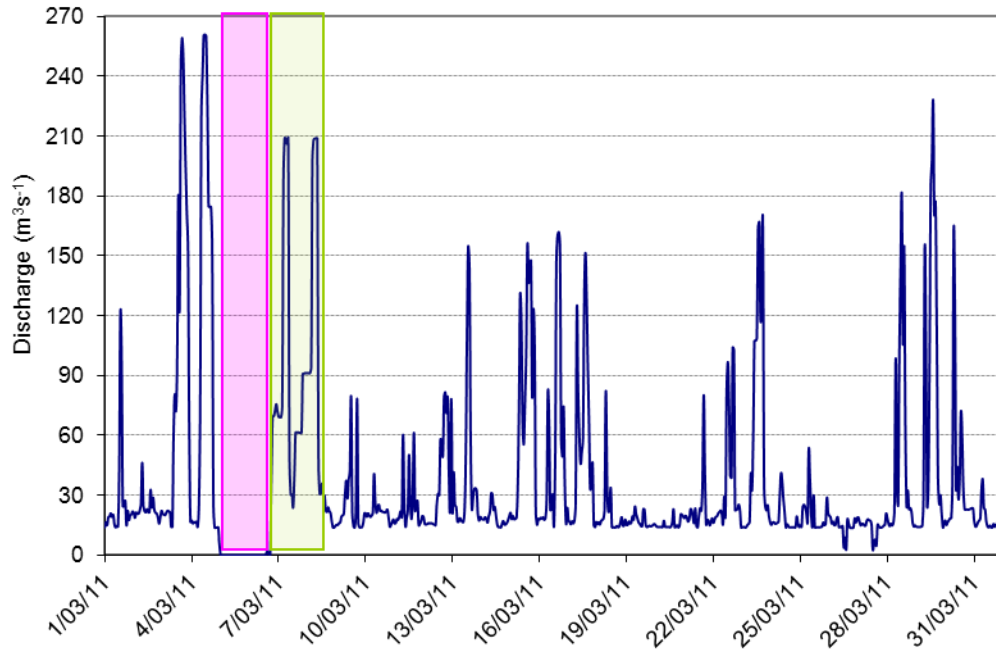


Figure A1-9 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for March 2011. Pink block indicates a monitoring shutdown. Green block indicates the period of seepage monitoring

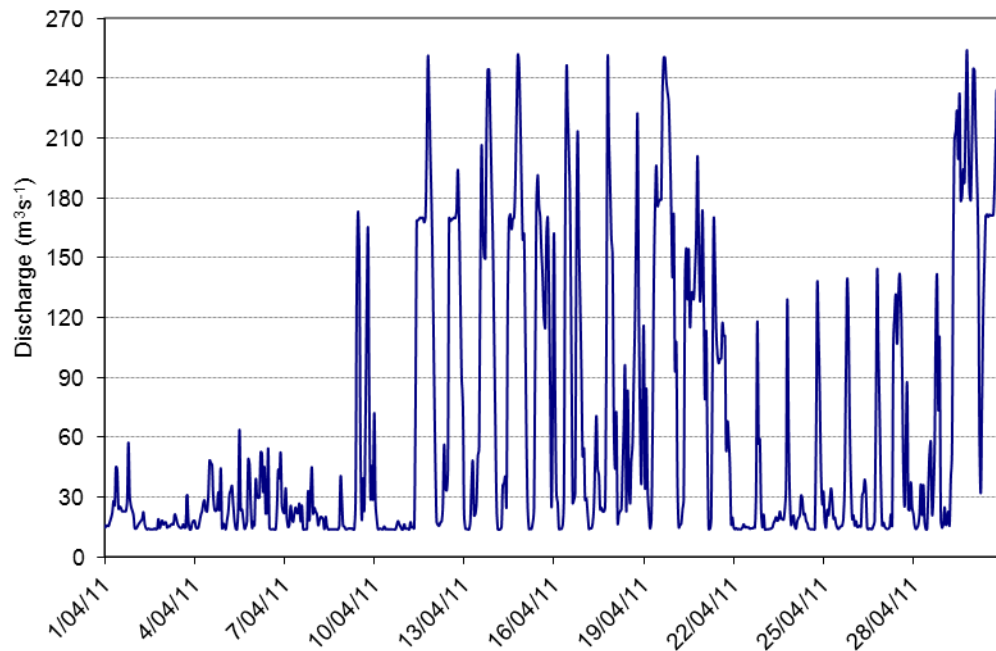


Figure A1-10 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for April 2011 . Pink block indicates a monitoring shutdown

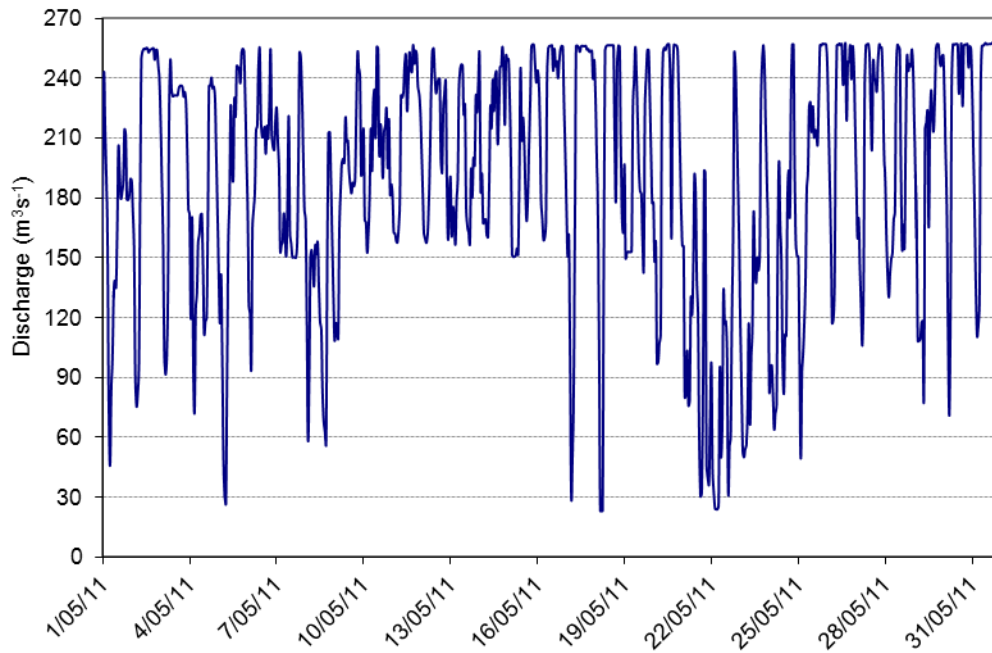


Figure A1-11 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for May 2011

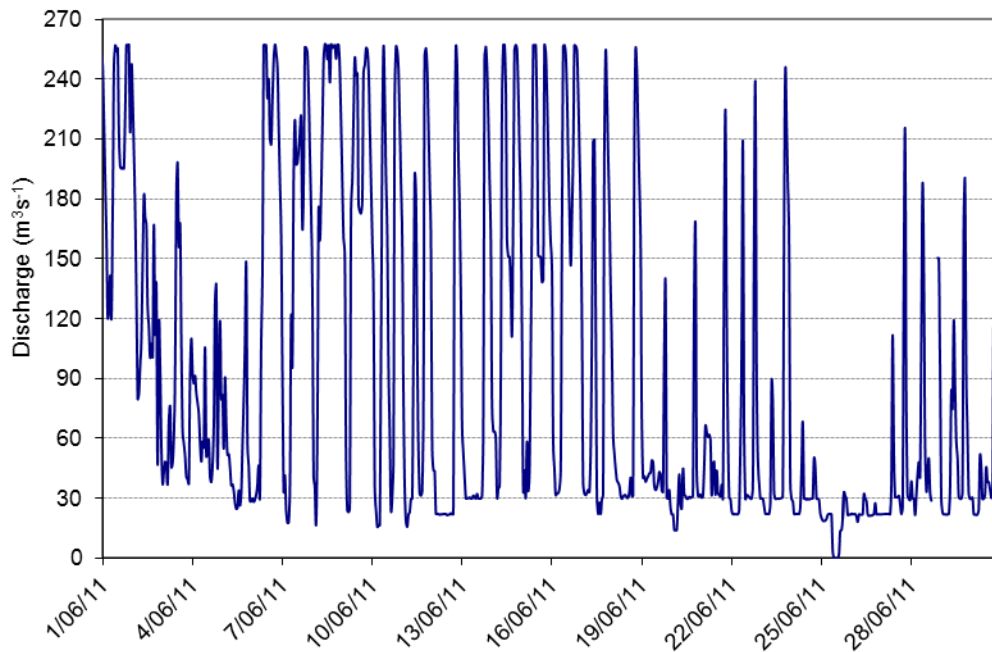


Figure A1-12 Gordon Power Station discharge (hourly data) for June 2011

A2 Fluvial geomorphology erosion pin and scour chain data

A2.1 Abbreviations used in graphs

Abbreviation	Interpretation
a,b,c	at Site 1A, three pipes at one site distinguished by a,b,c
b/slope	back slope – slope behind crest of bank
b/water	back water
bench	elevated flat area on bank
cavity	bank cavity
cob	vertical cobble bank
col	vertical colluvial bank
crest	crest of bank
flow	sediment flow
HW	Star picket at 3-turbine power station on high water level
pipe	casing for piezometer measured as erosion pin
slope	sandy bank slope
toe	sandy bank toe
top	top of bank
Top/Bot	Top or bottom (upslope/downslope) of pin measurement
Wall	scarp at back of bank
<1	below 1-turbine level
1–2	1–2 turbine level
2–3	2–3 turbine level
>3	>3 turbine level

A2.2 Erosion pin data

Table A2-1 Zone 1 erosion pin results 1/4. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	1																					
Site	A																					
Pin number	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8				9			
a,b,c,..															a		b		c			
Bank location	Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col	
Top/Bot of pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 99	155		165		516		158		191		544		140		112		203		136		198	
18 Dec 99	157		164		514		161		191		555		140		112		204		137		196	
4 Mar 00	158		164		512		161		192		560		141		122		204		137		198	
25 Mar 00	165		168		515		167		170		562		142		128		200		135		192	
22 Jul 00	165		160		500		158		190		560		142		125		201		139		186	
2 Sep 00	160		165		510		165		170		572		125		124		210		134		188	
4 Aug 01	160		165		520		160		170		590				122		168		133			
23 Nov 01	167		163		510	525	165		186		612		139		121	129	172	169	125	135	190	
9 Dec 01																						
10 Feb 02	163	158	161	147	512	508	168	158	168	153	615		119	130	120	130	165	163	120	140	188	178
9 Mar 02	163	155	161	141	512	505	175	162	173	155	610	530	124	130	121	128	162	154	131			
5 Oct 02	168	154	163	150	514	510	174	165	171	155	620		134	139	129	134	163	154	118	142	185	179
16 Dec 02	172	154	163	151	515	509	216	167	188	155	620	525	138	140	125	138	161	163	121	147	191	180
29 Mar 03	170	160	164	150	515	518	218	170	177	156	613		121	138	112	138	110	170	131	142	188	181

Table A2-1 continued next page

Zone	1																					
Site	A																					
Pin number	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		8						9	
a,b,c,..															a		b		c			
Bank location	Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col		Col	
Top/Bot of pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
18 Oct 03	170	156	164	153	514	506	220	167	182	157	611	530	142	139	102	141	150	162	127	137	185	181
6 Mar 04	173	157	163	156	513	508	220	176	159	155	600	455	136	132	98	141	137	171	126	139	186	183
9 Oct 04	174	157	161	154	511	512	197	168	149	153	585	519	143	140	110	140	138	165	128	143	185	183
2 Apr 05	173	169	183	152	512	509	218	172	182	152	597	513	152	142	113	140	145	168	132	149	184	178
15 Oct 05	175	175	168	160	415	425	250	180	185	156	610	420	175	170	115	150	160	178	140	162	191	188
11 Mar 06	173	159	165	156	513	514	228	175	166	155	597	521	160	162	100	138	152	170	150	180	188	186
17 Oct 06	175	155	165	154	514	510	227	175	174	158	600	535	150	190	108	144	156	174	195	327	184	186
17 Mar 07	169	157	163	156	511	509	226	175	174	155	596	549	149	190	106	140	157	175	203	313	188	187
20 Oct 07	165	161	163	151	510	509	223	170	167	153	594	554	143	193	106	140	159	176	207	346	186	183
1 Mar 08	171	160	165	155	510	510	234	174	171	155	598	565	160	196	102	142	164	175	213	345	188	187
17 Oct 08	174	172	164	154	512	510	220	220	167	154	596	572	154	193	110	136	160	176	217	377	187	187
22 Mar 09	168	160	164	152	511	509	224	175	168	151	594	572	144	192	75	135	168	178	224	373	287	279
31 Oct 09	176	172	163	155	512	51	220	175	173	152	590	570	153	198	115	143	183	184	237	362	190	185
13 Mar 10	173	162	162	155	512	509	234	175	172	153	595	570	151	199	116	153	157	172	240	374	180	181
19 Oct 10	173	160	160	155	510	510	224	175	172	152	586	559	129	196	109	142	159	171	352	360	178	183
26 Feb 11	174	174	162	150	512	511	225	178	173	152	585	565	154	200	123	145	181	172	358	360	186	183

Table A2-1 continued

Table A2-2 Zone 1 erosion pin results 2/4. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	1																					
Site	B										C								D			
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		1		2		3		4		1		2	
Bank Location	cavity		cavity		flow		cavity		toe		toe		toe		toe		toe		cavity		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 99																						
18 Dec 99																						
4 Mar 00																						
25 Mar 00																						
22 Jul 00																						
2 Sep 00																						
4 Aug 01																						
23 Nov 01	815		276		744		259		503		830		936		797		902		390		286	
9 Dec 01	807	809	265		738		253		505		835	841	925	934	781		893	893	428	424	282	280
10 Feb 02																						
9 Mar 02	800	828	271	259	739	748	265	251	504	510	829	836	923	932	780	793	893	892	433	448	297	294
5 Oct 02	806	806			735	745	250	230	527	532	834	846	928	940	778	788	892	894	455	459	311	303
16 Dec 02											835	841	931	939	779	791	894	900	416	466	321	314
29 Mar 03	796	822	267	206	722	740	260	248	536	550	844	850	923	936	776	794	884	892	449	466	292	294
18 Oct 03	923	941	236	227	720	737	222	214	562	579	843	860	934	939	780	797	889	893	446	463	319	318
6 Mar 04	826	859	227	210	720	737	252	230	565	583	854	862	934	938	780	796	887	893	469	460	310	306
9 Oct 04	924	932	210	198	710	730	199	215	114	110	832	845	933	937	785	800	890	895	481	468	319	322
2 Apr 05	858	880	190	153	717	738	243	256	121	112	829	840	932	937	780	801	884	893	468	476	286	285

Table A2-2 continued next page

Zone	1																					
Site	B										C								D			
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		1		2		3		4		1		2	
Bank Location	cavity		cavity		flow		cavity		toe		toe		toe		toe		toe		cavity		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
15 Oct 05	940	963	113	110	723	799	295	304	110	108	850	843	940	936	805	787	894	892	483	473	313	307
11 Mar 06	962	998	115	119	784	805	374	389	107	111	853	844	936	942	790	809	892	898	480	475	307	307
17 Oct 06	961	995	90	105	808	824	404	430	112	107	838	850	938	941	790	810	890	900	484	484	310	310
17 Mar 07	949	964	77	118	782	785	415	418	114	107	833	838	932	938	791	806	893	901	486	475	300	304
20 Oct 07	930	954	185	165	719	785	378	413	108	92	821	828	936	946	789	805	896	905	484	475	292	299
1 Mar 08	939	953	Lost		719	783	379	438	110	103	824	831	932	941	791	805	899	907	487	480	330	354
17 Oct 08	1000	1007			718	781	335	425	109	103	822	836	932	941	787	810	901	907	487	482	324	328
22 Mar 09	1040	1044			720	776	163	163	93	100	821	829	930	939	787	810	898	906	487	476	321	326
31 Oct 09	1032	1049			726	786	400	400	107	105	828	848	931	940	788	805	903	910	486	478	325	330
13 Mar 10	1051	1058			726	780	381	385	106	108	827	847	922	931	788	780	902	908	484	481	323	339
19 Oct 10	1054	1059			730	784	384	435	85	97	832	846	932	939	787	807	900	910	486	477	317	334
26 Feb 11	1054	1060			735	787	410	438	102	98	846	832	937	922	802	786	907	902	480	482	323	320

Table A2-2 continued

Table A2-3 Zone 1 erosion pin results 3/4. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	1																
Site	D				E								F				
Pin Number	3		4	1		2		3		4		5		1	2	3	4
Bank Location	wall		cavity	wall		wall		slope		slope		toe		cavity	cavity	cavity	cavity
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot
11 Dec 99																	
18 Dec 99																	
4 Mar 00																	
25 Mar 00																	
22 Jul 00																	
2 Sep 00																	
4 Aug 01																	
23 Nov 01	229		410	324		272		265		216		181		941	217	577	414
9 Dec 01	220		414	328	326	279	279	264	267	215	217	183	181	975	228	561	410
10 Feb 02																	
9 Mar 02	215	195	418	330	327	279	280	268	268	215	217	184	180	918	235	566	436
5 Oct 02	204	193	390	182	167	212	210	280	284	276	274	336	340	875	229	571	498
16 Dec 02	212	194	422	181	170	207	211	284	285	278	275	343	344	937	226	571	301
29 Mar 03	216	194	410	179	174	204	207	291	285	280	275	338	341	911	224	529	338
18 Oct 03	215	200	420	184	157	200	201	287	286	263	258	335	340	840	227	555	382
6 Mar 04	217	193	408	184	167	203	202	291	291	263	261	338	342	829	222	568	315
9 Oct 04	220	191	399	190	165	201	202	294	295	238	237	319	323	510	224	571	362
2 Apr 05	212	190	398	195	164	203	203	283	286	224	225	317	326	458	224	535	338
15 Oct 05	221	191	376	200	163	206	203	270	269	226	230	294	295	415	225	588	375

Table A2-3 continued next page

Zone	1																
Site	D			E										F			
Pin Number	3		4	1		2		3		4		5		1	2	3	4
Bank Location	wall		cavity	wall		wall		slope		slope		toe		cavity	cavity	cavity	cavity
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot
11 Mar 06	222	199	377	203	167	209	204	273	271	219	217	292	298	194	224	629	378
17 Oct 06	228	191	480	200	175	211	209	235	235	210	205	291	295	1085	230	555	405
17 Mar 07	216	194	472	200	186	214	212	247	254	210	211	300	301	1045	228	598	377
20 Oct 07	220	168	483	185	167	217	210	212	213	204	204	289	295	803	215	567	334
1 Mar 08	207	191	478	186	176	213	212	216	217	202	208	297	298	2360	217	619	379
17 Oct 08	206	161	484	182	156	217	213	210	207	195	193	287	290	293	67	634	379
22 Mar 09	214	154	514	179	149	217	214	209	203	190	196	278	289	835	209	620	378
31 Oct 09	215	184	516	170	148	223	224	205	206	183	187	286	291	1826	205	616	385
13 Mar 10	192	215	514	157	145	226	227	205	204	182	184	280	286	1026	71	602	361
19 Oct 10	212	185	514	156	134	234	239	194	188	155	174	261	267	1115	199	590	382
26 Feb 11	187	285	457	153	136	235	240	193	184	154	163	271	276	731	196	627	383

Table A2-3 continued

Table A2-4 Zone 1 erosion pin results 4/4. New Pins installed December 2004. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	1															
Site	E															
Pin Number	6		7		8		9		10		11		12		13	
a,b,c ...					Dup 1E/2		Dup 1E/3		Dup 1E/4		Dup 1E/5		Dup 1E/4		Dup 1E/5, 1E/11	
Bank Location	2–3		>3		1–2		1–2		<1		<1		<1		<1	
Top/Bot of Pin	upslope	downslope	upslope	downslope	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 04	168	177	141	142												
2 Apr 05	171	173	140	142												
15 Oct 05	164	167	140	141												
11 Mar 06	176	167	130	138												
17 Oct 06	170	168	141	138												
17 Mar 07	170	167	138	138												
20 Oct 07	174	164	141	139												
1 Mar 08	171	164	142	143												
17 Oct 08	163	163	140	138												
22 Mar 09	179	168	139	137												
31 Oct 09	170	170	142	139												
13 Mar 10	168	168	136	134	117	109	104	111	38	39	22	32	280	281	326	326
19 Oct 10	182	170	136	136	123	102	93	105	24	28	21	27	269	269	311	311
26 Feb 11	176	172	139	137	113	101	81	90	18	29	22	22	270	273	317	317

Table A2-5 Zone 2 erosion pin results 1/6. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2																					
Site	A														B							
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		1		2	3		4	5	
Bank Location	toe		slope		slope		crest		b/slope		b/slope		b/water		flow		cavity	flow		cavity	flow	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 99																						
19 Dec 99																						
4 Mar 00																						
24 Mar 00																						
22 Jul 00																						
26 Sep 00																						
25 Nov 00																						
28 Jul 01																						
4 Aug 01																						
23 Nov 01	361		338		213						301		306		604		1024	866		883	228	
9 Dec 01	368	369	344	346	218	226	500	500	397	403	295	298	311	311	594	598	1002	856	856	884	271	276
9 Feb 02	373	375	339	342	219	222	501	501	399	404	291	293	310	304	526	562	1002	852	853	887	257	260
9 Mar 02	370	379	340	341	216	225	500	502	399	404	294	294	306	303	535	565	1003	859	856	893	181	256
13 Apr 02	377	379	346	347	216	222	499	501	400	405	289	291	292	297	527	569	1001	849	844	890	201	237
5 Oct 02	363	371	337	340	206	220	500	500	396	405	290	295	301	300	562	603	1039	890	890	907	218	280
16 Dec 02	365	368	337	341	211	217	500	498	400	394	290	288	298	287	568	616	1058	874	888	928	213	214

Table A2-5 continued next page

Zone	2																					
Site	A														B							
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		6		7		1	2	3		4	5		
Bank Location	toe		slope		slope		crest		b/slope		b/slope		b/water		flow		cavity	flow		cavity	flow	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot
29 Mar 03	370	371	336	339	208	218	500	500	395	399	280	279	300	298	502	575	1000	831	882	909	102	203
18 Oct 03	368	369	337	344	205	216	499	498	390	396	281	285	297	299	588	615	1001	879	916	879	145	270
6 Mar 04	364	362	335	337	203	217	500	499	391	398	277	284	296	300	577	599	1002	893	912	886	163	230
9 Oct 04	371	370	333	340	201	213	495	499	388	397	276	280	300	301	610	611	1001	913	929	874	197	266
9 Apr 05	361	369	335	340	200	213	495	495	390	401	277	277	298	300	564	609	1015	887	880	910	195	205
15 Oct 05	374	377	340	347	200	206	495	497	390	394	272	276	308	305	627	627	1001	941	943	872	257	260
11 Mar 06	371	373	341	350	199	210	496	492	390	394	272	273	314	308	631	633	1002	948	935	909	253	270
17 Oct 06	366	373	343	348	200	210	494	492	390	394	270	272	403	354	625	635	1001	966	958	1097	263	263
17 Mar 07	357	359	335	340	198	203	494	493	388	392	260	265	390	381	626	625	1001	952	954	958	264	266
20 Oct 07	364	369	242	342	193	194	494	494	386	388	251	251	351	344	644	650	1001	976	967		261	263
1 Mar 08	365	366	341	346	195	201	494	198	385	394	253	255	348	345	660	653	1003	984	988		266	267
17 Oct 08	364	361	338	344	195	205	491	493	382	386	256	255	346	340	668	600	1001	994	996			289
22 Mar 09	359	361	339	344	196	205	492	494	380	386	249	252	337	335	665	666	999	1026	1041		155	290
31 Oct 09	361	362	339	345	196	209	495	491	382	381	252	256	333	339	671	671	1002	1046	1041			
13 Mar 10	357	360	338	345	196	206	492	495	380	378	253	253	340	340	682	673	1002	1044	1041		292	292
19 Oct 10	362	364	333	346	207	196	493	494	383	383	251	252	339	335	685	684	999	1025	1028		291	142
26 Feb 11	364	363	342	344	197	206	493	496	379	384	247	247	337	334	685	681	1001	1023	1026		286	148

Table A2-5 continued

Table A2-6 Zone 2 erosion pin results 2/6. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2																									
Site	B					C							D							E						
Pin Number	6	7		8		1		2	3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3	
Bank Location	cavity	flow		toe		cavity		cavity	slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		cavity	top		slope		
Top/Bot of Pin	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
11 Dec 99																										
19 Dec 99														150		159		145		950				123		70
4 Mar 00									295					150		98		143		934				118		151
24 Mar 00																										
22 Jul 00									390					129		140		150		985				111		165
26 Sep 00																										
25 Nov 00																										
28 Jul 01																										
4 Aug 01																										
23 Nov 01	961	289							450	333				154	165	112	156	120	138	783	821	572	112	130	151	215
9 Dec 01	947	390	389			1849		822	434	481			154	168	109	128	129	146	835	862	572	112	130	155	213	
9 Feb 02	956	311	313			1844		792	348	464			155	169	115	125	137	147	858	880	582	113	128	154	220	
9 Mar 02	946	308	321			1795	1799	784	358	476			155	169	109	116	143	156	878	886	582	117	143	180	218	
13 Apr 02	920	295	307			1807	1790	783	290	481			155	165	88	90	151	165	862	867	583	123	145	151	218	
5 Oct 02	510	241	327	241	327	1845	1813	794	393	542	250	248	151	153	131	152	140	160	853	866	586	130	154	150	220	
16 Dec 02	505	245	329	428	438	1868	1811	783	410	519	264	266	150	150	152	167	145	160	850	870	594	129	152	145	223	
29 Mar 03	430	243	325	493	500	1810	1850	782	473	538	260	266	154	160	116	120	223	227	840	840	597	134	161	144	233	

Table A2-6 continued next page

Zone	2																								
Site	B					C							D							E					
Pin Number	6	7		8		1		2	3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3
Bank Location	cavity	flow		toe		cavity		cavity	slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		cavity		top		slope
Top/Bot of Pin	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
18 Oct 03	515	316	332	413	416	1779	1778	719	466	571	277	279	145	155	199	202	161	167	819	828	588	129	151	230	144
6 Mar 04	506		282	422	431	1511	1625	727	470	575	272	276	144	155	169	180	170	180	828	831	597	129	153	134	234
9 Oct 04	502	317	344	423	425	1777	1663	716	488	582			148	159	172	190	188	203	786	804	594	154	136	188	387
9 Apr 05	517	310	325	430	435	1152	1178	730	500	570	280	285	165	210	175	191	214	216	830	852	605	136	140	209	315
15 Oct 05	521	346	345	405	410	1787	1838	754	514	577	284	287	215	240	213	217	185	196	860	854	595	141	165	247	362
11 Mar 06	390	326	338	399	404	1690	1690	754	523	583	281	286	216	296	217	219	196	209	769	802	609	138	164	238	365
17 Oct 06	939	341	346	369	374	1695	1695	777	466	532	288	292	179	150	202	201	194	207	807	821	600	174	149	249	272
17 Mar 07	908	347	346	378	380	1771	1776	829	468	522	288	282	171	157	183	184	177	186	792	806	615	196	176	256	340
20 Oct 07	971	360	363	410	415	513	513	750	449	555	290	296	Use 2D6 as record		118	106	132	142	805	821	627	235	202	260	377
1 Mar 08	986	377	375	403	406	496	470	770	451	556	294	296			113	112	123	138	766	799	365	210	251	273	386
17 Oct 08	359	386	386	384	386	1916	1916	851	445	552	283	292			130	124	77	95	760	787	630	213	254	269	385
22 Mar 09	362	293	380	363	368	1885	1885	825	451	547	281	291			120	117	93	96	790	861	645	224	196	260	381
31 Oct 09	353	376	376	347	350	1877	1877	830	465	557	285	290			88	83	60	86	956	981	658	211	198	291	427
13 Mar 10	353	372	372	444	447	2115	2115	932	466	560	281	288			100	96	56	81	897	897	679	178	215	308	415
19 Oct 10	347	375	375	367	370	1910	1910	841	470	557	288	285			93	85	72	90	911	959	671	203	188	303	416
26 Feb 11	345	379	365	398	406	1831	1831	841	470	558	284	291			91	93	85	101	910	948	617	203	185	306	405

Table A2-6 continued

Table A2-7 Zone 2 erosion pin results 3/6. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2																						
Site	E				F				G						H								
Pin Number	4		5		1		2		1	2		3	4	5	6		1		2		3		4
Bank Location	slope		toe		cob		cob		cavity	flow		cavity	cavity	cavity	toe		slope		slope		toe		cavity
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot
11 Dec 99	135		810																				
19 Dec 99	138		827																				
4 Mar 00	139		815																				
24 Mar 00																							
22 Jul 00	140		818																				
26 Sep 00																							
25 Nov 00																							
28 Jul 01																							
4 Aug 01																							
23 Nov 01	127	165	789	828	222		194		846	415		696		1000			301		299		322		405
9 Dec 01	129	165	790	822	231	229	215	175	858	408		693		1015									
9 Feb 02	129	166	799	835	236	229	218	164	872	432	435	682	1423	1032			295	295	273	276	333	329	409
9 Mar 02	134	160	790	824	242	231	239	167	878	460	466	672	1531	1026			291	295	258	259	316	306	393
13 Apr 02	136	161	790	824	246	250	235	162															
5 Oct 02	126	128	762	773	249	246	239	194	875	486	498	673	1531	1036	173	172	261	258	256	261	332	328	392
16 Dec 02	133	131	765	809	246	252	235	208	885	489	504	673	1567	1094	181	190	263	271	241	245	310	320	400
29 Mar 03	142	150	782	670					888	432	500	676	1535	1109	142	143	264	267	263	266	342	336	391
18 Oct 03	133	174	767	778	244	248	246	203	1069	449	472	671	1136	1115	174	178	258	256	228	232	261	257	286

Table A2-7 continued next page

Zone	2																						
Site	E				F				G								H						
Pin Number	4		5		1		2		1	2		3	4	5	6		1	2		3	4		
Bank Location	slope		toe		cob		cob		cavity	flow		cavity	cavity	cavity	toe		slope		slope		toe		cavity
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot
6 Mar 04	138	194	765	777	248	232	216	207	1262	423	468	675	1533	1073	134	178	260	265	241	248	296	313	380
9 Oct 04	157	185	748	758					946	398	427	686	1636	1051	220	233	272	271	255	262	310	310	374
9 Apr 05	155	170	760	765	265	265	244	205	1175	390	440	680	1700	730	114	170	275	277	255	262	323	320	400
15 Oct 05	179	181	731	735					915	437	446	688	1649	651	144	164	275	275	257	260	298	300	225
11 Mar 06	208	210	749	783					1052	444	478	680	1536	838	131	193	277	276	253	258	297	300	223
17 Oct 06	162	167	724	725					1051	512	518	696	1590	1016	93	133	276	276	247	257	295	297	70
17 Mar 07	164	170	745	748					1062	507	521	694	1596	1038	76	95	273	276	241	250	289	288	80
20 Oct 07	126	135	674	684					924	494	496	704	1595	1036	66	69	270	272	233	236	272	273	35
1 Mar 08	152	186	707	720					1067	484	490	715	1541	1043	51	55	275	277	226	234	277	277	66
17 Oct 08	152	169	687	693					970	478	490	711	1603	1026	73	60	273	275	230	231	277	275	25
22 Mar 09	150	161	681	690					983	486	478	723	1611	1046	75	89	275	276	226	233	273	275	Lost
31 Oct 09	141	154	673	680					1090	478	477	754	1611	1061	115	153	274	276	230	237	252	265	
13 Mar 10	137	145	671	677					1102	500	501	758	1583	1143	185	186	275	276	233	235	249	255	
19 Oct 10	185	233	649	671					1111	490	498	736	1584	1038	260	268	276	275	234	237	255	261	
26 Feb 11	193	232	653	665					1045	532	535	732	1239	1176	170	185	277	275	236	240	255	265	

Table A2-7 continued

Table A2-8 Zone 2 erosion pin results 4/6. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2																					
Site	H				I				J						K							
Pin Number	5		6		1		2		1		2		3		1	2	3		4		5	
Bank Location	slope		toe		top		toe		top		slope		toe		cavity	flow	top		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 99									160		120		150				115		160		980	
19 Dec 99																	152		133		893	
4 Mar 00																						
24 Mar 00																						1032
22 Jul 00																	185		160		900	
26 Sep 00																					938	
25 Nov 00																	104		34		954	
28 Jul 01																						
4 Aug 01																						
23 Nov 01	385		275		261		291		170		244	260	223		772	921	165		158		1020	1062
9 Dec 01																						
9 Feb 02	405	415	293	293	262	259	288	288	202		245	258	218		760	950	163	204	175	250	1042	1101
9 Mar 02	493	496	255	301	260	258	288	289	184	272	253	290	226		762	1078	163	196	227	240	1086	1103
13 Apr 02																						
5 Oct 02	476	482	322	317	254	253	284	285	152	375	310	306	167	175	761	181	120	138	220	211	1062	1098
16 Dec 02	484	494	257	262																		
29 Mar 03	511	540	240	230	252	253	284	287	188	182	329	412	256	260	769	257	211	240	350	354	1229	1244
18 Oct 03	400	351	305	390	242	240	274	278	160	185	364	382	200	208	767	515	409	414	277	289	1141	1154
6 Mar 04	350	335	202	181	241	238	275	286	200	235	373	432	243	259	760	461	413	432	265	328	1199	1210

Table A2-8 continued next page

Zone	2																					
Site	H				I				J						K							
Pin Number	5		6		1		2		1		2		3		1	2	3		4		5	
Bank Location	slope		toe		top		toe		top		slope		toe		cavity	flow	top		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
9 Oct 04	370	380	175	177	240	237	278	286	336	363	350	369	245	243	617	798	433	471	258	272	1160	1175
9 Apr 05	392	392	184	185	235	232	279	281	300	414	333	411	290	300	164	672	401	487	332	387	1123	1130
15 Oct 05	289	386	177	184	233	231	270	273	295	358	380	413	303	309		662	441	479	380	392	1313	1354
11 Mar 06	370	394	175	174	235	230	267	278	303	360	380	437	290	293	458	663	440	483	369	396	1270	1288
17 Oct 06	391	395	173	173	233	229	275	289	398	450	389	424	275	280	407	225	305	444	269	317	1396	1321
17 Mar 07	354	338	143	146	221	227	280	289	386	470	322	430	349	347	386	154	302	307	156	297	1318	1340
20 Oct 07	297	278	105	114	224	222	299	305	455	454	371	474	391	390	470	Lost	Lost	Lost	Lost	Lost	1255	1307
1 Mar 08	261	254	110	122	221	213	300	304	379	449	374	393	355	363	523						1217	1300
17 Oct 08	236	253	108	113	221	215	304	310	387	446	337	394	286	292	575						1123	1260
22 Mar 09	229	244	123	126	221	216	302	308	400	453	385	392	295	303	626						1104	1236
31 Oct 09	221	241	87	89	230	224	304	314	405	455	350	394	283	289	645						1093	1235
13 Mar 10	221	220	97	96	231	236	308	317	443	445	405	480	284	288	673						1150	1209
19 Oct 10	213	199	88	84	232	224	303	310	408	470	349	396	256	264	652						1135	1196
26 Feb 11	211	199	86	81	234	228	301	306	405	450	333	395	264	270	658						1016	1062

Table A2-8 continued

Table A2-9 Zone 2 erosion pin results 5/6. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2						
Site	L						
Pin Number	1	2		3		4	
Bank Location	cavity	top		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 99		96		175		942	
19 Dec 99							
4 Mar 00		92.5		175		980	
24 Mar 00		100		175		1118	
22 Jul 00		98		160		1130	
26 Sep 00		97		188		1150	
25 Nov 00		92		190		1166	
28 Jul 01		100		186		1169	
4 Aug 01		100		187		1169	
23 Nov 01	763	98	101	190	192	1167	
9 Dec 01							
9 Feb 02	769	97	100	174	180	1167	1175
9 Mar 02	765	96	100	184	188	1152	1182
13 Apr 02							
5 Oct 02	767	98	101	199	224	1149	1161
16 Dec 02							
29 Mar 03	769	98	104	211	220	1167	1165
18 Oct 03	757	103	106	259	276	1145	1154
6 Mar 04	771	102	108	269	286	1168	1179
9 Oct 04	776	121	209	345	350	1162	1165
9 Apr 05	772	191	216	320	342	1164	1184
15 Oct 05	768	243	261	321	334	1164	1180
11 Mar 06	763	237	266	357	354	1165	1180
17 Oct 06	766	250	291	258	254	1161	1176
17 Mar 07	757	276	282	249	252	1160	1173
20 Oct 07	770	277	286	224	223	1164	1184
1 Mar 08	764	285	288	221	225	1164	1182
17 Oct 08	760	266	352	259	264	1188	1165
22 Mar 09	749	276	333	283	283	1166	1183
31 Oct 09	848	315	317	281	287	1163	1176
13 Mar 10	841	278	314	303	304	1173	1184
19 Oct 10	747	278	275	317	315	1163	1185
26 Feb 11	747	281	314	305	305	1165	1177

Table A2-10 Zone 2 erosion pin results 6/6. New pins installed in December 2004 Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	2																					
Site	D		G				L				K		L		D		I		K		D	
Pin Number	5		7		8		5		6		2		7		6		3		6		1	
Bank Location	2-3		2-3		2-3		2-3		2-3		2-3		2-3?		2-3		1-2		dup 2K5		re-install	
Top/Bot of Pin	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot	top	bot
11 Dec 04	196	195	177	161	191	189	160	158	200	191												
9 Apr 05	200	200	174	160	197	195	160	152	194	190												
15 Oct 05	202	201	171	162	199	193	160	151	192	187												
11 Mar 06	201	202	174	161	198	192	160	149	183	216	458	462										
17 Oct 06	200	199	171	169	201	199	153	146	223	214	225	246	208	210	272	285	467	467				
17 Mar 07	199	199	171	166	201	222	151	144	208	208	154	161	200	207	268	282	463	463	225	234		
20 Oct 07	206	194	156	150	203	211	146	135	211	202	Lost		187	196	279	289	455	454	224	250	202	193
1 Mar 08	208	202	150	144	201	220	149	136	214	217			185	193	295	312	451	453	185	222	192	205
17 Oct 08	207	206	147	140	200	214	135	131	212	213			177	187	313	361	447	448	172	192	220	217
22 Mar 09	207	198	146	137	201	221	136	132	216	215			170	186	293	308	443	445	165	171	201	205
31 Oct 09	217	193	144	139	205	220	140	132	217	218			173	186	314	330	443	441	160	189	224	227
13 Mar 10	210	197	141	135	207	221	138	128	217	219			174	187	329	335	443	445	104	172	222	225
19 Oct 10	205	197	140	132	209	221	129	127	213	215			176	182	340	345	443	441	104	143	276	268
26 Feb 11	206	197	138	128	209	223	140	125	211	214			178	187	340	342	442	439	86	93	271	255

Table A2-10 continued next page

Zone	2					
Site	K				G	
Pin Number	7		8		9	
a,b,c,..	new 2k/2		new 2k/3		duplicate	
Bank Location	2–3				toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Oct 07	722	724	1353	1365		
1 Mar 08	739	732	1367	1375		
17 Oct 08	776	774	1356	1368		
22 Mar 09	799	785	1345	1356		
31 Oct 09	923	923	1348	1357	462	464
13 Mar 10	913	916	1287	1307	492	493
19 Oct 10	853	856	1327	1312	530	570
26 Feb 11	833	828	1322	1319	497	497

Table A2-10 continued

Table A2-11 Zone 3 erosion pin results 1/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	3																					
Site	A								B								C					
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2	3	4		5		1	2		3		
Bank Location	toe		slope		slope		toe		slope		cavity	cavity	slope		slope		cavity	top		slope		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	top	bot	top	bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
18 Dec 99	390								175				154		325							
6 Mar 00	510																					
26 Sep 00	540																					
23 Nov 01	674								159													
8 Dec 01	682								135		504	676	68				1835	389		268	281	
10 Feb 02	730								83	105	482	680	170	185			1770	404	407	264	279	
9 Mar 02	765	773							142	274	465	686			191	237	1837	396	404	257	279	
13 Apr 02																						
5 Oct 02	Lost		156	149	274	278	767	770	172	191	420	675	Lost	Lost	199	203	1686	390	395	248	287	
16 Dec 02			152	160	283	283	769	769	174	195	415	677	114	69	202	211	1871	381	378	248	286	
29 Mar 03			320	335	345	339	853	855	170	199	425	689	237	262	266	270	1888	380	395	250	284	
18 Oct 03			444	446	378	380	951	948	180	198	425	698	275	291	204	270	1685	368	383	248	256	
6 Mar 04			516	522	500	501	777	777	173	201	415	690	282	272	215	268	1874	365	386	245	256	
9 Oct 04			523	522	420	416	733	735	195	221	418	713	307	308	190	236	1855	360	369	245	440	
2 Apr 05			581	570	309	309	641	645	186	214	140	718	253	308	269	193	1795	359	370	431	439	
15 Oct 05			533	530	200	194	714	714	243	231	132	721	301	317	256	256	1796	362	370	415	443	
11 Mar 06			568	667	190	187	687	685	233	246	143	704	295	306	263	265	1682	361	366	416	430	
17 Oct 06			510	504	115	108	652	656	214	255	130	715	276	282	227	248	1680	367	372	485	509	

Table A2-11 continued next page

Zone	3																				
Site	A								B							C					
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2	3	4		5		1	2		3	
Bank Location	toe		slope		slope		toe		slope		cavity	cavity	slope		slope		cavity	top		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	top	bot	top	bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
17 Mar 07	Lost		495	491	171	177	699	699	190	232	78	740	280	296	230	285	1875	364	373	465	486
20 Oct 07			458	440	116	116	734	738	198	208	30	655	Lost		211	223	1771	356	369	399	414
1 Mar 08			463	456	131	129	829	827	205	207	60	806			228	275	1785	356	363	499	410
17 Oct 08			272	221	94	92	777	776	210	207	55	664			234	271	1760	355	361	353	410
22 Mar 09			237	226	85	85	748	750	209	207	55	662			287	286	2043	362	363	369	387
17 Oct 09			176	185	57	57	676	674	212	250	50	641			228	245	2015	371	381	359	378
13 Mar 10			127	133	38	37	701	702	227	237	0	651			239	239	2044	375	381	361	372
19 Oct 10			69	76	58	44	683	684	236	238	9	660			259	261	855	333	386	348	360
26 Feb 11			89	95	45	45	837	837	235	246	0	665			290	291	2050	382	387	356	380

Table A2-11 continued

Table A2-12 Zone 3 erosion pin results 2/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	3																						
Site	C				D						Ea												
Pin Number	4		5		1		2		3		1		2		3		4		5		6		
Bank Location	slope		toe		cavity		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		slope		top		HW		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
18 Dec 99																							
6 Mar 00																							
26 Sep 00																							
23 Nov 01											105		244		245		119		115				
8 Dec 01	261	280	434	434	600		581	578	340	333	102	104	239	233	242	241	137	117	122	120			
10 Feb 02	258	288	486	490	588	605	582	586	340	355	100	85	237	241	234	255	69	69	158	152			
9 Mar 02	244	277	479	496	616	589	577	584	329	333	98	75	240	241	219	220	27	30	210	204			
13 Apr 02											78	98	235	238	208	205	0		221	213			
5 Oct 02	395	395	390	395	615	396	580	582	310	321	97	80	300	306	260	329	122	123	190	184	417	394	
16 Dec 02	366	395	408	414		592	580	580	334	344	84	93	330	331	251	308	134	128	176	174	422	422	
29 Mar 03	260	292	430	437	613	604	576	576	428	430	96	84	317	316	263	262	72	82	214	202	420	405	
18 Oct 03	373	390	351	356	608	583	576	583	450	454	86	64	371	388	248	257	136	134	191	186	420	388	
6 Mar 04	376	385	313	313	645	582	582	576	496	501	74	68	350	373	251	259	93	102	230	198	420	397	
9 Oct 04	363	369	329	330	566	327	602	605	493	495	68	66	381	470	246	244	126	129	195	192	420	395	
2 Apr 05	338	355	253	265	588	548	614	614	547	549	77	65	384	433	224	232	64	63	225	222	420	391	
15 Oct 05	319	360	238	235	587	555	704	718	550	556	67	86	404	467	172	177	91	99	215	211	418	397	
11 Mar 06	318	341	237	240	553	583	697	707	496	490	88	70	480	539	190	188	102	100	245	238	426	389	
17 Oct 06	283	287	199	204	551	598	692	693	475	480	220	218	421	418	191	191	167	163	250	244	420	395	
17 Mar 07	274	288	228	230	568	601	660	670	576	580	341	257	344	347	150	163	65	66	273	265	420	406	

Table A2-12 continued next page

Zone	3																					
Site	C				D						Ea											
Pin Number	4		5		1		2		3		1		2		3		4		5		6	
Bank Location	slope		toe		cavity		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		slope		top		HW	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Oct 07	290	292	203	199	577	606	717	728	448	455	255	261	310	309	204	228	26	25	211	207	404	415
1 Mar 08	280	284	196	197	57	588	726	739	483	490	266	253	321	313	210	210	17	18	252	245	421	405
17 Oct 08	293	301	167	168	537	576	815	832	477	477	310	255	420	430	220	221	119	122	210	224	321	329
22 Mar 09	292	294	147	151	558	585	811	809	464	465	297	253	438	434	219	218	122	123	225	216	414	398
17 Oct 09	261	262	117	118	562	600	791	792	440	446	267	255	426	420	186	186	115	128	230	228	415	390
13 Mar 10	280	286	156	158	562	603	928	932	477	477	271	254	423	422	175	177	122	133	267	262	413	390
19 Oct 10	272	279	69	70	558	591	806	807	530	438	278	256	423	418	177	174	121	124	222	254	414	394
26 Feb 11	266	273	100	96	561	600	829	832	485	491	255	261	410	411	268	283	126	128	241	241	415	401

Table A2-12 continued

Table A2-13 Zone 3 erosion pin results 3/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	3																							
Site	Eb										F										G			
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		1		2		3		4		5		1	2		
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		slope		toe		cavity		top		slope		toe		HW		cavity	top		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	
18 Dec 99																								
6 Mar 00																								
26 Sep 00																								
23 Nov 01	163		150		210		222		170															
8 Dec 01	161	161	142	151	207	208	227	229	186	185	1492		125		180		212				479	195	192	
10 Feb 02	165	159	145	149	237	240	247	252	227	224	1245		138		179	178	230	227			478	196	191	
9 Mar 02	161	161	145	150	246	255	286	286	254	253	1185		133	133	175	174	236	234			484	194	195	
13 Apr 02	156	160	234	243	273	291	303	300	268	269	1307		133	134	177	177	240	242			482	181	182	
5 Oct 02	160	164	133	140	452	455	332	334	245	240	1205	1250	132	133	169	170	218	220	738	680	484	191	186	
16 Dec 02	159	164	131	136	448	450	351	350	229	233	1360		145	145	173	173	226	230			489	190	188	
29 Mar 03	161	163	137	139	496	501	328	326	220	218	1205	1373	139	138	174	173	226	225			490	183	180	
18 Oct 03	155	156	127	131	542	556	352	352	215	223	1221	1210	136	133	169	169	223	220	730	696	476	193	190	
6 Mar 03	156	160	124	131	555	658	371	372	270	270	1220	1200	138	138	171	169	244	240	735	698	475	186	187	
9 Oct 04	151	162	121	121	601	606	390	385	270	271	2000	2002	143	143	168	168	209	209	732	699	475	202	189	
2 Apr 05	154	163	118	122	587	592	374	373	270	269	2484		141	140	191	188	227	224	739	706	482	195	193	
15 Oct 05	152	164	120	120	586	603	358	354	253	248	1236		152	152	182	184	196	195	700	731	472	207	200	
11 Mar 06	153	164	120	117	573	604	376	374	256	256	1202	1245	151	152	186	192	203	203	735	700	476	217	216	
17 Oct 06	152	161	120	114	559	563	365	363	242	240	1239	1246	150	149	200	201	201	197	733	690	475	233	232	

Table A2-13 continued next page

Zone	3																						
Site	Eb										F										G		
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		1		2		3		4		5		1	2	
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		slope		toe		cavity		top		slope		toe		HW		cavity	top	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Top	Bot
17 Mar 07	150	171	115	115	573	590	376	378	258	258	1260	1254	140	141	205	200	212	218	730	700	508	231	231
20 Oct 07	161	163	101	100	576	582	351	350	260	260	1200	1212	132	131	190	208	216	218	740	698	363	240	236
1 Mar 08	160	166	103	111	590	608	406	404	351	350	1234	1214	130	127	211	226	219	220	735	704	352	234	235
18 Oct 08	159	167	109	108	585	592	414	413	308	305	1212	1210	117	113	206	228	214	209	731	677	370	261	259
21 Mar 09	163	169	102	103	590	606	411	406	308	312	1240	786	140	135	224	230	205	203	734	673	435	273	271
17 Oct 09	165	171	103	103	620	619	399	398	293	295	1206		126	124	214	229	197	195	744	685	452	285	283
13 Mar 10	163	162	98	98	619	632	378	380	271	276	1222	1220	140	136	209	226	198	198	734	678	444	276	276
19 Oct 10	168	163	98	96	636	639	376	373	262	258	1259		131	128	208	219	210	208	728	681	446	279	286
26 Feb 11	166	170	98	106	642	643	408	408	302	303	1256		121	125	211	221	215	213	733	681	436	289	300

Table A2-13 continued

Table A2-14 Zone 3 erosion pin results 4/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	3					
Site	G					
Pin Number	3		4		5	
Bank Location	slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
18 Dec 99						
6 Mar 00						
26 Sep 00						
23 Nov 01						
8 Dec 01	134	134	230	235	129	131
10 Feb 02	138	140	237	238	142	165
9 Mar 02	135	138	232	237	145	160
13 Apr 02	130	131	231	233	217	235
5 Oct 02	111	113	230	228	265	300
16 Dec 02	106	109	213	215	230	263
29 Mar 03	105	108	200	215	237	241
18 Oct 03	98	104	207	210	95	98
6 Mar 04	97	105	225	230	181	200
9 Oct 04	119	121	222	232	167	
2 Apr 05	134	138	243	243	114	123
15 Oct 05	151	146	226	224	69	89
11 Mar 06	149	150	215	218	47	55
17 Oct 06	158	157	192	192	52	56
17 Mar 07	150	148	174	180	101	112
20 Oct 07	131	144	153	160		
1 Mar 08	145	146	143	141	59	66
17 Oct 08	154	156	136	135	-55	-55
22 Mar 09	150	151	158	163		
17 Oct 09	157	159	142	142		
13 Mar 10	157	160	162	163		
19 Oct 10	158	163	146	147		
26 Feb 11	181	183	167	170		

Table A2-15 Zone 3 erosion pin results 5/5 – new pins installed in December 2004. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	3																			
Site	A						C		D				Eb				Ea		G	
Pin Number	55		5		6		55		55		4		55		6		6		6	
a,b,c,																	dup Ea/4		dup 3G/5	
Bank location	55 m ³ s ⁻¹		2–3		2–3		55 m ³ s ⁻¹		55 m ³ s ⁻¹		2–3		55 m ³ s ⁻¹		2–3		1–2		<1	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
11 Dec 04	159	175	185	173	168	170			130	137	169	149	102	111	108	101				
2 Apr 05	173	188	180	174	189	188	107	134	114	125	166	148	75	77	123	133				
15 Oct 05	180	188	214	214	200	199	105	171	105	123	167	144	63	68	151	156				
11 Mar 06	266	284	210	217	205	203	158	184	110	127	170	150	71	71	159	245				
17 Oct 06	270	296	211	270	207	210			216	199	166	149	57	59	403	478				
17 Mar 07	276	295	215	271	208	205	130	163	150	173	167	150	81	82	340	410	297	298	420	420
20 Oct 07	269	282	256	259	235	227	105	152	157	184	167	170	59	63	333	267	240	242	437	434
1 Mar 08	279	289	256	260	235	232	109	147	190	205	175	163	96	101	207	281	225	235	375	392
17 Oct 08	272	288	256	257	241	231	101	144	229	250	172	149	104	106	200	270	321	329	285	290
22 Mar 09	265	296	258	257	242	234	103	133	238	273	175	155	105	107	295	336	414	398	278	284
31 Oct 09	270	288	258	260	237	233	91	123	272	290	174	177	92	93	348	378	348	378	268	282
13 Mar 10	272	287	256	257	240	232	101	130	272	281	175	167	89	97	306	377	314	328	252	258
19 Oct 10	269	269	262	260	244	234	121	154	266	295	160	161	79	79	340	298	308	315	240	247
26 Feb 11	270	272	268	267	249	238	100	96	264	290	162	163	109	120	367		415	401	202	206

Table A2-16 Zone 4 erosion pin results 1/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	4																				
Site	A						B						C		D						
Pin Number	1		2		3		1		2		3		1		1		2		3		
Bank Location	top		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		cob		top		slope		toe		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
18 Dec 99																					
25 Sep 00																					
23 Nov 01																					
8 Dec 01	188	192	208	210	151	150	256	258	377	381	150	151	321	269	221	224	231	234	220	220	
10 Feb 02	196	195	204	212	199	201	270	264	415	410	150	160	332	281	211	216	238	242	251	255	
10 Mar 02	196	198	190	193	214	213	238	231	369	382	158	158	323	288	210	217	244	246	266	268	
13 Apr 02	191	196	195	205	268	269	165	136	367	334	161	168	324	294	201	212	218	244	263	267	
5 Oct 02	169	170	196	236	362	365	Lost	Lost	208	210	128		341	298	175	181	240	248	243	247	
16 Dec 02	170	173	195	220	357	357			228	205			324	298	185	190	252	267	250	250	
29 Mar 03	166	171	193	240	410	405			229	225	225	270			185	196	238	240	245	247	
18 Oct 03	131	135	211	217	395	393			218	214	238	238			157	167	263	265	237	242	
6 Mar -4	124	135	178	183	396	393	840	846	252	244	133	138			159	166	246	251	233	235	
9 Oct 04	106	110	208	218	339		887	888			160	160	323	289	135	152	250	250	273	276	
2 Apr 05	105	111	185	194	403	410	884	878	342	342	167	178			136	151	245	247	253	257	
15 Oct 05	98	105	197	207	404	388	883	873			182	206	320	286	141	161	280	282	294	302	
11 Mar 06	91	102	210	214	396	396	899	893	380		232	232			147	161	300	301	308	311	
17 Oct 06	113	123	249	253	455	450	934	915	360	360	215	233			164	181	275	277	285	287	
17 Mar 07	100	108	168	174	485	475	905	850	392		205	323	320	287	168	180	256	158	252	255	

Table A2-16 continued next page

Zone	4																			
Site	A						B						C		D					
Pin Number	1		2		3		1		2		3		1		1		2		3	
Bank Location	top		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		cob		top		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Bot	Top	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Oct 07	39	41	338	345	370	370	765	786	Lost	Lost	291	280			124	128	179	186	238	240
1 Mar 08	27	33	300	307	386		831	832			306	315			136	140	256	258	245	247
17 Oct 08	56	71	320	326	255	253	943	931			316	334	321	279	121	139	268	274	258	261
22 Mar 09	58	75	322	336	265	265	910	905			285	287			126	160	274	279	270	272
17 Oct 09	55	75	174	179			882	868			295	310			133	138	286	285	273	274
13 Mar 10	59	91	158	164	95	80	945	909			296	301			121	130	312	316	285	287
19 Oct 10	112	160	124	138			779	797			308	314			112	114	339	349	291	290
26 Feb 11	132	168	117	129	20	20	772	746			303	306	328	282	116	120	292	297	279	279

Table A2-16 continued

Table A2-17 Zone 4 erosion pin results 2/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	4																	
Site	E								F									
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		5	
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		slope		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
18 Dec 99									195		225							
25 Sep 00									191		232							
23 Nov 01									194		229							
8 Dec 01	236	261	305	305	228	229	210	215	184	193	215	225	217	224	151	161	391	398
10 Feb 02	251	255	327	330	237	241	145	201	169	191	209	216	220	227	187	191	408	407
10 Mar 02	247	266	330	335	230	240	280	285	171	184	184	196	232	240	193	201	413	409
13 Apr 02	255	267	330	337	241	249	240	254	199	199	224	215	230	242	185	192	416	418
5 Oct 02	243	268	322	331	230	268	300	320	190	203	224	241	175	185	131	134	428	425
16 Dec 02	246	269	329	336	231	270	302	320	202	203	234	245	206	212	175	185	443	440
29 Mar 03	236	251	320	322	245	284	326	333	201	206	236	240	201	210	216	219	412	416
18 Oct 03	240	270	323	330	267	268	313	324	188	192	230	240	195	205	240	245	440	445
6 Mar 04	246	269	322	335	286	297	335	348	190	190	210	230	227	261	233	245	430	442
9 Oct 04	249	273	340	348	280	311	344		195	197	219	232	184	250	94	115	450	454
2 Apr 05	256	287	491	511	345	351	385	402	180	206	220	232	246	262	261	275	450	460
15 Oct 05	267	298	620	600	363	367	350	360	201	208	242	259	254	268			479	478
11 Mar 06	269	303	Lost		325	341	367	390	212	214	241	255	262	278	291		477	477
17 Oct 06	722	698			303	304			206	211	239	259	266	286	308	311	480	480
17 Mar 07	738	770			310	313	322	330	200	215	255	250	271	310	310	320	450	455
20 Oct 07	586	582			201	205	73	81	182	219	265	279	190	197	106	123	488	489

Table A2-17 continued next page

Zone	4																	
Site	E								F									
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		5	
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		slope		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	587	598	Lost		247	246	125	137	236	242	61	77	282	295	155	155	508	515
17 Oct 08	593	617			276	274	150	159	180	260	265	280	272	283	102	109	508	513
22 Mar 09	618	630			300	298	190	199	243	257	274	293	294	290	68	73	502	510
31 Oct 09	620	635			316	311	187	192	222	269	274	307	284	307	200	207	510	516
13 Mar 10	620	632			305	304	205	223	246	185	265	296	301	312	201	211	505	507
19 Oct 10	638	651			356	357	242	255	196	262	270	296	293	313	208	218	487	494
26 Feb 11	637	645			371	374	246	276	188	278	268	303	285	305	208	209	488	511

Table A2-17 continued

Table A2-18 Zone 4 erosion pin results 3/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	4																		
Site	Ga								Gb										
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		5		
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		slope		toe		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
18 Dec 99																			
25 Sep 00																			
23 Nov 01																			
8 Dec 01	316	325	368	370	305	325	314	318	259	262	375	386	275	280	310	315	254	255	
10 Feb 02																			
10 Mar 02	315	333	363	368	304	313	372	385	262	266	398	412	295	296	349	343	279	279	
13 Apr 02	318	342	364	368	303	321	356	369	270	274	395	399	304	306	332	340	285	284	
5 Oct 02	333	345	400	398	290	331	354	411	270	286	409	423	340	343	386	389	298	298	
16 Dec 02	331	345	391	390	286	333			287	285	401	415	339	332	371	378	265	274	
29 Mar 03	333	347	413	417	303	360	356	420	280	298	393	414	341	350	396	403	334	329	
18 Oct 03	285	350	420	425	344	391	360	405	280	287	410	416	369	373	411	416	300	300	
6 Mar 04	286	351	408	414	393	408	386	415	282	303	407	242	389	391	446	451	297	296	
9 Oct 04	276	351	436	437	425	432			295	308	390	405	425	430	377	377			
2 Apr 05	355	374	411	421	402	422	354	436	326	311	411	421	451	453	378	381	273	280	
15 Oct 05	348	363	415	426	367	420	461	465	286	313	411	419	482	482	402	398			
11 Mar 06	345	368	406	442	365	380	347	360	288	308	412	444	278	260	384	390	262	267	
17 Oct 06	340	358	446	448	338	347	350	350	289	313	438	449	187	179	405	411	257	262	
17 Mar 07	352	397	448	463	350	365	354	426	308	323	412	423	323	310	426	433	267	275	
20 Oct 07	400	399	412	455	168	206	312	315	304	313	421	433	413	405	435	436	235	226	

Table A2-18 continued next page

Zone	4																	
Site	Ga								Gb									
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		5	
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	386	401	411	456	158	203	352	357	321	330	443	450	454	442	438	440	254	250
17 Oct 08	381	404	408	450	180	194	349	352	337	339	421	451	392	376	424	422	274	264
22 Mar 09	390	397	416	432	183	202	323	322	331	339	426	443	328	325	408	412	281	282
31 Oct 09	376	391	416	424	289	286	264	266	324	332	435	448	293	281	384	383	296	290
13 Mar 10	382	388	413	421	260	369	253	257	323	326	427	441	270	255	354	351	280	275
19 Oct 10	362	408	408	418	270	297	300	290	334	340	431	455	216	200	340	348	240	240
26 Feb 11	374	402	409	414	261	277	260	261	330	342	429	456	207	199	349	350	261	263

Table A2-18 continued

Table A2-19 Zone 4 erosion pin results 4/5 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	4									
Site	H									
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5	
Bank Location	top		slope		slope		slope		slope	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
18 Dec 99										
25 Sep 00										
23 Nov 01										
8 Dec 01	473	473	370	374	287	288	318	320	338	341
10 Feb 02										
10 Mar 02	485	490	384	381	304	307	327	329	266	266
13 Apr 02	485	487	379	380	300	304	327	331	565	564
5 Oct 02	481	480	377	378	282	285	310	325	363	360
16 Dec 02	481	487	379	375	285	288	319	327	361	357
29 Mar 03	481	491	374	375	286	291	318	325	355	351
18 Oct 03	499	488	368	366	271	278	321	328	366	365
6 Mar 04	483	487	357	352	275	283	319	326	375	371
9 Oct 04	484	489	357	359	258	262	316	323	387	389
2 Apr 05	482	490	345	344	264	272	313	320	387	395
15 Oct 05	479	489	338	337	250	258	317	318	398	403
11 Mar 06	478	486	330	331	241	247	312	317	378	378
17 Oct 06	474	484	324	323	241	246	314	317	369	411
17 Mar 07	471	478	311	312	237	242	307	309	401	411
20 Oct 07	462	475	324	322	272	270	330	333	515	507
1 Mar 08	462	472	325	335	267	277	326	333	501	500
17 Oct 08	456	465	322	333	266	270	319	328	511	515
22 Mar 09	449	459	320	324	264	274	323	328	461	457
31 Oct 09	440	445	321	316	276	275	330	336	489	490
13 Mar 10	438	443	312	315	262	273	326	327	470	465
19 Oct 10	423	421	300	299	252	260	312	323	460	458
26 Feb 11	426	430	301	298	256	268	286	325	462	456

Table A2-20 Zone 4 erosion pin results 5/5 – New pins installed December 2005, exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	4																	
Site	A		B		D				F		E		A		B		A	
Pin Number	4		4		4		5		HW		2		5		5		6	
a,b,c,..									star picket		E		dup 4A/1		dup 4B/1			
Bank Location	2–3		2–3		2–3		2–3		High water		2–3							
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot						
2 Apr 05	209	209	180	182	139	140	346	340	945	995								
15 Oct 05	208	209	163	193	142	160	343	337	945	1007								
11 Mar 06	198	207	168	196	136	160	344	340	942	1015	330	340						
17 Oct 06	197	208	225	225	118	152	336	338	937	1013	273	276						
17 Mar 07	200	208	268	263	170	173	340	337	951	1010	290	310			250	260		
20 Oct 07	186	202	276	270	148	158	345	352	940	1008	172	170	224	225	214	241		
1 Mar 08	182	205	277	270	146	172	344	350			267	272	211	217	250	330	72	85
17 Oct 08	170	204	274	266	134	174	343	354	944	1011	309	317	241	243	351	381		
22 Mar 09	182	198	273	267	132	161	345	355	942	1006	309	316	240	241	382	385		
31 Oct 09	180	201	271	266	153	162	345	352	933	1011	325	322	255	271	373	382	19	25
13 Mar 10	171	201	274	268	150	163	348	353	942	1010	376	369	258	262	391	406	Lost	
19 Oct 10	166	201	273	263	116	162	298	299	927	999	399	394	272	314	385	386		
26 Feb 11	180	258	272	262	126	164	345	351	930	991	425	422	283	292	410	437		

Table A2-21 Zone 5 erosion pin results 1/6 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5																				
Site	A						B								C						
Pin Number	1	2	3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3		
Bank Location	cavity	cavity	slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		
Top/Bot of Pin	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
20 Dec 99																					
26 Sep 00																					
23 Nov 01																					
9 Dec 01	700	233	496	499	517	525	209	217	222	226	202	208	292	294	195	195	125	122	426	427	
10 Feb 02																					
10 Mar 02	700	230	506	507	584	595	208	218	219	226	205	208	304	307	200	202	126	126	435	439	
13 Apr 02	701	230	495	499	623	660	212	221	218	224	205	208	309	312							
5 Oct 02	890	221	519	519	491	489	210	231	185	187	126	127	363	370	203	200	105	100	435	436	
16 Dec 02	973	234	550	547	541	546	210	231	194	196	111	114	350	366	198	208	143	173	405	405	
29 Mar 03	979	224	508	504	620	623	212	233	192	194	118	122	374	390	186	199	117	114	420	420	
18 Oct 03	985	226	532	530	481	474	218	228	189	190	100	107	376	395	191	202	98	96	411	409	
6 Mar 04	884	224	505	506	604	597	216	226	177	179	95	112	416	440	196	200	104	102	409	414	
9 Oct 04			391	390	480	461	197	228	149	148	65	74	574	576	196	205	98	99	428	460	
2 Apr 05	new pin 293	new pin 276	362	363	529	520	195	219	149	151	60	64	560	563	203	205	99	98	411	415	
15 Oct 05	292	317	412	407	570	562	184	220	148	143	28	34	Lost		282	285	109	106	441	439	
11 Mar 06	291	319	464	457	558	550	195	217	144	150	43	50			201	203	123	127	467	465	
17 Oct 06	291	447	460	458	520	513	173	215	138	141	38	51			193	208	180	180	453	455	
17 Mar 07	291	405	595	584	652	626	198	224	124	130	41	54			201	209	180	191	452	454	

Table A2-21 continued next page

Zone	5																			
Site	A						B								C					
Pin Number	1	2	3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3	
Bank Location	cavity	cavity	slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Bot	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Oct 07	300	323					142	218	38	39	406	411	Lost		236	239	125	110	490	505
1 Mar 08	365	78	678	700	375	320	145	211	39	40	355	390			263	275	124	117	513	517
17 Oct 08	360						200	205	43	54	376	386			262	254	322	321	513	506
22 Mar 09	509	481	703	715			204	204	41	53	141	214			259	269	193	192	468	470
31 Oct 09	567	448	792	724	235	248	106	142	-50	-50	248	339			260	267	209	201	500	502
13 Mar 10	637	468	728	770	336	346	104	167	Buried		337	342			255	262	164	132	523	525
19 Oct 10	621	300			355	358	123	157	3	6	335	342	157	125	252	260	227	209	488	497
26 Feb 11	320	301	805	795	379	389	Lost		Buried		314	349			246	262	233	212	437	439

Table A2-21 continued

Table A2-22 Zone 5 erosion pin results 2/6 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5																				
Site	D						E								F						
Pin Number	1		2		3		1		2		3		4		1		2		3		
Bank Location	top		slope		toe		cavity		slope		slope		toe		wall		slope		toe		
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	
20 Dec 99																					
26 Sep 00																					
23 Nov 01																					
9 Dec 01	116	135	186	186	318	325	807		224	224	171	176	145	145	246	249	207	211	243	245	
10 Feb 02																					
10 Mar 02	125	161	185	196	310	322	853	777	162	172	163	167	168	170	249	247	221	228	258	260	
13 Apr 02	148	169	184	185	299	309	859	715	160	166	163	166	175	179	248	249	225	230	263	265	
5 Oct 02	115	155	190	195	280	282	780	720	169	169	191	190	210	210	240	245	196	200	94	72	
16 Dec 02	116	175	207	206	296	303	650	625	162	164	191	199	193	195	80		216	216	243	245	
29 Mar 03	119	165	206	207	306	313	203	1160	133	137	194	189	203	205	91	66	222	228	242	248	
18 Oct 03	88	142	199	202	223	235			144	134	150	151	202	209	247	250	198	202	296	307	
6 Mar 04	81	124	203	206	224	232	980	980	130	129	166	165	209	213	245	249	201	205	275	277	
9 Oct 04	89	163	206	210			970	984	127	124	123	121			245	248	165	172	311	304	
2 Apr 05	95	127	245	245	168	174	988	988	115	114	126	124	202	202	254	250	154	156	289	288	
15 Oct 05	87	125	233	234	162	168	812	760	95	84	75	94	185	176	244	245	188	193	289	295	
11 Mar 06	83	173	226	234	181	187	1010	1028	94	88	68	85	71	73	243	245	208	212	218	218	
17 Oct 06	83	263	222	225	151	157	32	32	78	78	30	96	185	195	241	241	190	195	248	245	
17 Mar 07	77	163	220	220	185	192	30	30	68	64	41	99	174	170	249	244	202	200	260	265	
20 Oct 07	76	177	206	224	213	215			62	64	197	190	238	231	249	245	294	307	300		

Table A2-22 continued next page

Zone	5																			
Site	D						E								F					
Pin Number	1		2		3		1		2		3		4		1		2		3	
Bank Location	top		slope		toe		cavity		slope		slope		toe		wall		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	74	179	214	230	210	215	156	162	59	64	178	180	227	232	243	245	224	224	192	205
17 Oct 08	65	176	222	234	146	151	112	118	32	50	152	168	223	219	236	240	250	252	113	126
22 Mar 09	45	165	203	214	154	165	111	125	64	60	135	144	199	195	218	239	269	274	85	102
31 Oct 09	38	158	186	180	178	184	Lost		57	58	118	125	179	180	213	238	253	258	73	75
13 Mar 10	10	153	212	220	156	160			55	46	129	132	154	152	235	240	271	270	61	66
19 Oct 10	14	147	303	304	155	177			54	45	164	161	110	130	225	223	275	277	43	50
26 Feb 11	14	180	264	253	171	178			54	31	238	207	71	68	221	220	192	167	53	57

Table A2-22 continued

Table A2-23 Zone 5 erosion pin results 3/6 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5																			
Site	G												H							
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		6		1		2		3		4	
Bank Location	cavity		slope		slope		slope		bench		toe		top		slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Dec 99	128		170		173		522		469		398									
26 Sep 00	122		161		143		465		456		409									
23 Nov 01	134		149		119		450		490		422									
9 Dec 01	135	120	150	150	113	114	416	426	492	492			240	242	137	137	346	353	466	480
10 Feb 02																				
10 Mar 02	138	121	150	150	106	116	451	452	479	480	432	444	240		135	136	347	357	488	525
13 Apr 02	137	122	147	147	106	110	449	448	473	475	434	459								
5 Oct 02	140	123	140	140	101	102	441	442	500	502	410	430	241	245	114	119	330	338	510	570
16 Dec 02	140	125	146	146	106	110	435	444	517	518	410	418	245	241	120	125	360	362	520	533
29 Mar 03	149	136	141	143	103	112	438	443	494	495	440	453	249	265	113	125	344	361	540	548
18 Oct 03	151	140	143	142	106	107	446	448	516	517	404	423	260	278	101	102	366	368	488	500
6 Mar 04	154	143	136	137	79	84	441	443	482	493	458	475	293	311	93	92	347	358	496	505
9 Oct 04	161	146	137	143	82	86	483	490	515	515	422	428	300	321	66	59	345	356	511	532
2 Apr 05	159	149	132	136	110	116	482	479	503	506	439	453	314	340	49	50	351	361	513	525
15 Oct 05	163	387	148	149	77	75	489	489	510	516	438	438	342	348	6	12	448	453		
11 Mar 06	163	357	154	153	114	115	500	500	536	537	399	411	348	341	12	14	333	350	492	519
17 Oct 06	160	358	165	158	82	83	520	520	509	511	354	353	323	303	0	0	350	355	477	520
17 Mar 07	190	360	56	59	49	55	538	538	495	494	488	500	336	330	-5	-5	344	353	491	534
20 Oct 07	200	361	134	134	46	42	525	522	488	488	512	525	372	350	-10	-10	326	325	445	490

Table A2-23 continued next page

Zone	5																			
Site	G												H							
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		5		6		1		2		3		4	
Bank Location	cavity		slope		slope		slope		bench		toe		top		slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	292	374	127	134	120	123	527	526	512	519	373	372	393	393	-15	-15	320	325	490	498
17 Oct 08	370	372	140	143	175	175	562	562	528	527	474	474	390	360	-25	-25	307	311	503	505
22 Mar 09	376	382	150	154	199	199	578	578	540	542	412	408	341	341	-10	-10	300	304	467	538
31 Oct 09	464	390	153	150	210	210	589	591	546	547	425	427	230	230	Buried		286	287	485	491
13 Mar 10	382	388	154	155	238	242	596	596	557	556	461	457	355				280	282	468	640
19 Oct 10	465	389	159	161	265	265	610	610	546	547	490	485	Buried				266	276	540	535
26 Feb 11	442	388	154	162	274	293	638	636	550	550	496	488	Reset as new 5H1				265	279	548	548

Table A2-23 continued

Table A2-24 Zone 5 erosion pin results 4/6 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5																					
Site	I								J								K					
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3	
Bank Location	wall		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Dec 99																						
26 Sep 00																						
23 Nov 01																						
9 Dec 01	231	231	228	227	296	299	288	290														
10 Feb 02	231	232	240	240	307	316	296	298	167	174	191	196	319	321	201	204	151	157	229	229	317	310
10 Mar 02	230	237	234	236	309	315	298	306	167	169	190	193	313	316	209	210	150	156	225	231	331	345
13 Apr 02	232	234	212	218	311	316	308	310														
5 Oct 02	256	260	178	180	376	384	288	290	111	124	163	166	359	360	246	244	104	116	113	124	203	209
16 Dec 02	251	266	230	230	361	370	270	273	140	143	177	176	364	361	245	240	100	112	102	104	210	218
29 Mar 03	253	266	216	218	344	354	343	348	136	141	176	179	350	349	242	242						
18 Oct 03	243	268	168	168	295	307	307	314	122	126	180	184	362	365	263	268			118	127	249	262
6 Mar 04	243	255	89	91	375	373	282	286	111	116	189	191	380	386	297	296	15	28	163	170	242	255
9 Oct 04	244	263	163	171	381	378	263	263	51	56	272	276	388	387	338	336	0	0	17	29	244	256
2 Apr 05	248	265	220	221	339	348	272	280	125	128	300	309	394	387	335	330	497	506	60	65	241	260
15 Oct 05	241	250	234	232	323	318	347	352	135	144	304	311	420	406	355	357	Lost		118	128	226	225
11 Mar 06	240	255	221	227	325	325	333	340	174	178	357	359	391	387	338	340			108	125	215	246
17 Oct 06	226	240	250	256	318	320	315	311	188	190	340	345	370	351	305	298			100	110	211	221
17 Mar 07	218	226	204	209	287	294	339	340	194	198	332	332	350	337	283	275			144	178	241	269
20 Oct 07	202	212	179	185	350	356	255	256	68	74	102	144	448	438	Lost				10	14	226	244

Table A2-24 continued next page

Zone	5																					
Site	I								J								K					
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		4		1		2		3	
Bank Location	wall		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		slope		toe		slope		slope		toe	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	197	210	234	230	238	241	232	233	142	153	215	227	470	470	Lost		Lost		49	73	168	185
17 Oct 08	188	202	233	230	330	330	225	233	194	198	337	353	506	492					30	46	252	260
22 Mar 09	189	194	219	271	346	349	266	275	195	203	354	370	451	450					22	43	203	219
31 Oct 09	180	186	193	195	410	411	259	263	190	196	443	456	Lost						30	58	235	258
13 Mar 10	180	180	185	213	422	420	238	236	206	213	486	506							38	52	201	222
19 Oct 10	170	167	176	247	377	378	212	212	209	213	490	510							72	79	201	209
26 Feb 11	149	159	178	212	399	400	222	227	212	223	524	546							55	122	207	262

Table A2-24 continued

Table A2-25. Zone 5 erosion pin results 5/6 – exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5															
Site	L								M						K	
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		0	
Bank Location	wall		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		2–3	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
20 Dec 99																
26 Sep 00																
23 Nov 01																
9 Dec 01																
10 Feb 02	194	195	178	178	133	141	136	144	411	431	216	210	167	166		
10 Mar 02	189	193	162	168	135	145	165	178	413	430	207	210	165	167		
13 Apr 02																
5 Oct 02	170	175	191	193	154	180	161	162	311	330	208	214	203	215		
16 Dec 02	170	175	182	192	170	188	152	152	317	328	181	194	206	215		
29 Mar 03	181	192	166	186	179	193	176	192	335	346	180	213	174	222		
18 Oct 03	186	194	189	205	186	192	169	170	352	395	132	141	209	210		
6 Mar 04	185	191	207	217	212	216	184	199	352	371	71	141	161	181	577	585
9 Oct 04	200	212	234	240	231	226	149	149	295	308	57	92	45	45	319	324
2 Apr 05	234	235	223	233	236	237	210	217	280	320	96	122	124	130	497	506
15 Oct 05	220	226	241	250	248	246	210	212	247	273	55	81	165	158	387	382
11 Mar 06	225	232	255	266	250	256	205	215	251	282	76	90	100	176	360	365
17 Oct 06	230	244	290	310	294	295	215	221	245	260	45	118	244	242	365	360
17 Mar 07	275	280	304	306	314	319	243	249	263	276	125	150	85	88	479	475
20 Oct 07	226	242	328	330	312	313	94	97	268	284	268	277	436	436	266	281

Table A2-25 continued next page

Zone	5															
Site	L								M						K	
Pin Number	1		2		3		4		1		2		3		0	
Bank Location	wall		slope		slope		toe		top		slope		toe		2–3	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
1 Mar 08	234	251	309	314	277	281	258	274	267	294	278	291	428	577	336	353
17 Oct 08	224	237	277	276	249	248	221	224	255	271	251	297	347	354	467	456
22 Mar 09	149	304	237	253	238	245	103	124	270	276	301	313	406	426	214	318
31 Oct 09	215	237	208	219	270	274	49	50	260	270	278	281	450	475	280	280
13 Mar 10	221	289	197	202	256	259	39	40	266	284	254	295	462	461	292	308
19 Oct 10	134	178	85	92	190	232	30	30	254	280	256	274	Not found		323	315
	129	165	71	79	173	199	77	93	250	276	236	250	264	326	430	579

Table A2-25 continued

Table A2-26 Zone 5 erosion pin results 5/6 – New Pins December 2004. Sites B, C, D, I and J. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5															
Site	B				C		D		I				J			
Pin Number	5		6		4		HW		5		6		5		6	
Bank Location	1–2		1–2		2–3		2–3		2–3		1–2		2–3		2–3	
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot	Top	Bot
2 Apr 05	231	246	164	171	280	286	341	500	301	304	201	206	320	322	205	210
15 Oct 05	226	230	197	201	210	203	351	482	167	169	226	231	306	314	222	222
11 Mar 06	245	246	195	201	282	285	348	463	126	145	253	272	301	311	220	222
17 Oct 06	233	247	189	189	300	301	350	455	185	170	234	241	301	310	221	225
17 Mar 07	229	250	172	178	277	282	327	378	249	243	233	241	301	309	231	234
20 Oct 07	204		98	104	261	261	337	409	22	32	151	195	294	309	202	212
1 Mar 08	354	394	89	97	270	279	339	479	235	230	174	226	296	306	226	228
17 Oct 08	180	205	87	94	282	288	333	472	136	137	235	234	297	303	228	232
22 Mar 09	78	116	95	109	282	285	324	466	183	203	188	238	296	304	231	235
31 Oct 09	128	147	56	78	287	284	306	410	87	91	239	242	293	298	232	236
13 Mar 10	195	279	72	90	275	280	306	409	210	205	206	226	292	298	242	250
19 Oct 10	157	125	Not found		282	283	304	410	130	152	250	448	291	293	242	266
26 Feb 11	69	129	88	92	277	283	295	410	275	270	264	230	286	290	692	696

Table A2-27 Zone 5 erosion pin results 5/6 – New Pins December 2004. Sites K, G, H, J, K, A and E. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5															
Site	K		G		H				J		K		A		E	
Pin Number	4		7		5		6		7		5		5		1 new	
a,b,c,..			dup 5G/3		dup 5H/1		dup 5H/2		dup 5J/4		dup 5k/2		0–1		2–3	
Bank Location	1–2												dup 5A/4			
Top/Bot of Pin	Top	Bot														
2 Apr 05	270	278														
15 Oct 05	155	172														
11 Mar 06	73	99														
17 Oct 06	100	120														
17 Mar 07	181	195	315	315	447	440	401	401	292	292						
20 Oct 07	152	170	350	353	458	443	396	400	394	389	184	192				
1 Mar 08	187	197	395	399	490	454	398	403	394	388	234	258	377	404	156	162
17 Oct 08	180	189	437	436	484	463	397	397	397	380	220	242	401	400	112	118
22 Mar 09	99	117	476	476	475	437	398	398	385	373	203	229	445	456	111	125
31 Oct 09	35	70	485	485	473	451	391	393	315	312	235	245	488	493	74	82
13 Mar 10	36	68	517	526	470	432	390	392	341	344	245	262	520	526	70	87
19 Oct 10	243	256	536	541	452	415	394	393	286	289	265	277	582	590	76	86
26 Feb 11	236	278	551	556	448	403	394	390	256	246	305	306	609	611	60	81

Table A2-28 Zone 5 erosion pin results, new pins established since 2008. Exposed pin length recorded in mm

Zone	5											
Site	M		G		J				B		H	
Pin Number	4new		8		3		4		7		1	
a,b,c,...	toe		HW starpicket		reset				dup 5B2		Reset in same spot	
Bank Location	dup 5M/3											
1 Mar 08	625	635										
17 Oct 08	555	569										
22 Mar 09	625	631										
31 Oct 09	618	628	1077	1083	550	558	146	145	400	408		
13 Mar 10	630	636			571	572	188	176	420	428		
19 Oct 10	560	590	1079	1085	598	596	150	163	423	435		
26 Feb 11	481	504	1076	1085	604	606	146	144	420	428	310	282

A2.3 Scour chain results

Note, results only shown for December 2001 – present. Previous results available in previous reports.

Table A2-29 Scour chain results zone 1/2

Zone	1									2					
	A						E			A			D		
Scour Chain #	1a			4a			1e			2a			2d		
Bank Location	Col			Col			Col			slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	
9 Dec 01													350	13	
9 Feb 02										3200	33	0	380	14	
10 Feb 02	715	27	0	540	20.5	0									
9 Mar 02	720	27	0	545	21	0	933	35	0				360	13	
13 Apr 02										892	33	0	285	11	
5 Oct 02	715	27	0	560	21	0	900	34	1	855	32	1	395	15	
16 Dec 02	710	27	0	560	21	0	910	35	2	853	32	0	374	14	
29 Mar 03	735	28	0	576	22	0	875	33	10	860	33	0	460	15	
18 Oct 03	719	27	0	571	21	0	903	34	12	870	33	6	349	13	
6 Mar 04	736	27	0	555	21	0	890	33.5	6	857	33	1	350	13	
9 Oct 04	734	28	0	555	21	0	902	34.5	25	835	33	0	390	15	
2 Apr 05	734	28	0	600	23	0	890	34	0	845	33	5	393	15	
15 Oct 05	735	28	0	830	29	0	890	33	20	845	33	0	380	14	

Table A2-29 continued next page

Zone	1									2				
Site	A						E			A			D	
Scour Chain #	1a			4a			1e			2a			2d	
Bank Location	Col			Col			Col			slope			slope	
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links
11 Mar 06	735	28	0	780	29	0	870	33	10	860	33	0		
17 Oct 06	735	28	0	780	29	0	874	33	10	820	32	0	420	16
17 Mar 07	715	28	0	775	29	0	875	33	0	840	33	0	375	14
20 Oct 07	735	28	0	775	30	0	830	32	15	840	32	0	330	12
1 Mar 08	715	28	0	800	31	0	850	32	0	830	33	0	310	11
17 Oct 08	710	28	0	795	31	0	870	33	10	850	33	0	300	11
22 Mar 09	710	28	0	810	31	0	860	33	20	850	33	0	325	12
17 Oct 09	720	28.5	0	800	31	0	900	32	10	840	33.5	0	320	12
13 Mar 10	720	28.5	0	900	31	0	900	31	10	850	33	0	320	13
19 Oct 10	850	29	0	820	31	0	Chain buried and not disturbed			835	33.5	0	Chain buried and not disturbed	
27 Feb 11	720	28	0	790	30	0	Chain buried and not disturbed			810	33.5	0	Chain partially buried & not disturbed	

Table A2-29 continued

Table A2-30 Scour chain results zone 2/3

Zone	2									3				
Site	D	H			K			L			A			B
Scour Chain #	2d	2h			2k			2l			3a			3b
Bank Location	slope	slope			slope			slope			slope			slope
mm/links/depo	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm
9 Dec 01	10				727	27	100				760	28	1	683
9 Feb 02	20													
10 Feb 02					840	31	55	590	22	0	745	28	0	550
9 Mar 02	20				690	26	80	580	22	0	770	28	0	510
13 Apr 02	5													
5 Oct 02	45	780	29.5	10	798	29	145	585	22	0				685
16 Dec 02	25	755	29	17										676
29 Mar 03	50	770	29	0	950	35	5	620	23	22	935	35	30	670
18 Oct 03	45	755	29	15		26	150	711	26	14	975	37	45	680
6 Mar 04	15	759	29	5	794	29	33	685	26	15	1050	39	90	680
9 Oct 04	25	752	29.5	0	830	31	170	700	26	20	780	30	170	680
2 Apr 05	40	752	29	5	850	32	35	700	25	30				690
15 Oct 05	10	750	29	10	910	33	125	710	27	0	685	26	135	690
11 Mar 06		720	29	0	900	33	75	720	27	30				640
17 Oct 06	65	730	29	0	1080	38	180	710	27	25	520	21	190	670
17 Mar 07	45	720	28	0	860	32	0	700	27	25	545	22	40	675
20 Oct 07	35	710	27	3				720	27	10				645

Table A2-30 continued next page

Zone	2									3				
Site	D	H			K			L			A			B
Scour Chain #	2d	2h			2k			2l			3a			3b
Bank Location	slope	slope			slope			slope			slope			slope
mm/links/depo	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm
1 Mar 08	35	710	27	10				720	27	10				680
17 Oct 08	30	700	27	0				720	27	0	653	25	100	684
22 Mar 09	0	710	27	3				720	27	20	580	22	30	680
17 Oct 09	10	700	27	0	end of chain found but not extracted as it would damage the bank		250	770	28	0	560	21	30	700
13 Mar 10	20	720	27	0	Chain buried and not disturbed			730	28	0	480	18	80	700
19 Oct 10		700	27.5	0	Chain buried and not disturbed			720	28	0	460	19	5	690
26 Feb 11	100+	690	27.5	0	Chain buried and not disturbed			Chain buried and not disturbed			570	23	0	660

Table A2-30 continued

Table A2-31 Scour chain results zone 3/4

Zone	3									4					
Site	B		Eb			G			A			D			
Scour Chain #	3b		3Eb			3g			4a			4d			
Bank Location	slope		slope			slope			slope			slope			
mm/links/depo	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	
9 Dec 01	25.5	0													
9 Feb 02															
10 Feb 02	21					965	36	0	830	31	0	800	30	0	
9 Mar 02	19	30	815	31	13	927	35	22	840	31	25	805	31	10	
13 Apr 02			812	33	6	955	36	6	817	31	25	775	30	35	
5 Oct 02	26	10				955	36	0	880	34	25	805	31.5	15	
16 Dec 02	24	13	925	35	40	953	36	25	875	33	20	780	31	20	
29 Mar 03	25	10	920	35	55	932	36	25	890	34	13	840	32	70	
18 Oct 03	26	0	960	36	1	910	36	20	850	33	40	790	31	50	
6 Mar 04	26	0	930	36	5	900	36	0	860	33	35	835	32	65	
9 Oct 04	26	0	930	36	5	900	36	0	868	33	60	798	31	12	
2 Apr 05	26	45				965	37	0	860	34	95	815	32	40	
15 Oct 05	25	0	960	37	65-85	Inundated			860	33	50	800	31	0	
11 Mar 06	24	25	880	35	10	930	36	20	860	33	40	800	32	0	
17 Oct 06	25	20	920	36	35	910	34	40	880	34	50	820	32	55	
17 Mar 07	26	20	880	36	0	830	32	30	890	34	130	815	32	90	
20 Oct 07	25	80	880	35	30	900	34	50	930	36		780	31	65	

Table A2-31 continued next page

Zone	3									4					
Site	B		Eb			G			A			D			
Scour Chain #	3b		3Eb			3g			4a			4d			
Bank Location	slope		slope			slope			slope			slope			
mm/links/depo	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	
1 Mar 08	26	10	950	37	0	910	34	30	920	36	25	730	29	10	
17 Oct 08	26	30	955	39	30	850	33	40	900	36	0	750	30	20	
22 Mar 09	26	0	950	38	30	850	33	0	930	36	50	740	30	10	
17 Oct 09	26	0	920	37	35	870	33	20	990	38	0	750	30	35	
13 Mar 10	26	0	chain buried and not disturbed			850	33	0	960	37	55	750	31	0	
19 Oct 10	27	25	910	37	20	880	33	22	910	36	28	760	31	10	
28 Feb 11	27	10	940	35	10	chain buried and not disturbed			990	35	10	759	31	30	

Table A2-31 continued

Table A2-32 Scour chain results zone 4/5

Zone	4												5		
Site	E			F			Gb			H			B		
Scour Chain #	4e			4f			4Gb			4h			5b		
Bank Location	slope			slope			slope			slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition
9 Dec 01				760	29	20									
9 Feb 02															
10 Feb 02	870	33	0	760	29	40									
9 Mar 02	830	32	0	765	29	55	920	35	0	935	35	0	790	30	0
13 Apr 02	842	32	20	742	27	40	902	35	6	935	36	6	790	30	12
5 Oct 02	890	33.5	45	740	27	12	960	37	0	960	36.5	10			
16 Dec 02	865	33	20	790	29	5	940	36	10	960	37	0			
29 Mar 03	900	34	15	790	29	20	940	36	13	920	36	0	800	31	70
18 Oct 03	830	31	55	770	29	30	960	37	58	940	36	0	730	28	90
6 Mar 04	835	32	15	780	29	35	960	37	15	940	36.5	0	690	26.5	5
9 Oct 04	860	33	45	796	29	40				950	37	4	660	25	25
2 Apr 05	900	35	0	750	30	40	980	38	80	950	37	0	675	26	25
15 Oct 05	950	37	10	830	30	0	underwater			950	38	0	705	28	35
11 Mar 06	910	36	25	760	30	15	945	37	30	960	38	5	690	27	10
17 Oct 06	940	36	110	790	30	10	940	36	70	960	38	0	665	27	40
17 Mar 07	890	35	5	780	30	35	945	38	10	945	39	5	675	28	2
20 Oct 07				780	30	15	930	37	30	1070	42	5			

Table A2-32 continued next page

Zone	4												5		
Site	E			F			Gb			H			B		
Scour Chain #	4e			4f			4Gb			4h			5b		
Bank Location	slope			slope			slope			slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition
1 Mar 08	925	36	110	770	31	40	1005	39	0	1050	42	0			
17 Oct 08	800	34	60				910	37	55	1006	41	0			
22 Mar 09	860	34	45	780	30	10	920	36	30	1015	40	25			
17 Oct 09	860	34	40	790	31	10	930	36	5	1040	42	0	chain buried and not disturbed		
13 Mar 10	920	33		chain buried and not disturbed			920	34	0	1050	41	0	chain buried and not disturbed		
19 Oct 10	905	37	20	810	31	28	950		20	1030	41	20	chain buried and not disturbed		
28 Feb 11	972	39	0	815	31	10	chain buried and not disturbed			957+	41	10	chain buried and not disturbed		

Table A2-32 continued

Table A2-33 Scour chain results zone 5

Zone	5											
Site	C			F			G			I		
Scour Chain #	5c			5f			5g			5i		
Bank Location	slope			slope			slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition
9 Dec 01							540	19.5	0			
9 Feb 02												
10 Feb 02										960	33	0
9 Mar 02	855	33	0	915	35	0	505	19	10	868	33	19
13 Apr 02				920	35	10	525	19	8	867	33	12
5 Oct 02	793	31	35	1010	39	30	510	19	5	140	35	10
16 Dec 02	815	32	30	975	38	50	520	20	0	870	34	40
29 Mar 03	820	31	5	1000	38	50	525	19	5	870	33	0
18 Oct 03	790	31	47	890	34	40	520	20	0	873	33	22
6 Mar 04	805	31	20	875	34	22	525	19.5	5	880	34	0
9 Oct 04	790	32	40	950	36	25	530	20	0			
2 Apr 05	815	32	25	940	36	65	544	20	27	870	34	25
15 Oct 05	Underwater			890	33	35	520	20	0	880	34	40
11 Mar 06	850	33	50	870	33	50	565	21	0	868	33	not recorded
17 Oct 06	850	32	20	830	32	30	545	20	20	920	33	80
17 Mar 07	885	34	50	840	32	20	565	21	30	900	35	40
20 Oct 07	960	35	65	1225	46	100	550	20	30	860	33	

Table A2-33 continued next page

Zone	5											
Site	C			F			G			I		
Scour Chain #	5c			5f			5g			5i		
Bank Location	slope			slope			slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition
1 Mar 08	910	36	15	1177	45	35	530	20	0		33	30
17 Oct 08	800	34	50				550	21	0	820	32	15
22 Mar 09	860	33	5				585	22	2	850	34	15
17 Oct 09	895	34	20	chain buried and not disturbed			587	22	0	840	32	30
13 Mar 10	922	35	15	chain buried and not disturbed			602	23	10	822	33	15
19 Oct 10	912	34	15	chain buried and not disturbed			612	23	5	790	31	0
27 Feb 11	925	36	50	chain buried and not disturbed			610	23	4	815	33	15

Table A2-33 continued

Table A2-34 Scour chain results zone 5 continued

Zone	5					
Site	J			L		
Scour Chain #	5j			5l		
Bank Location	slope			slope		
mm/links/depo	mm	links	deposition	mm	links	deposition
9 Dec 01						
9 Feb 02						
10 Feb 02	1150	43	0			
9 Mar 02	1107	42	30	830	32	0
13 Apr 02						
5 Oct 02	1120	42.5	0	845	33	0
16 Dec 02	1120	43	40	840	33	0
29 Mar 03	1110	43	15	845	32	0
18 Oct 03	1149	43	27	847	33	0
6 Mar 04	1130	45	0	840	33	0
9 Oct 04	1245	47	0	870	33	0
2 Apr 05	1210	47	30	895	34	20
15 Oct 05	Underwater			900	35	10
11 Mar 06	1265	47	50	905	36	10
17 Oct 06	1190	46	40	945	31	10
17 Mar 07	1190	45	20	975	37	20
20 Oct 07	1300	50	40	1010	38	20
1 Mar 08		51	20	940	36	50
17 Oct 08	1320	52	0	920	36	20
22 Mar 09	1300	53	5	900	35	40
17 Oct 09	1350	54	5	960	36	80
13 Mar 10	1340	56	5	chain buried and not disturbed		
19 Oct 10	Buried underwater			970	36	70
27 Feb 11	Chain broken			840	33	75

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A3 Fluvial geomorphology erosion pin descriptions and graphed data

A3.1 Abbreviations used in graphs

b/slope – back slope; slope behind crest of bank

b/water – back water

cave – bank cavity

cob – vertical cobble bank

col – vertical colluvial bank

crest – crest of bank

flow – sediment flow

HW – power station controlled high water marker

pipe – casing for piezometer measured as erosion pin

slope – sandy bank slope

toe – sandy bank toe

top – top of bank

Table A3-1 Description of erosion pin monitoring sites

Zone	Turbine Level	Bank Material-Colluvial	Bank Material - Alluvial	Bank Material – Alluvial over cobbles or bedrock	Location-Inside bend	Location-Outside bend	Location-Straight reach	No. of pins per turbine level
Zone 1	<1		1C/1-4, 1E/4, 1E/5		1C/1-4, 1E/4, 1E/5			6
	1-2	1A/1-7, 1A/9	1E/2, 1E/3	1B/1, 1B/3, 1B/4, 1D/2, 1D/3	1B/1, 1B/3, 1B/4,	1D/2, 1D/3, 1E/2, 1E/3	1A/1-7, 1A/9	15
	2-3	1A/8C	1E/1, 1E/6, 1E/7	1B/2, 1B/5, 1D/1, 1D/4	1B/2, 1B/5,	1D/1, 1D/4, 1E/1, 1E/6, 1E/7	1A/8C	8
	>3	1A/8a, 1A/8b		1F/1-4			1A/8a, 1A/8b, 1F/1-4	6
Bank type, location totals		11	11	13	9	9	15	
Zone 2	<1		2B/8, 2C/4, 2D/4, 2E/5, 2H/3, 2H/6, 2J/3, 2K/5, 2L/4	2G/6	2D/4, 2J/3, 2K/5	2C/4, 2E/5	2B/8, 2G/6, 2H/3, 2H/6, 2L/4	10
	1-2		2B/1, 2B/3, 2B/5, 2B/7, 2C/3, 2D/3, 2E/3, 2E/4, 2H/2, 2H/5, 2I/1, 2I/2, 2J/2, 2K/4, 2K/3, 2L/2, 2L/3	2A/1, 2A/2, 2G/2	2D/3, 2E/3, 2I/1, 2I/2, 2J/2, 2K/4, 2K/3	2C/3, 2E/4	2A/1, 2A/2, 2B/1, 2B/3, 2B/5, 2B/7, 2G/2, 2H/2, 2H/5, 2L/2, 2L/3	20
	2-3		2B/2, 2B/4, 2B/6, 2C/1, 2C/2, 2D/1, 2D/2, 2E/1, 2E/2, 2H/1, 2H/4, 2J/1, 2K/1, 2K/2, 2L/1, 2L/5, 2L/6	2A/3, 2A/5, 2A/6, 2A/7, 2G/1, 2G/3, 2G/4, 2G/5	2D/1, 2D/2, 2J/1, 2K/1, 2K/2	2C/1, 2C/2, 2E/1, 2E/2	2A/3, 2A/5, 2A/6, 2A/7, 2B/2, 2B/4, 2B/6, 2G/1, 2G/3, 2G/4, 2G/5, 2H/1, 2H/4, 2L/1, 2L/5, 2L/6	25
	>3			2A/4			2A/4	1
Bank type, location totals		0	43	13	15	8	33	
Zone 3	<1		3A/1, 3A/4, 3A/5, 3C/5, 3D/3, 3Ea/3, 3Eb/5, 3F/4, 3G/5	3B/5	3C/5	3D/3	3A/1, 3A/4, 3A/5, 3B/5, 3Ea/3, 3Eb/5, 3F/4, 3G/5	10
	1-2		3A/2, 3A/3, 3C/2, 3C/3, 3C/4, 3D/2, 3Ea/4, 3Eb/3, 3Eb/4, 3G/2, 3G/3, 3G/4	3B/1, 3B/4, 3F/2, 3F/3,	3C/2, 3C/3, 3C/4	3D/2	3A/2, 3A/3, 3B/1, 3B/4, 3Ea/4, 3Eb/3, 3Eb/4, 3F/2, 3F/3, 3G/2, 3G/3, 3G/4	16

Zone	Turbine Level	Bank Material-Colluvial	Bank Material - Alluvial	Bank Material – Alluvial over cobbles or bedrock	Location -Inside bend	Location-Outside bend	Location-Straight reach	No. of pins per turbine level
Zone 3 (cont)	2-3		3A/5, 3A/6, 3C/1, 3D/1, 3D/4, 3Ea/2, 3Ea/5, 3Eb/2, 3Eb/6, 3G/1	3B/2, 3B/3, 3F/1	3C/1	3D/1, 3D/4	3A/5, 3A/6, 3B/2, 3B/3, 3Ea/2, 3Ea/5, 3Eb/2, 3Eb/6, 3F/1, 3G/1	13
	>3		3Ea/1, 3Ea/6, 3Eb/1				3Ea/1, 3Ea/6, 3Eb/1	3
Bank type, location totals			34	8	5	4	33	
Zone 4	<1		4A/3, 4B/3, 4E/4, 4Ga/3, 4Ga/4, 4Gb/3, 4Gb/4, 4Gb/5, 4H/4, 4H/5		4E/4	4H/4, 4H/5	4A/3, 4B/3, 4Ga/3, 4Ga/4, 4Gb/3, 4Gb/4, 4Gb/5	10
	1-2		4A/2, 4B/2, 4E/3, 4Ga/2, 4Gb/2, 4H/3	4D/2, 4D/3, 4F/3, 4F/4, 4F/5	4E/3, 4F/3, 4F/4, 4F/5	4D/2, 4D/3, 4H/3	4A/2, 4B/2, 4Ga/2, 4Gb/2	11
	2-3		4A/1, 4A/4, 4B/1, 4B/4, 4E/1, 4E/2, 4Ga/1, 4Gb/1, 4H/1, 4H/2	4D/1, 4D/4, 4F/1, 4F/2	4E/1, 4E/2, 4F/1, 4F/2	4D/1, 4D/4, 4H/1, 4H/2	4A/1, 4A/4, 4B/1, 4B/4, 4Ga/1, 4Gb/1	14
	>3			4F/HW	4F/HW			1
Bank type, location totals			26	10	10	9	17	
Zone 5	<1		5A/4, 5B/4, 5C/3, 5D/3, 5E/3, 5E/4, 5F/3, 5G/6, 5H/4, 5I/4, 5J/4, 5K/3, 5L/4, 5M/3		5B/4, 5C/3, 5F/3, 5J/4, 5K/3	5H/4, 5I/4, 5M/3	5A/4, 5D/3, 5E/3, 5E/4, 5G/6, 5L/4	14
	1-2		5A/3, 5B/2, 5B/3, 5B/5, 5B/6, 5C/2, 5D/2, 5E/2, 5F/2, 5G/2, 5G/3, 5G/4, 5G/5, 5H/2, 5H/3, 5I/2, 5I/3, 5I/6, 5J/3, 5J/2, 5K/2, 5L/2, 5L/3, 5M/2		5B/2, 5B/3, 5B/5, 5B/6, 5C/2, 5F/1, 5J/3, 5J/2, 5K/2	5H/2, 5H/3, 5I/2, 5I/3, 5I/6	5A/3, 5D/2, 5E/2, 5G/2, 5G/3, 5G/4, 5G/5, 5L/2, 5L/3, 5M/2	24
Table A3-1 continued next page								

Zone	Turbine Level	Bank Material-Colluvial	Bank Material - Alluvial	Bank Material – Alluvial over cobbles or bedrock	Location -Inside bend	Location-Outside bend	Location-Straight reach	No. of pins per turbine level
Zone 5 (cont)	2-3		5A/1, 5A/2, 5B/1, 5C/1, 5C/4, 5D/1, 5E/1, 5F/1, 5G/1, 5H/1, 5I/1, 5I/5, 5J/1, 5J/5, 5J/6, 5K/0, 5K/1, 5L/1, 5M/1		5B/1, 5C/1, 5C/4, 5F/1, 5J/1, 5J/5, 5J/6, 5K/0, 5K/1	5H/1, 5I/1, 5I/5	5A/1, 5A/2, 5D/1, 5E/1, 5G/1, 5L/1, 5M/1	19
	>3							
Bank type, location totals			57	0	23	11	23	

Table A3-1 continued

A3.2 Graphs of erosion pin results at each site

A3.2.1 Zone 1

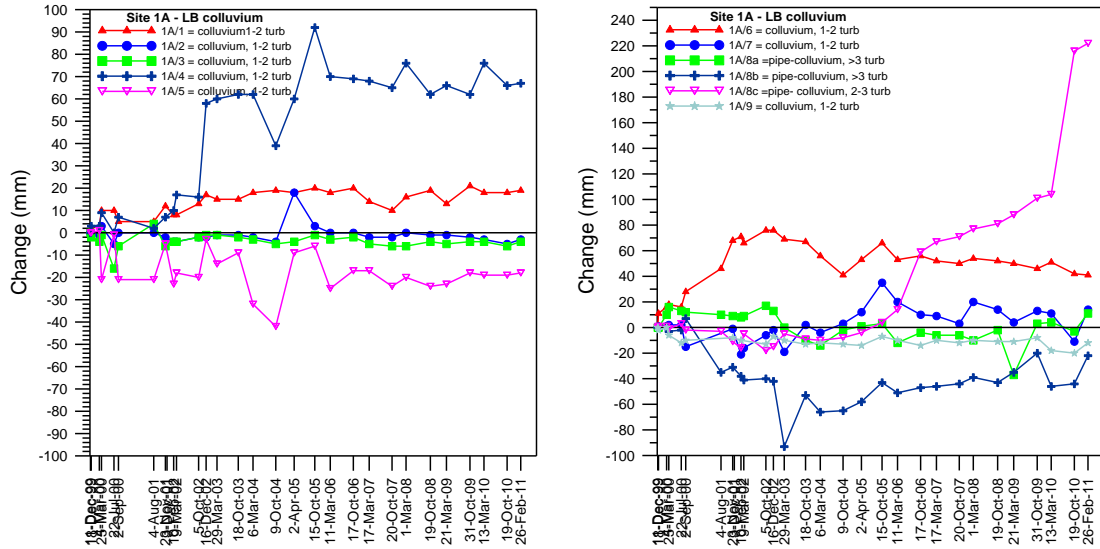


Figure A3-1 Erosion pin graphs, site 1A (left), and 1A continued (right)

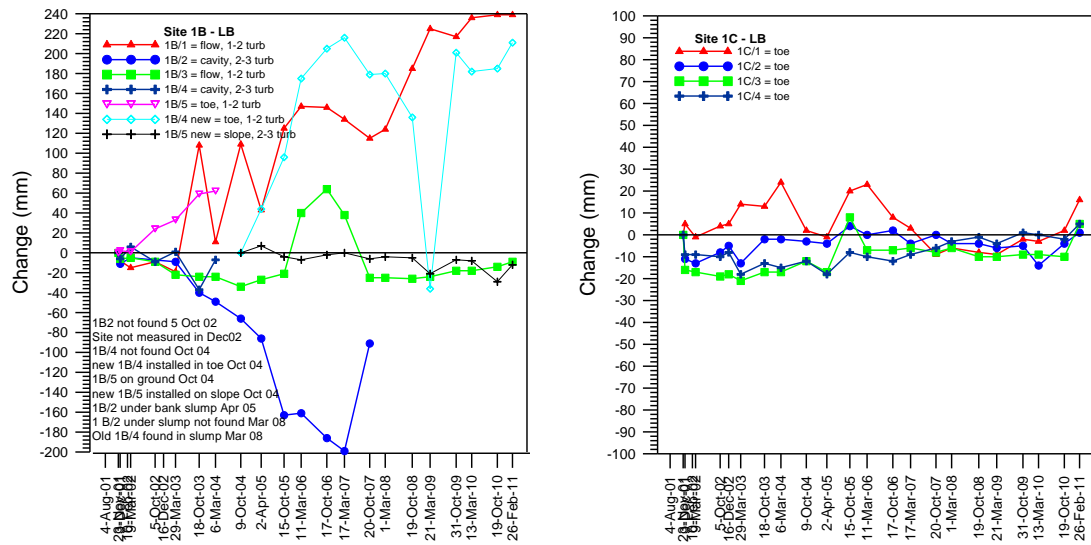


Figure A3-2 Erosion pin graphs, site 1B (left) and 1C (right)

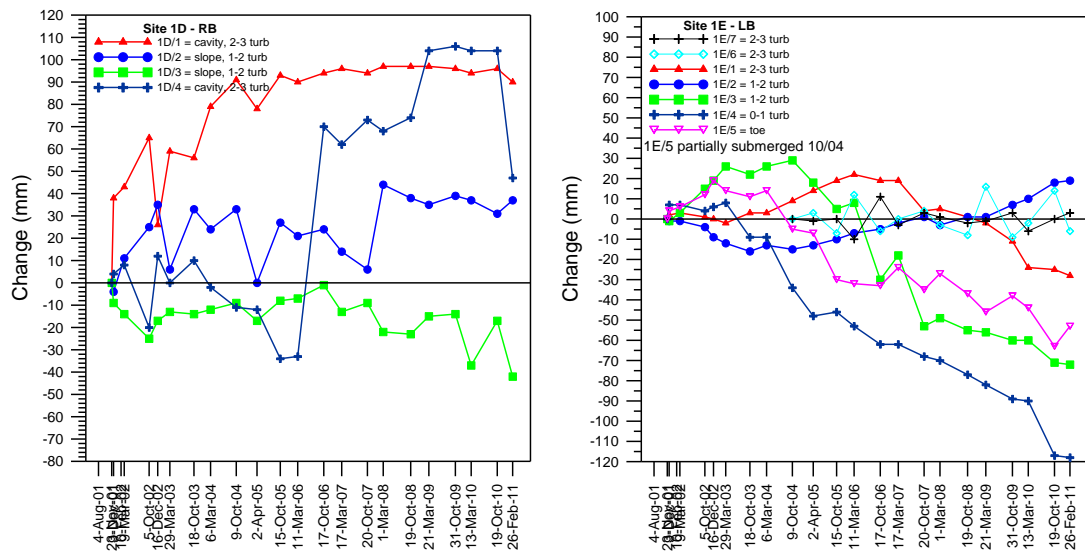


Figure A3-3 Erosion pin graphs, site 1D (left) and 1E (right)

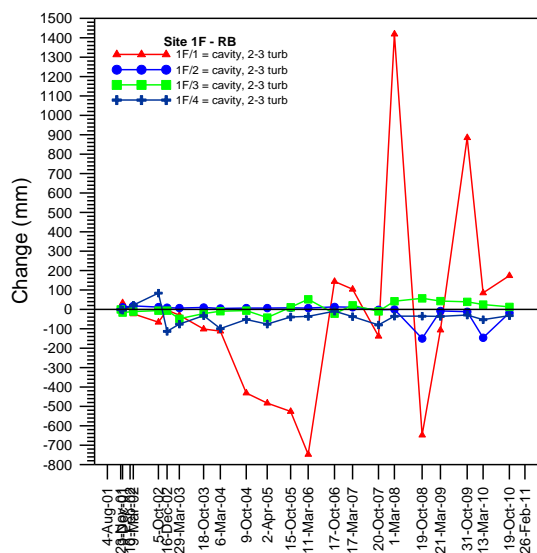


Figure A3-4 Erosion pin graph, site 1F

A3.2.2 Zone 2

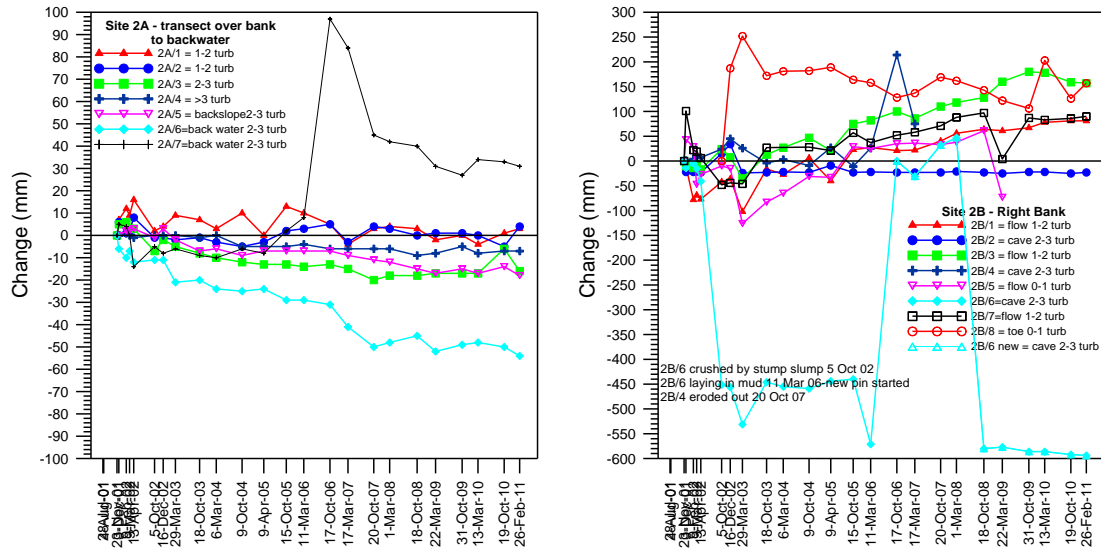


Figure A3-5 Erosion pin graphs, site 2A (left) and 2B (right)

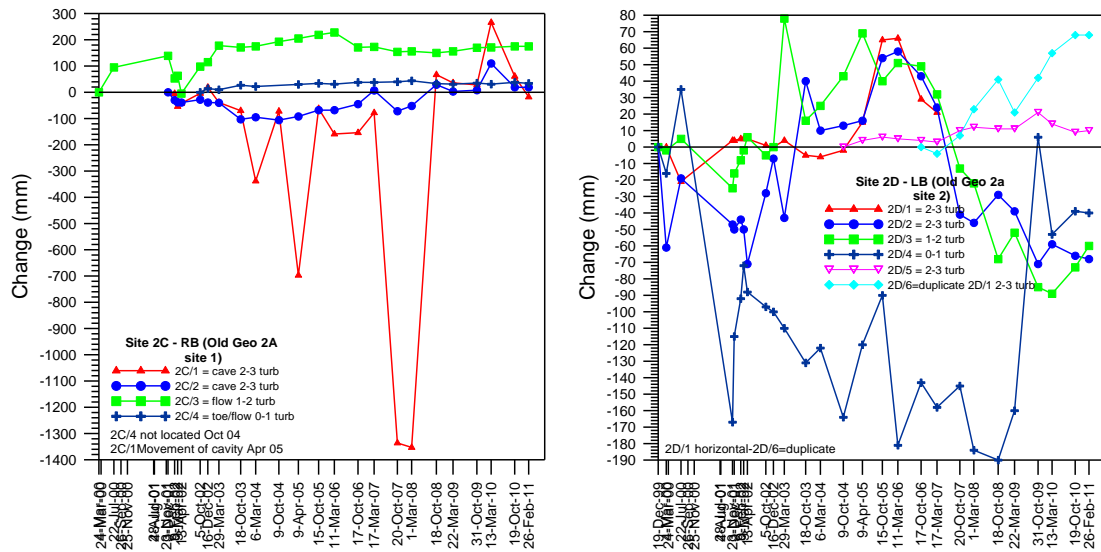


Figure A3-6 Erosion pin graphs, site 2C (left) and 2D (right)

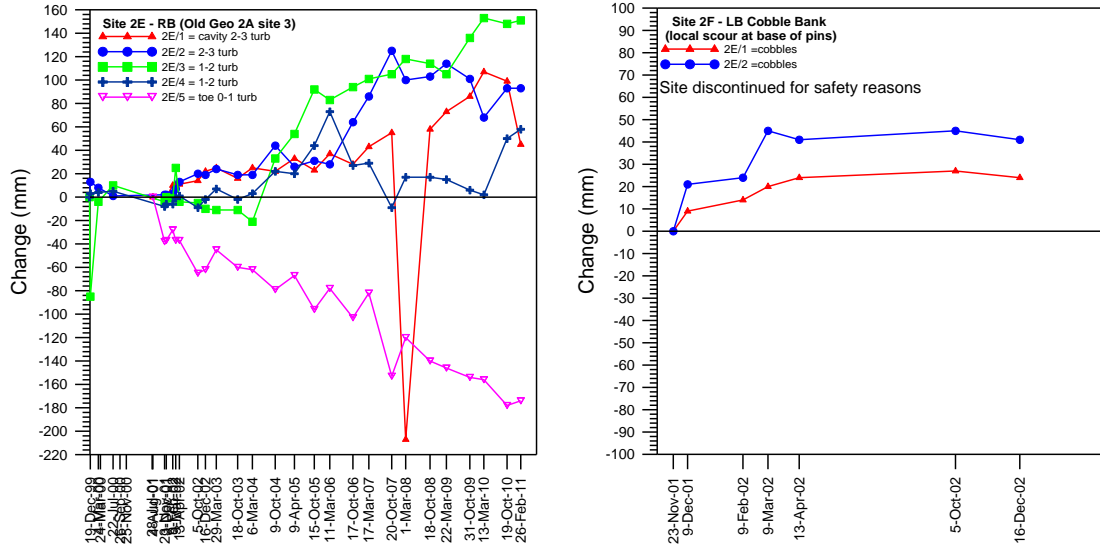


Figure A3-7 Erosion pin graphs, site 2E (left) and 2F (right)

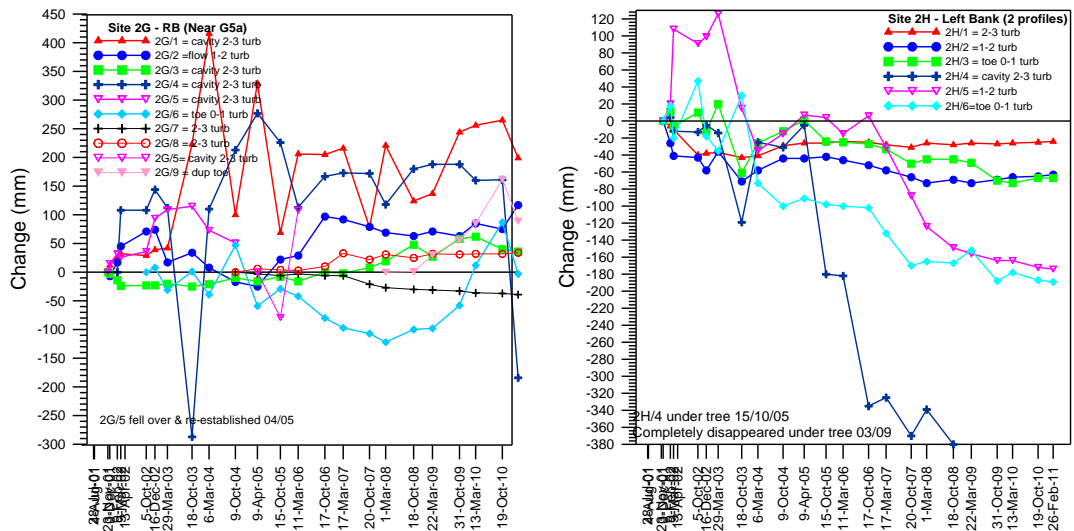


Figure A3-8 Erosion pin graphs, site 2G (left) and 2H (right)

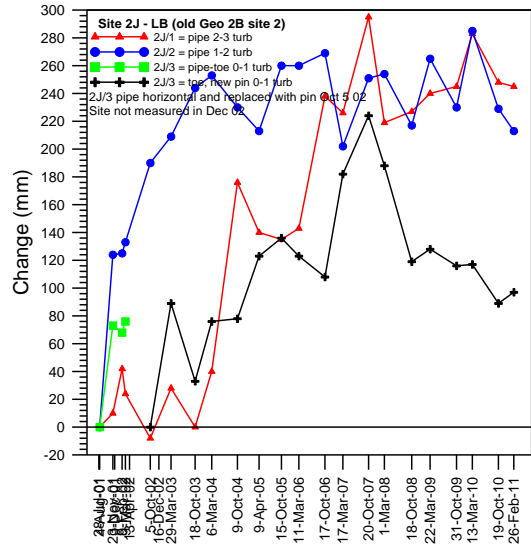
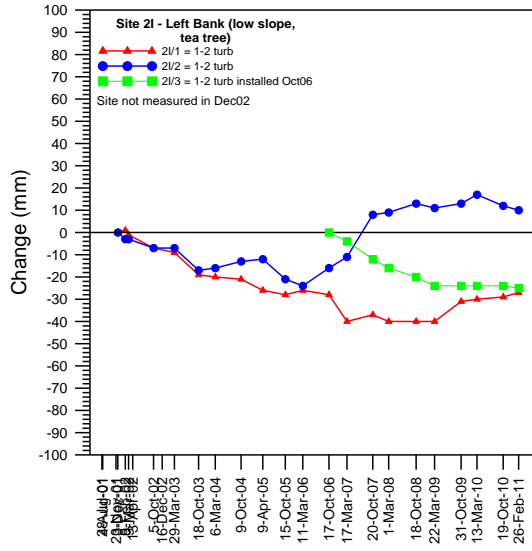


Figure A3-9 Erosion pin graphs, site 2I (left) and 2J (right)

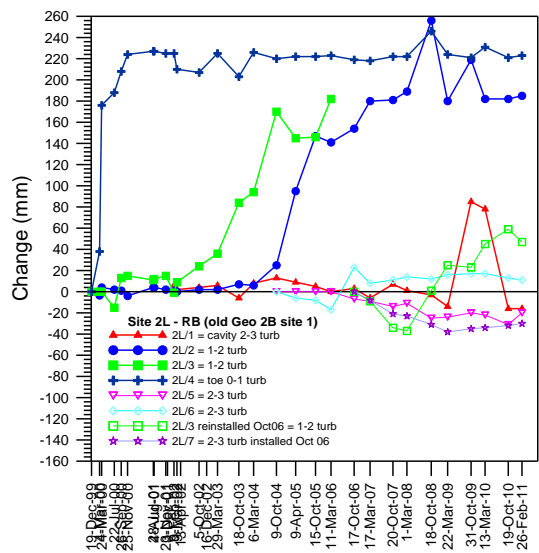
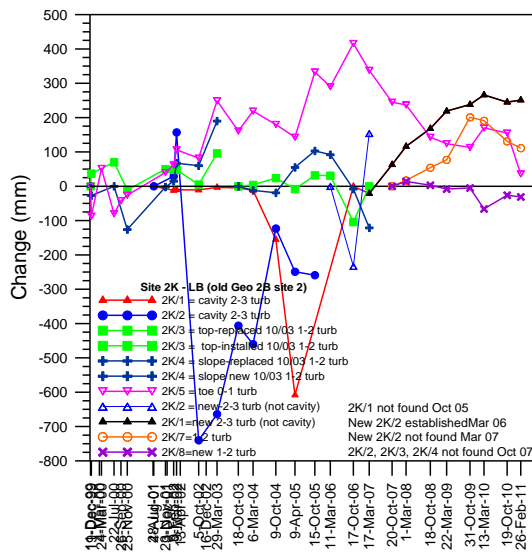


Figure A3-10 Erosion pin graphs, site 2K (left) and 2L (right)

A3.2.3 Zone 3

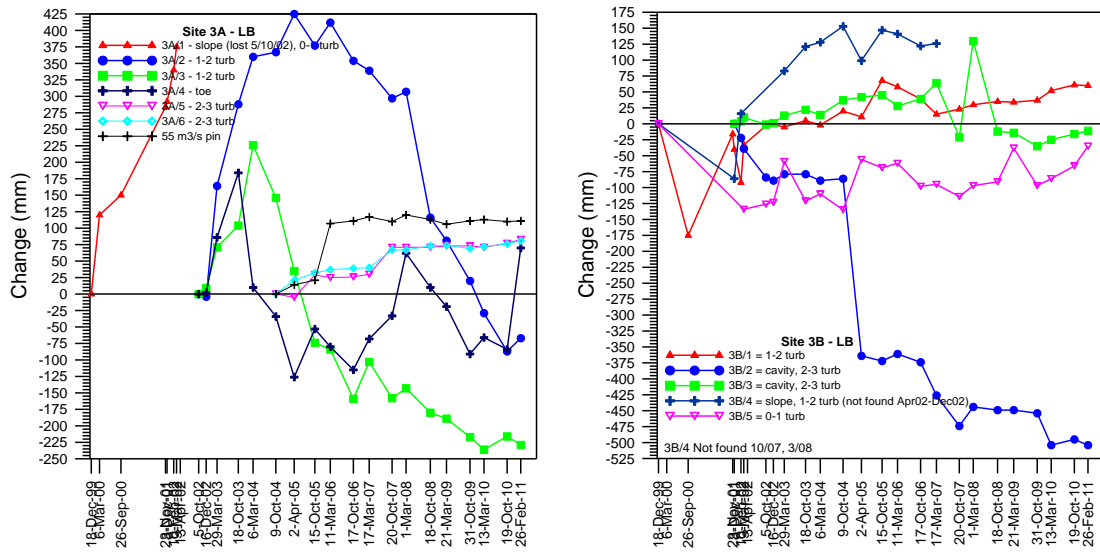


Figure A3-11 Erosion pin graph, sites 3A (left) and 3B (right)

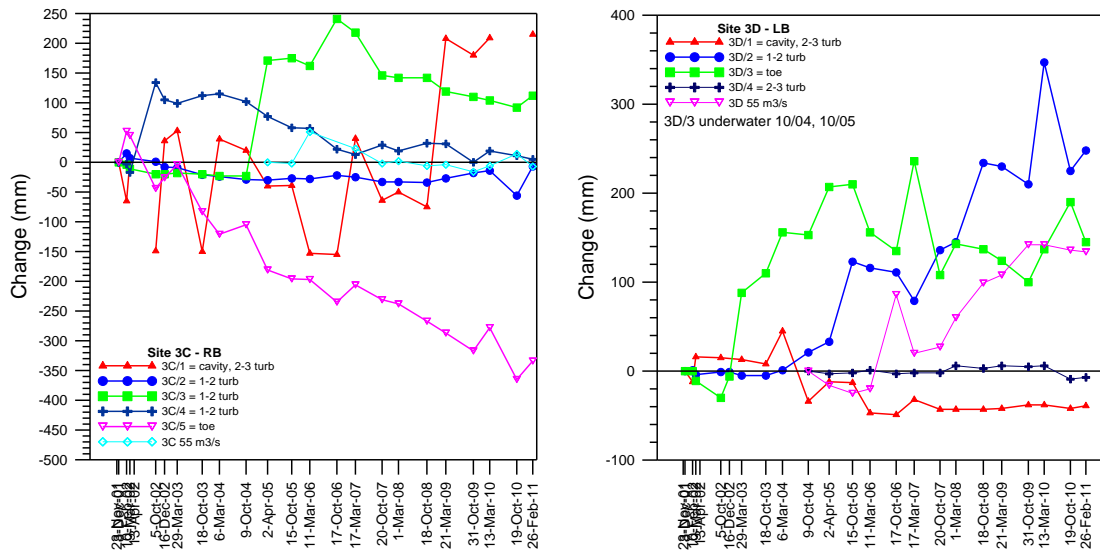


Figure A3-12 Erosion pin graphs, site 3C (left) and 3D (right)

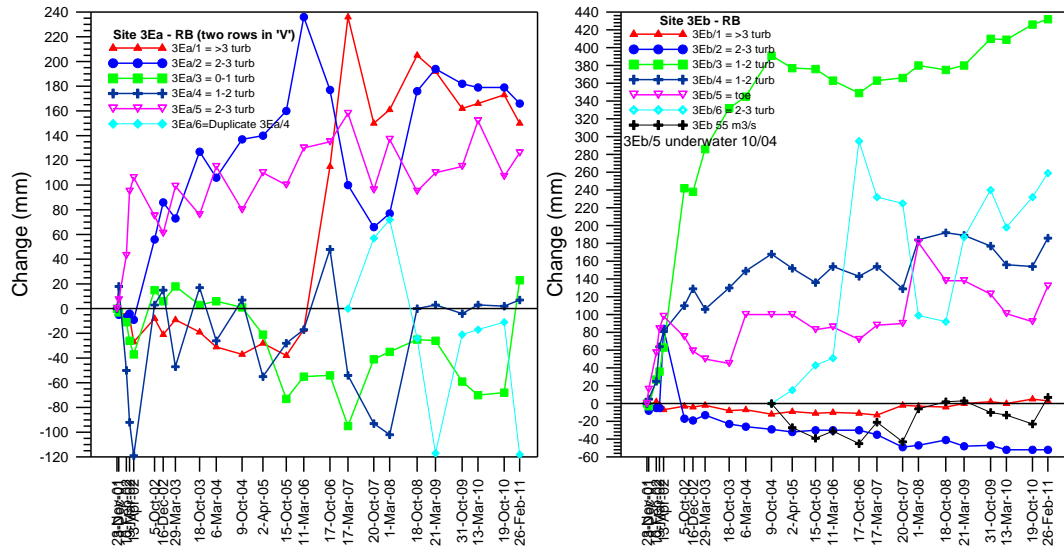


Figure A3-13 Erosion pin graphs, site 3Ea (left) and 3Eb (right)

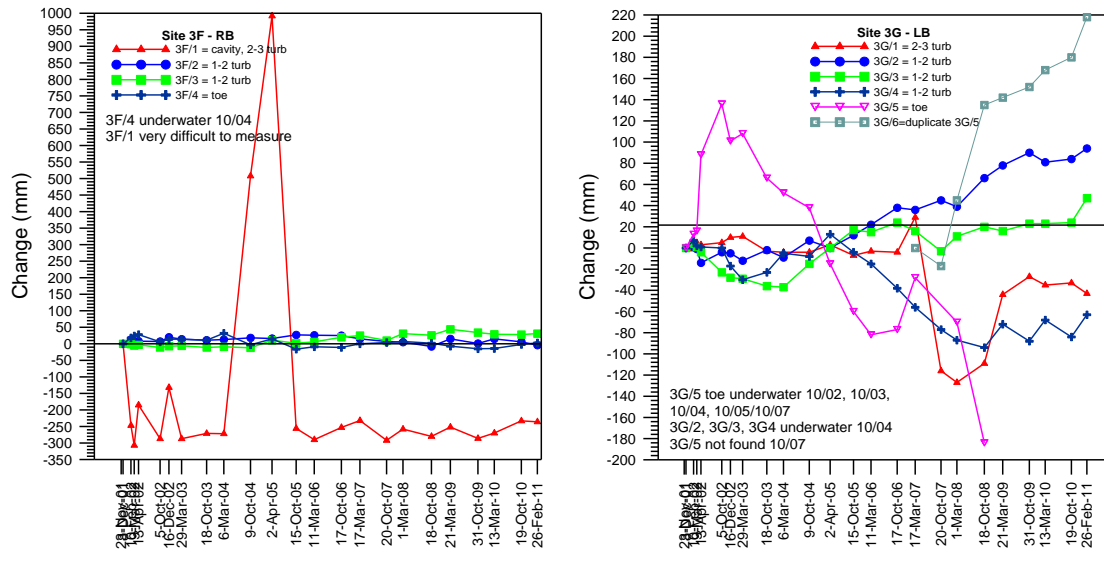


Figure A3-14 Erosion pin graphs, site 3F (left) and 3G (right)

A3.2.4 Zone 4

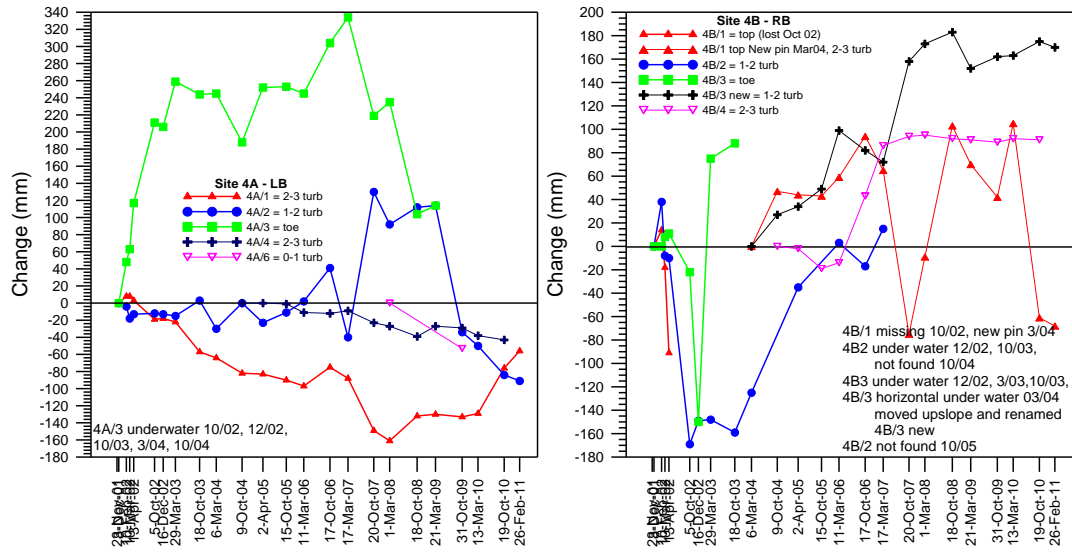


Figure A3-15 Erosion pin graphs, site 4A (left) and 4B (right)

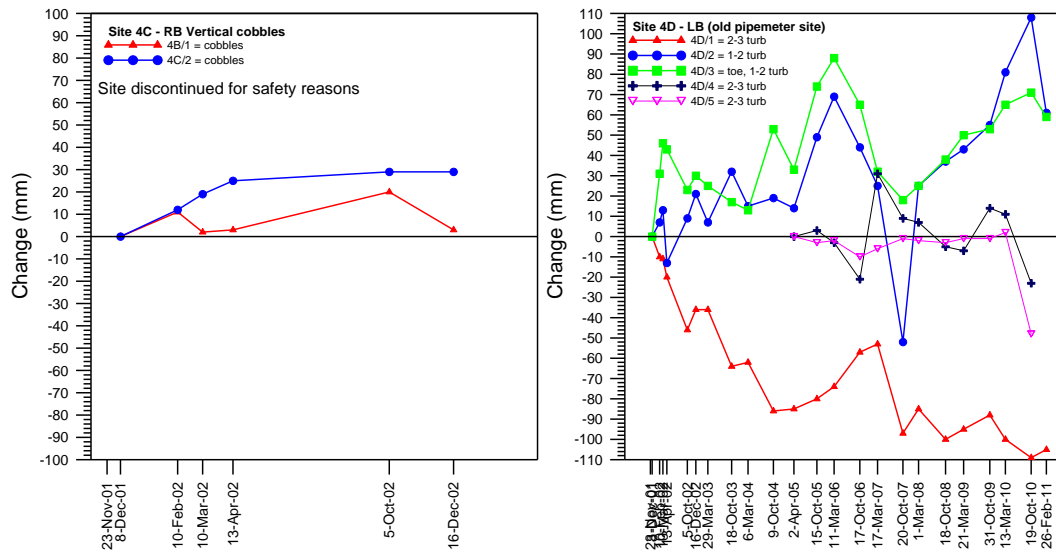


Figure A3-16 Erosion pin graphs, site 4C (left) and 4D (right)

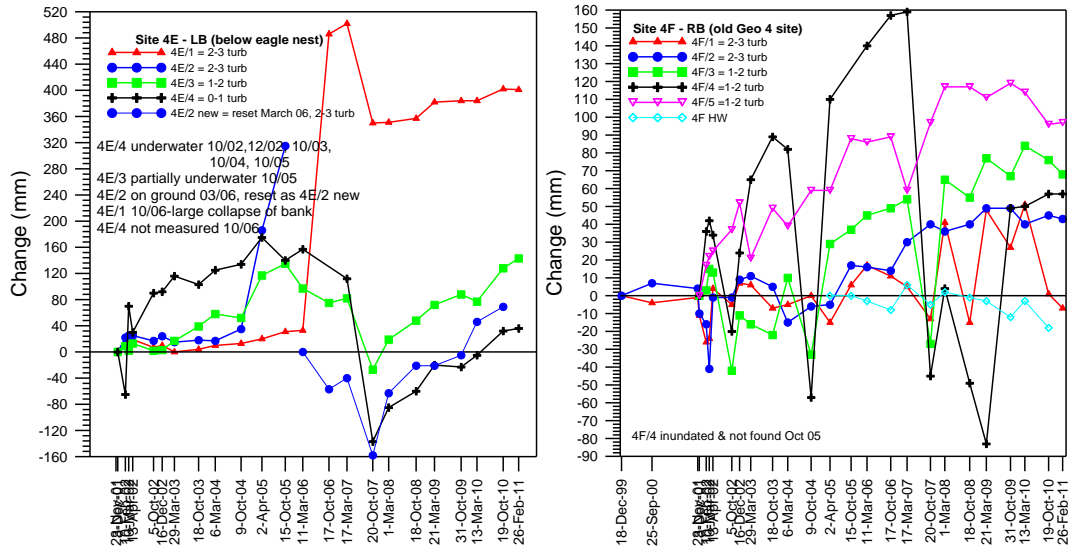


Figure A3-17 Erosion pin graphs, site 4E (left) and 4F (right)

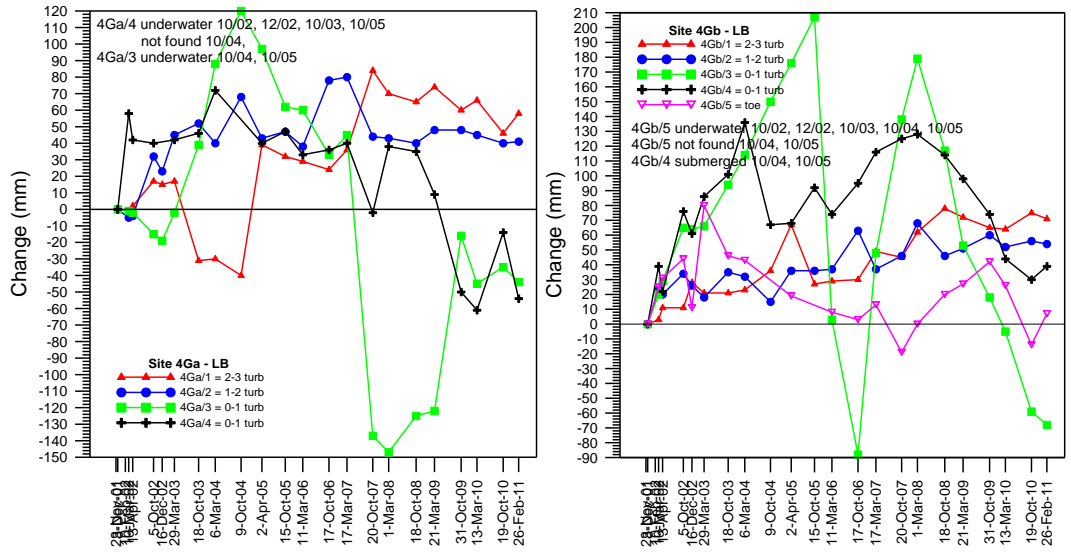


Figure A3-18 Erosion pin graphs, site 4Ga (left) and 4Gb (right)

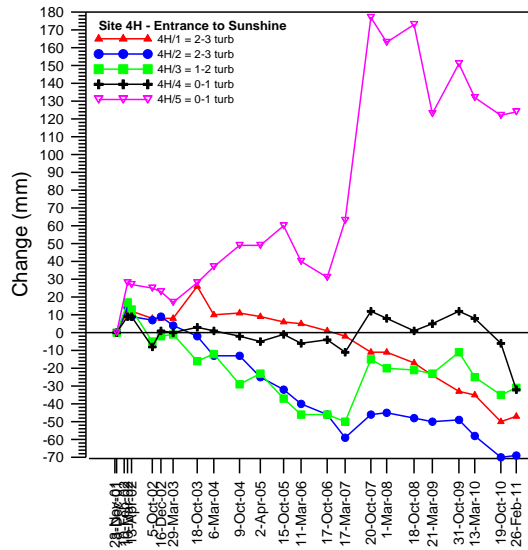


Figure A3-19 Erosion pin graph, site 4H

A3.2.5 Zone 5

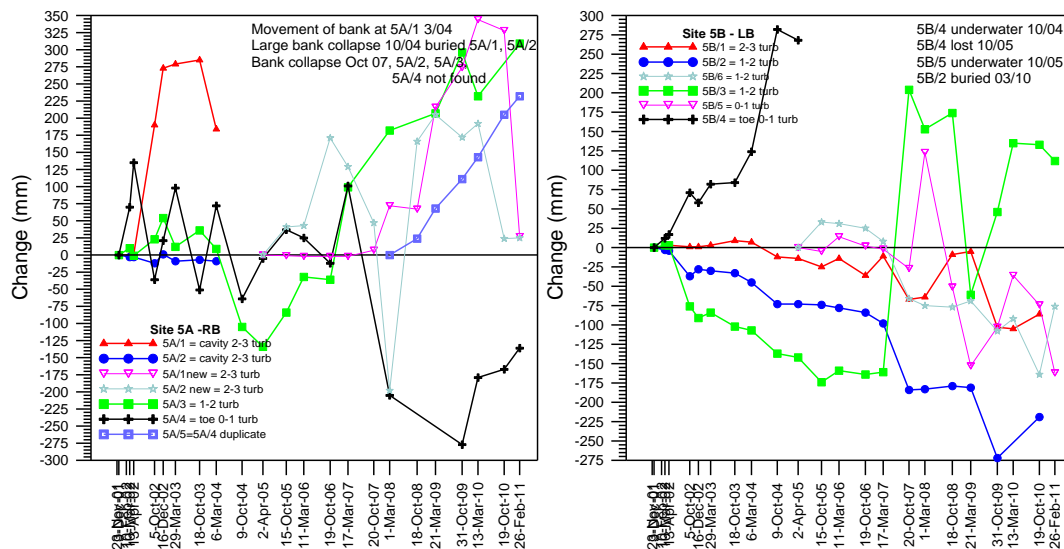


Figure A3-20 Erosion pin graphs, site 5A (left) and 5B (right)

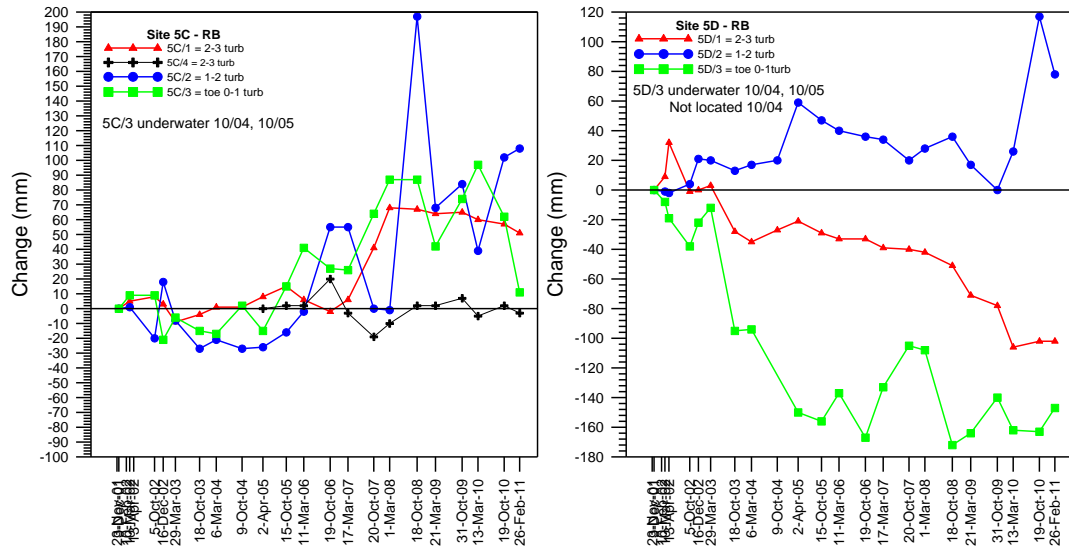


Figure A3-21 Erosion pin graphs, site 5C (left) and 5D (right)

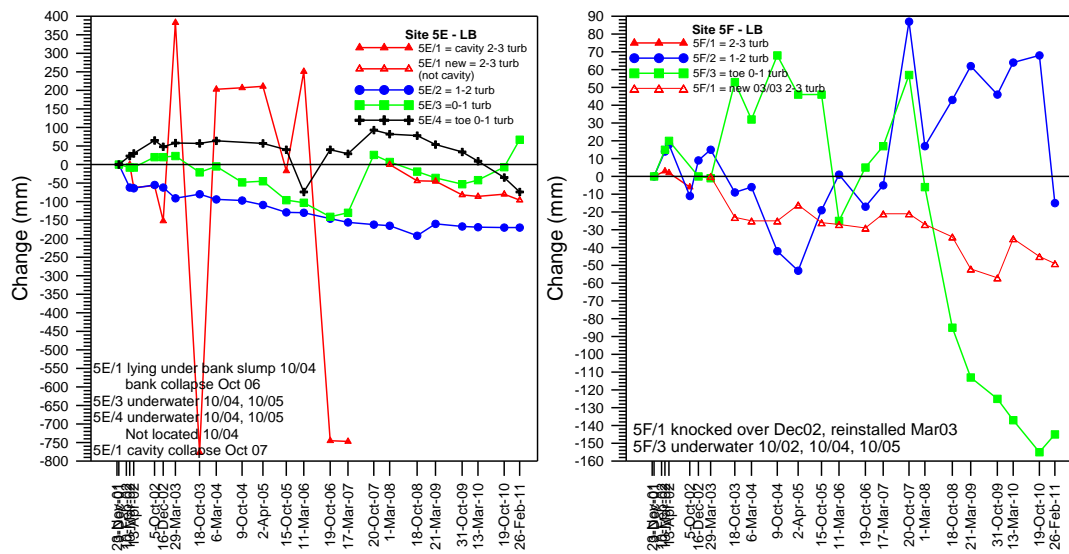


Figure A3-22 Erosion pin graphs, site 5E (left) and 5F (right)

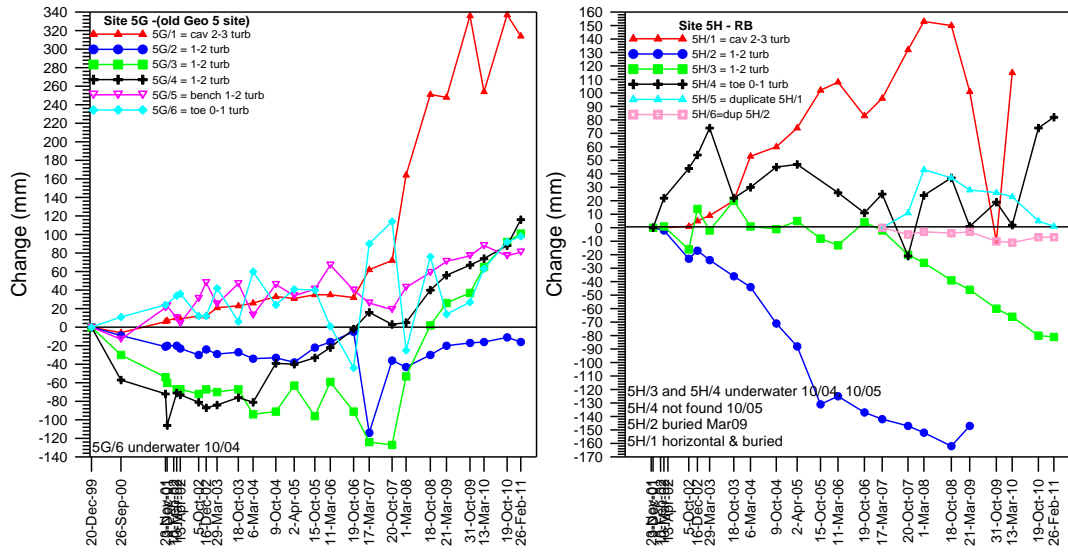


Figure A3-23 Erosion pin graphs, site 5G (left) and 5H (right)

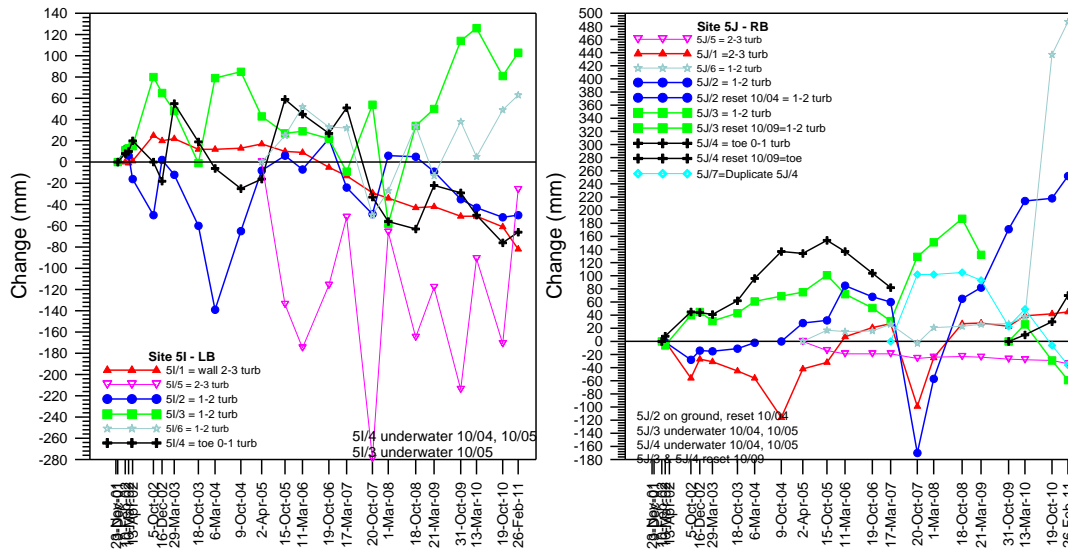


Figure A3-24 Erosion pin graphs, site 5I (left) and 5J (right)

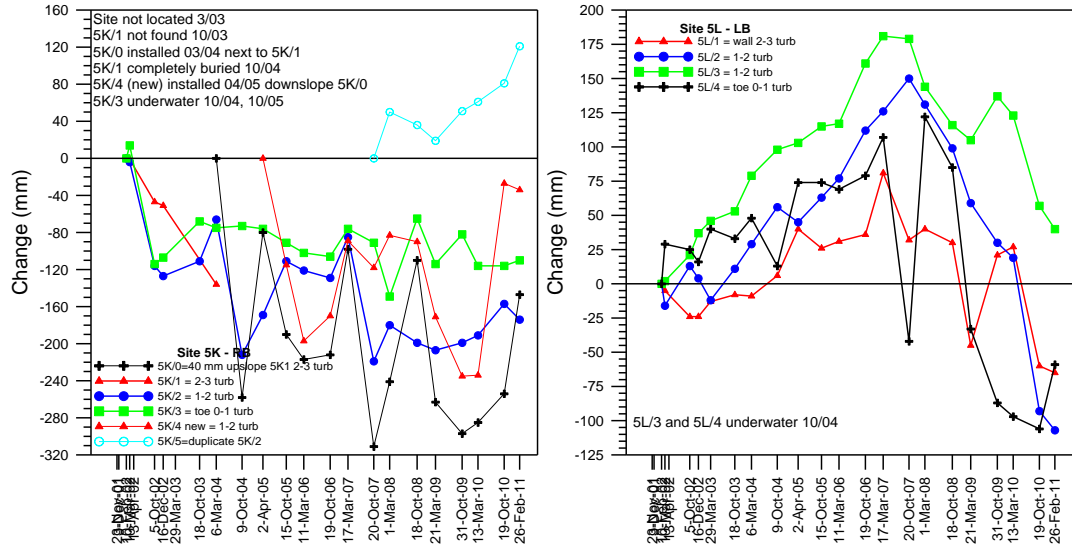


Figure A3-25 Erosion pin graphs, site 5K (left) and 5L (right)

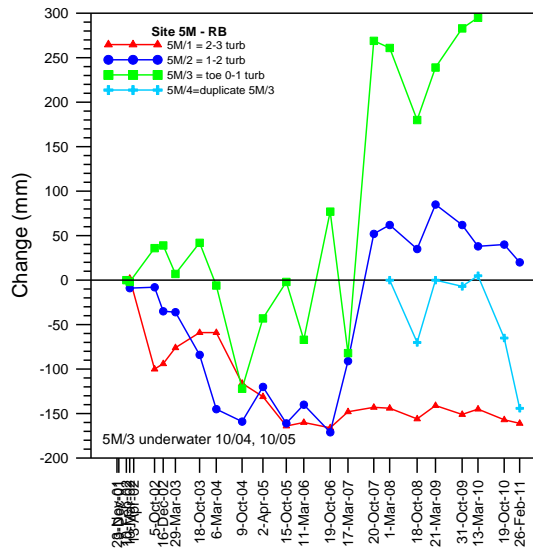


Figure A3-26 Erosion pin graph, site 5M

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A4 Fluvial geomorphology photo-monitoring and site descriptions

Table A4-1 Summary of photo-monitoring in March 2011. Evaluation of changes based on comparison of photos taken in March 2010

FI = Flood impact, Mvmt = movement, WD = woody debris, WL = water level, Turb = turbine level

Site	No apparent change	Slip/ tree fall upslope of HW level	Removal of veg at base of slip	Increased veg on slip upslope of HW level	Poor photo – no apparent change	Poor photo – apparent change	No photo taken	Other
P1-1	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11							
P1-2	03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11				05			
P1-3	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11							
P1-4a	03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11		06				09	
P1-4b	0, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11	03	03, 06					
P1-5	03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11				05			
P2-1a	03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11							06 Inc in veg bel HW level
P2-1b	03, 04, 05, 09						08	06 Inc in veg bel HW level, 07 less sand on bank toe, 11 sand dep on toe
P2-2new 1	08	09						10 eros. of slumped root mat, 11 Inc veg, mvmt of WD on toe
P2-2new 2	06, 07, 08, 10	09	05					11 mvmt of WD on toe
P2-2a	07, 09, 10	04, 08		03, 05	06			
P2-2b	03, 04, 07	08, 10, 11		06, 09, 11			05	06, Inc in veg bel HW level,
P2-3	07, 11	04, 08	05	03	06, 10			
P2-4	11	03		03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10				07 loss of leaves from tree fall on bank crest; 09 shifting of wd on toe
P2-5	04, 07, 08	03, 11	06			03, 04		04 inc tree fall?, 05 small tree fall or accum of debris on toe; 07 inc sand dep on bank?, 09 mvmt of wd on toe, 10 mvmt of wd on toe

Site	No apparent change	Slip/ tree fall upslope of HW level	Removal of veg at base of slip	Increased veg on slip upslope of HW level	Poor photo – no apparent change	Poor photo – apparent change	No photo taken	Other
P2-6	04, 05, 08							03 inc. coating on cobbles; 06 loss of cobbles, 09 loss of cobbles, 10 scour of cobbles, 11 scour of cobbles
P2-new3	07, 08, 09, 10, 11							
P2-7	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11							
P2-8	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10							
P2-9	04, 05, 08, 09,			03, 06, 07, 10, 11		03		07 maybe inc erosion on face, 10 & 11 mvmt wd on toe
P2-10	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11							
P2-11	04, 05, 06, 07, 08				09, 11		03, 10 poor light	
P3-1	04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10		03					11 change to WD on toe
P3-2	03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 11						06	10 mvmt wd on toe
P3-3	03, 04, 05, 09, 11			07				06 flood debris 08 loss of small veg in 2-3 turb, 10 mvmt wd on toe
P3-4	04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09	10, 11				03		03 may not be same site
P3-5	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11	09						08 removal of WD & veg (FI)
P4-new1	07, 11	09, 10						08 new wd on toe (FI)
P4-new2	07				09			08 new wd on toe (FI); 09 poor light conditions, 10, 11 mvmt wd on toe
P4-1	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10						11	
P4-new3	07, 09, 10, 11							08 loss of WD from toe (FI)
P4-2	04, 08, 09, 11	07			03			06 inc veg 2-3 turb level, 10 mvmt WD on toe
P4-3	05, 06	10	03, 04, 09					07 overhanging veg may be lower 08 inc WD on toe (FI); 09 loss of fine branches on toe wd, 11 mvmt of WD on toe

Site	No apparent change	Slip/ tree fall upslope of HW level	Removal of veg at base of slip	Increased veg on slip upslope of HW level	Poor photo – no apparent change	Poor photo – apparent change	No photo taken	Other
P4-4a	03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11		06					
P4-4b	03, 04, 05, 09, 10, 11		06					07 movmt of WD 08change to WD (FI)
P4-4c	07, 08, 09, 10, 11							04, change to dist'n of sand on cobble bar; 06 loss of flood debris
P4-5	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11							
P4-6	03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 11				05, 06		10	
P4-7	04, 06, 08, 09			05	03		10 (bad light), 11	07 movmt of submerged wd
P4-8	04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10				03			08 movmt of WD (FI), 11 mvmt of WD on toe
P5-1	04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11					03		03 extra slip?
P5-2	03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11		05					
P5-3	04, 06, 08, 09, 11			05	03, 07		10	
P5-4	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11						08	
P5-5	05, 08, 09					04	11	04, additional small tree fell, 06 movement of veg d/slope, 07 loss of branches, 10 mvmt wd on toe
P5-6	04, 07, 09, 10, 11			05, 06	03,			06 inc veg 2-3 turb 08 movmt of WD on toe (FI)
P5-7	04, 07, 08, 09, 10		05	06	03			06 inc veg 2-3 turb, 11 mvmt WD on toe
P5-8	04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11			05	03			
P5-9	03, 04, 05, 06, 07						11	08 inc WD on toe (FI), 09 mvmt wd on toe
P5-10	04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11		03					06 inc WD at base
P5-11	03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11		06	05				05 inc veg below high WL
P5-12	04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11		03					06 inc WD at base 08inc SWD on toe

Site	No apparent change	Slip/ tree fall upslope of HW level	Removal of veg at base of slip	Increased veg on slip upslope of HW level	Poor photo – no apparent change	Poor photo – apparent change	No photo taken	Other
P5-13	03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11	10					09	
P5-14	03, 04, 07	10		06	11		09	08 inc WD on toe (FI)
P5-15	04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11			03 inc. in veg on bar		03		
P5-16	06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11		03	04, 05				03 movement of branch downslope
P5-17	03, 04, 06, 08, 09		05	07				06 maybe inc veg in 2-3 turb, 10&11 mvmt wd on bank
P5-18	04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10							03 may not be same site;07 new dead tree fall, 11 mvmt WD on toe
P5-19	06, 07, 09			04, 05, 10, 11	03			08 Erosion of slip face-major change
P5-20	04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11				03			
P5-21	04, 07, 10			09	11		03, 05	06 inc veg 2-3 turb 08 loss of veg 2-3 turb (may not be same site)
2011 Total	36	3	0	3	3	0	4	12

Table A4-1 continued

A4.1 Zone 1



Photo A4-1 Zone 1, site 1 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)

No data available for 6 March 2004



Photo A4-2 Zone 1, site 1 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (right)



Photo A4-3 Zone 1, site 1 – 17 March 2007 (left), 1 March 2008 (right)



Photo A4-4 Zone 1, site 1 – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (right)



Photo A4-5 Zone 1, site 1 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-6 Zone 1, site 2 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-7 Zone 1, site 2 – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-8 Zone 1, site 2 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-9 Zone 1, site 2 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-10 Zone 1, site 2 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-11 Zone 1, site 3 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-12 Zone 1, site 3 – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-13 Zone 1, site 3 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-14 Zone 1, site 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-15 Zone 1, site 3 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-16 Zone 1, site 4 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-17 Zone 1, site 4 – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-18 Zone 1, site 4 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-19 Zone 1, site 4 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right – wrong site, slightly upstream)



Photo A4-20 Zone 1, site 4 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-21 Zone 1, site 4b – 9 March 2002 (left), October 2002 (middle). Note vegetation at base which is absent on 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-22 Zone 1, site 4b – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-23 Zone 1, site 4b – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-24 Zone 1, site 4b – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-25 Zone 1, site 4b – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-26 Zone 1, site 5 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-27 Zone 1, site 5 – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-28 Zone 1, site 5 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-29 Zone 1, site 5 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-30 Zone 1, site 5 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)

A4.2 Zone 2



Photo A4-31 Zone 2, site 1a – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-32 Zone 2, site 1a – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-33 Zone 2, site 1a – March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-34 Zone 2, site 1a – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-35 Zone 2, site 1a – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-36 Zone 2, site 1b – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-37 Zone 2, site 1b – 6 March 2004 (left), 3 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-38 Zone 2, site 1b – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)

Photo not taken 1 March 2008 (field error) – no changes noted in field notes.



Photo A4-39 Zone 2, site 1b – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (right)



Photo A4-40 Zone 2, site 1b – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-41 Zone 2, site new 1 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-42 Zone 2, site new 1 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-43 Zone 2, site new 1 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-44 Zone 2, site new 2 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-45 Zone 2, site new 2 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-46 Zone 2, site new 2 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-47 Zone 2, site new 2 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-48 Zone 2, site 2a – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-49 Zone 2, site 2a – 6 March 2004 {downstream end} (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-50 Zone 2, site 2a – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-51 Zone 2, site 2a – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo not taken in 2011

Photo A4-52 Zone 2, site 2a – 13 March 2010



Photo A4-53 Zone 2, site 2b – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)

Photo not taken April 2005



Photo A4-54 Zone 2, site 2b – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-55 Zone 2, site 2b – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-56 Zone 2, site 2b – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-57 Zone 2, site 3 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-58 Zone 2, site 3 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-59 Zone 2, site 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-60 Zone 2, site 3 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-61 Zone 2, site 4 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-62 Zone 2, site 4 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-63 Zone 2, site 4 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-64 Zone 2, site 4 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-65 Zone 2, site 4 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-66 Zone 2, site 5 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-67 Zone 2, site 5 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-68 Zone 2, site 5 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-69 Zone 2, site 5 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-70 Zone 2, site 5 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-71 Zone 2, site 6 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-72 Zone 2, site 6 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-73 Zone 2, site 6 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-74 Zone 2, site 6 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-75 Zone 2, site 6 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-76 Zone 2, site new 3 – 17 October 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-77 Zone 2, site new 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-78 Zone 2, site new 3 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-79 Zone 2, site 7 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-80 Zone 2, site 7 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-81 Zone 2, site 7 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-82 Zone 2, site 7 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-83 Zone 2, site 7 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-84 Zone 2, site 8 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-85 Zone 2, site 8 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-86 Zone 2, site 8 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-87 Zone 2, site 8 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-88 Zone 2, site 8 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-89 Zone 2, site 9 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-90 Zone 2, site 9 – 6 March 2004 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-91 Zone 2, site 9 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-92 Zone 2, site 9 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-93 Zone 2, site 9 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-94 Zone 2, site 10 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (middle), 9 April 2005 (right)

Photo not obtained in March 2004



Photo A4-95 Zone 2, site 10 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-96 Zone 2, site 10 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-97 Zone 2, site 10 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-98 Zone 2, site 11 – 9 March 2002 (left), 9 April 2005 (right)

No suitable photo obtained March 2003 or March 2004



Photo A4-99 Zone 2, site 11 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-100 Zone 2, site 11 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

No photo obtained March 2010



Photo A4-101 Zone 2, site 11 – 26 February 2011

A4.3 Zone 3



Photo A4-102 Zone 3, site 1 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-103 Zone 3, site 1 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-104 Zone 3, site 1 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-105 Zone 3, site 1 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-106 Zone 3, site 1 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-107 Zone 3, site 2 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-108 Zone 3, site 2 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right). Photo not taken 11 March 2006



Photo A4-109 Zone 3, site 2 – 17 March 2007 (left), 1 March 2008 (right)

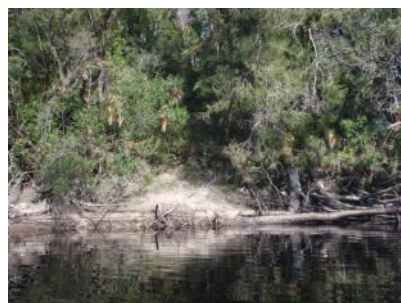


Photo A4-110 Zone 3, site 2 – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (right)



Photo A4-111 Zone 3, site 2 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-112 Zone 3, site 3 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-113 Zone 3, site 3 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right). Wrong site photographed in 2006



Photo A4-114 Zone 3, site 3 – 17 March 2007 (left), 1 March 2008 (right)

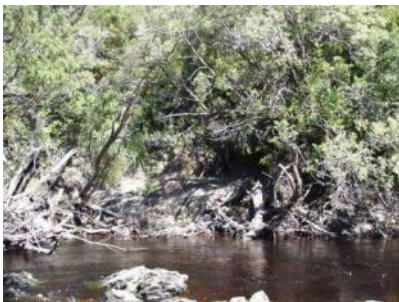


Photo A4-115 Zone 3, site 3 – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (right)



Photo A4-116 Zone 3, site 3 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-117 Zone 3, site 4 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-118 Zone 3, site 4 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-119 Zone 3, site 4 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-120 Zone 3, site 4 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

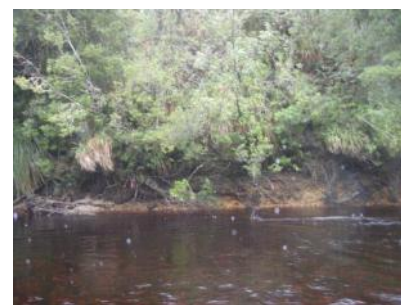


Photo A4-121 Zone 3, site 4 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-122 Zone 3, site 5 – 9 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-123 Zone 3, site 5 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-124 Zone 3, site 5 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-125 Zone 3, site 5 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (different site (right))

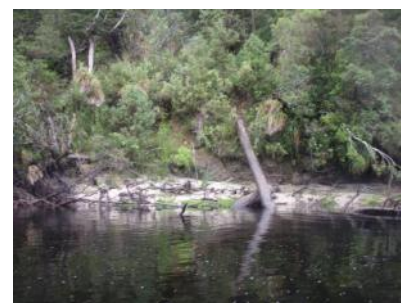


Photo A4-126 Zone 3, site 5 – 13 March 2010 (different site (left)), 26 February 2011 (correct site (right))

A4.4 Zone 4



Photo A4-127 Zone 4, site new 1 – October 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-128 Zone 4, site new 1 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-129 Zone 4, site new 1 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-130 Zone 4, site new 2 – October 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-131 Zone 4, site new 2 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-132 Zone 4, site new 2 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-133 Zone 4, site 1 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-134 Zone 4, site 1 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)

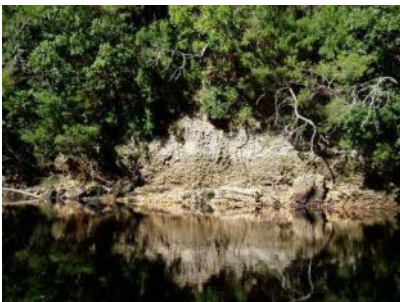


Photo A4-135 Zone 4, site 1 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-136 Zone 4, site 1 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Site not photographed in February 2011

Photo A4-137 Zone 4, site 1 – 13 March 2010



Photo A4-138 Zone 4, site new 3 – October 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-139 Zone 4, site new 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-140 Zone 4, site new 3 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-141 Zone 4, site 2 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-142 Zone 4, site 2 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-143 Zone 4, site 2 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-144 Zone 4, site 2 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-145 Zone 4, site 2 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-146 Zone 4, site 3 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-147 Zone 4, site 3 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-148 Zone 4, site 3 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)

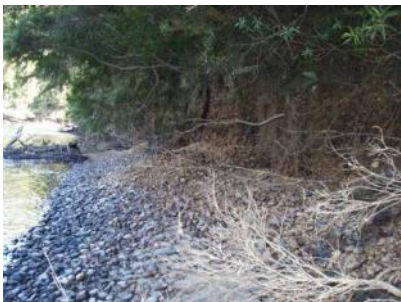


Photo A4-149 Zone 4, site 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

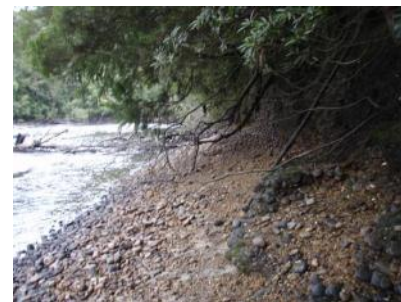


Photo A4-150 Zone 4, site 3 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-151 Zone 4, site 4a – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-152 Zone 4, site 4a – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-153 Zone 4, site 4a – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-154 Zone 4, site 4a – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-155 Zone 4, site 4a – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-156 Zone 4, site 4b – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-157 Zone 4, site 4b – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-158 Zone 4, site 4b – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-159 Zone 4, site 4b – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-160 Zone 4, site 4b – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-161 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 10 March 2002



Photo A4-162 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 29 March 2003



Photo A4-163 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 6 March 2004



Photo A4-164 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 2 April 2005

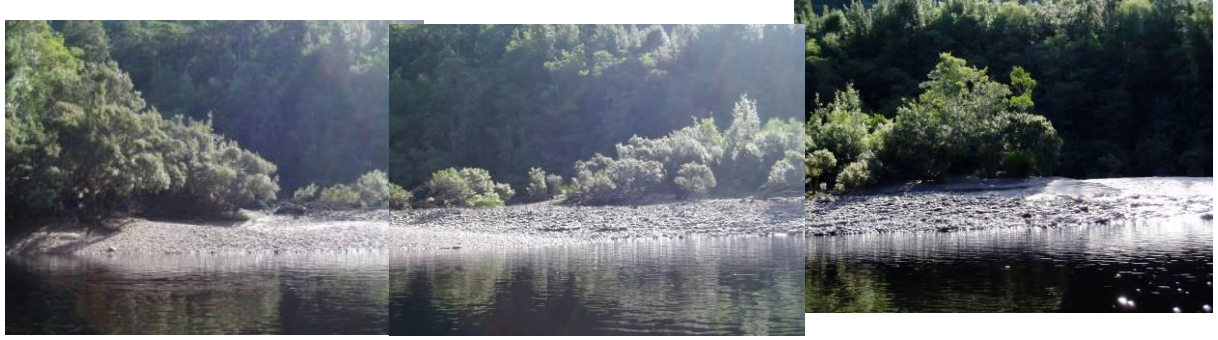


Photo A4-165 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 11 March 2006



Photo A4-166 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 17 March 2007



Photo A4-167 Zone 4, site 4C_{1,2,3} – 1 March 2008



Photo A4-168 Zone 4, site 4c_{1,2,3} – 21 March 2009



Photo A4-169 Zone 4, site 4c – 13 March 2010



Photo A4-170 Zone 4, site 4c – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-171 Zone 4, site 5a,b – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-172 Zone 4, site 5 – 29 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-173 Zone 4, site 5 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-174 Zone 4, site 5 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-175 Zone 4, site 5 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)

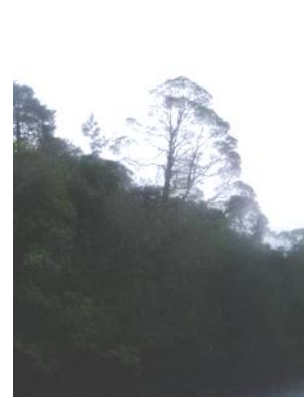


Photo A4-176 Zone 4, site 6 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)

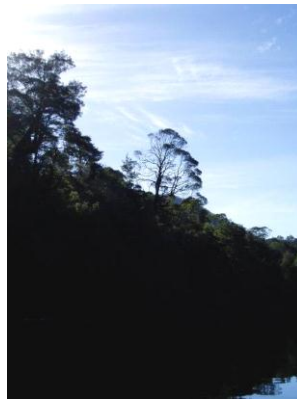


Photo A4-177 Zone 4, site 6 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)

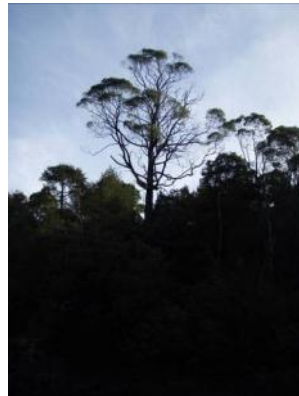


Photo A4-178 Zone 4, site 6 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

Photo not obtained March 2010



Photo A4-179 Zone 4, site 6 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-180 Zone 4, site 7 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-181 Zone 4, site 7 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-182 Zone 4, site 7 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-183 Zone 4, site 7 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

Photo not obtained in March 2010 or February 2011



Photo A4-184 Zone 4, site 8 – 10 March 2002 (left), 29 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-185 Zone 4, site 8 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-186 Zone 4, site 8 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-187. Zone 4, site 8 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-188 Zone 4, site 8 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)

A4.5 Zone 5



Photo A4-189 Zone 5, site 1 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-190 Zone 5, site 1 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-191 Zone 5, site 1 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-192 Zone 5, site 1 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-193 Zone 5, site 1 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)

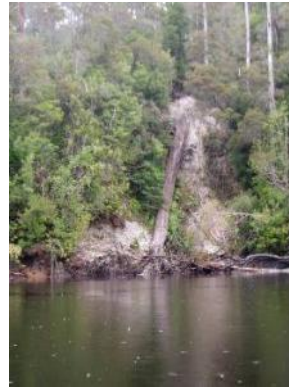


Photo A4-194 Zone 5, site 2 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-195 Zone 5, site 2 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-196 Zone 5, site 2 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

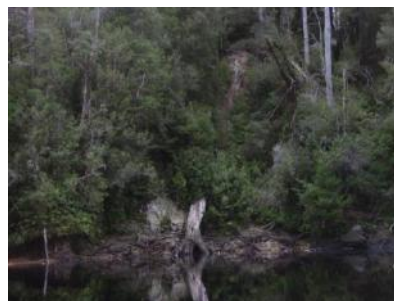


Photo A4-197 Zone 5, site 2 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-198 Zone 5, site 3 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-199 Zone 5, site 3 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-200 Zone 5, site 3 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

Photo not obtained March 2010



Photo A4-201 Zone 5, site 3 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-202 Zone 5, site 4 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-203 Zone 5, site 4 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-204 Zone 5, site 4 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right). Photo not taken in March 2008 (error)



Photo A4-205 Zone 5, site 4 – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (right)

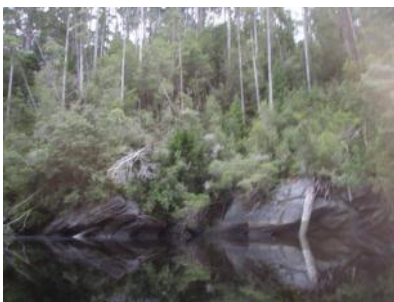


Photo A4-206 Zone 5, site 4 – 26 February 2011



Photo A4-207 Zone 5, site 5 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-208 Zone 5, site 5 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)

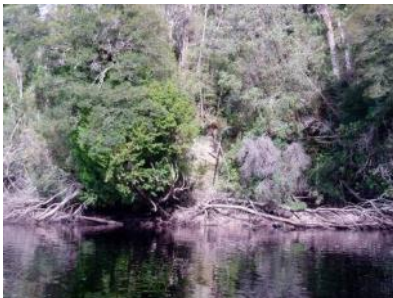


Photo A4-209 Zone 5, site 5 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-210 Zone 5, site 5 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-211 Zone 5, site 5 – 13 March 2010

Not photographed in February 2011



Photo A4-212 Zone 5, site 6 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-213 Zone 5, site 6 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)

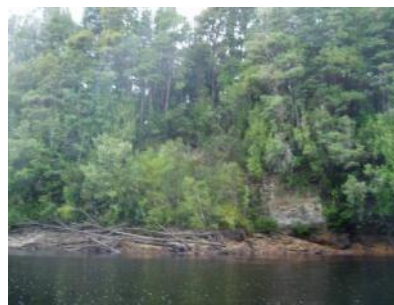
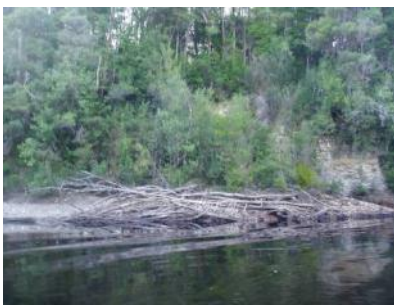


Photo A4-214 Zone 5, site 6 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-215 Zone 5, site 6 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-216 Zone 5, site 6 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-217 Zone 5, site 7 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 10 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-218 Zone 5, site 7 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-219 Zone 5, site 7 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-220 Zone 5, site 7 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-221 Zone 5, site 8 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-222 Zone 5, site 8 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-223 Zone 5, site 8 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-224 Zone 5, site 8 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

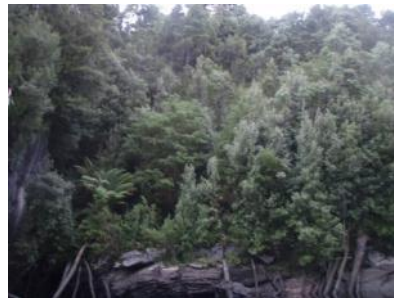


Photo A4-225 Zone 5, site 8 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-226 Zone 5, site 9 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-227 Zone 5, site 9 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-228 Zone 5, site 9 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-229 Zone 5, site 9 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Not photographed in February 2011

Photo A4-230 Zone 5, site 9 – 13 March 2010

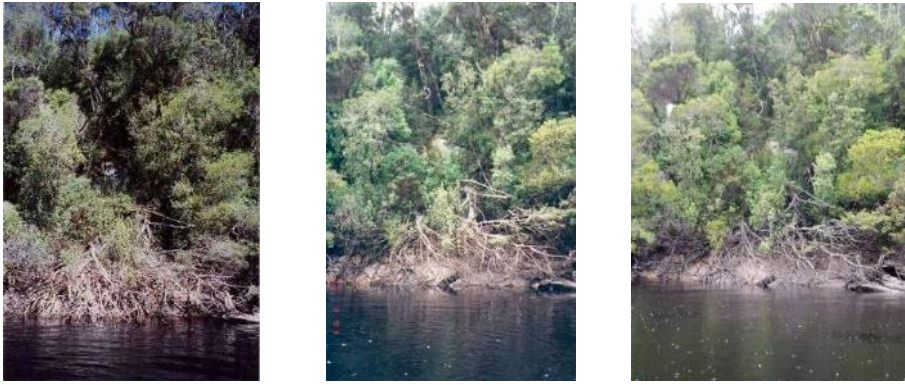


Photo A4-231 Zone 5, site 10 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-232 Zone 5, site 10 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-233 Zone 5, site 10 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-234 Zone 5, site 10 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-235 Zone 5, site 11 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-236 Zone 5, site 11 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-237 Zone 5, site 11 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

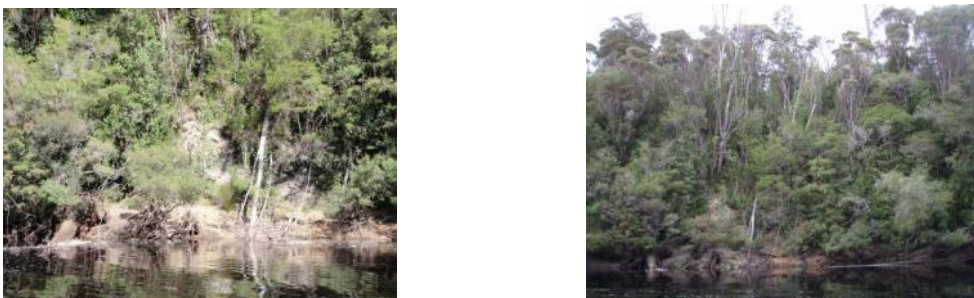


Photo A4-238 Zone 5, site 11 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-239 Zone 5, site 12 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (middle), 6 March 2004 (right)



Photo A4-240 Zone 5, site 12 – 2 April 2005 (left), 11 March 2006 (middle), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-241 Zone 5, site 12 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-242 Zone 5, site 12 – 13 March 2010 (right), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-243 Zone 5, site 13 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-244 Zone 5, site 13 – 6 March 2002 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-245 Zone 5, site 13 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-246 Zone 5, site 13 – 1 March 2008

Photo not taken March 2009



Photo A4-247 Zone 5, site 13 – 13 March 2010 (left – wrong site), 26 February 2011 (right – correct site)



Photo A4-248 Zone 5, site 14 – 10 March 2002 (left), and March 2003 (right)

Not taken in March 2004 – missed it and went down rapids (too late to return). Same thing happened in April 2005 – very tricky site.



Photo A4-249 Zone 5, site 14 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo not taken in March 2009

Photo A4-250 Zone 5, site 14 – 1 March 2008



Photo A4-251 Zone 5, site 14 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-252 Zone 5, site 15 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-253 Zone 5, site 15 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-254 Zone 5, site 15 – 11 March 2006 (left), 11 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-255 Zone 5, site 15 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-256 Zone 5, site 15 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-257 Zone 5, site 16 – 10 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-258 Zone 5, site 16 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-259 Zone 5, site 16 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-260 Zone 5, site 16 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-261 Zone 5, site 16 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-262 Zone 5, site 17 – 9 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-263 Zone 5, site 17 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-264 Zone 5, site 17 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-265 Zone 5, site 17 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-266 Zone 5, site 17 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-267 Zone 5, site 18 – 9 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-268 Zone 5, site 18 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-269 Zone 5, site 18 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-270 Zone 5, site 18 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)

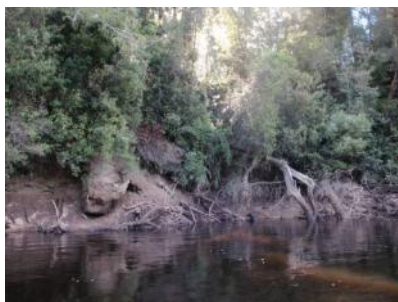


Photo A4-271 Zone 5, site 18 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-272 Zone 5, site 19 – 9 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-273 Zone 5, site 19 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-274 Zone 5, site 19 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-275 Zone 5, site 19 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-276 Zone 5, site 19 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)



Photo A4-277 Zone 5, site 20 – 9 March 2002 (left), 30 March 2003 (right)



Photo A4-278 Zone 5, site 20 – 6 March 2004 (left), 2 April 2005 (right)



Photo A4-279 Zone 5, site 20 – 11 March 2006 (left), 17 March 2007 (right)



Photo A4-280 Zone 5, site 20 – 1 March 2008 (left), 21 March 2009 (right)



Photo A4-281 Zone 5, site 20 – 13 March 2010 (left), 26 February 2011 (right)

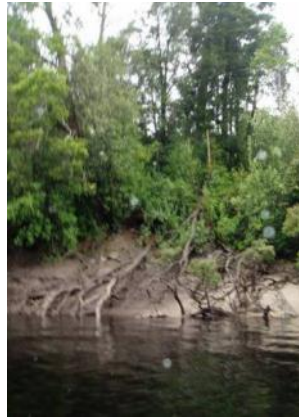


Photo A4-282 Zone 5, site 21 – 30 March 2003 (left), 6 March 2004 (middle), 11 March 2006 (right)

Photo not obtained in March 2002, or in April 2005



Photo A4-283 Zone 5, site 21 – 17 March 2007 (left), 1 March 2008 (right (may not be same site))



Photo A4-284 Zone 5, site 21 – 21 March 2009 (left), 13 March 2010 (middle), 26 February 2011 (right). Correct site each year

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A5 Ramp-down trials January – March 2011

DR LOIS KOEHNKEN

TECHNICAL ADVICE ON WATER

MAY 2011

This report presents results of work commissioned as part of a review of the ramp-down rule and falls outside the normal Water Licence reporting requirements. It is included for completeness and to ensure the results of the trial are placed on record.

A5.1 Report summary

Sediment flows, a form of seepage erosion, occur in the 3-turbine bank level of the middle Gordon River when power station-induced river drawdown is rapid and banks are saturated. A ramp-rule has been in place since the commissioning of Basslink which controls power station operating patterns to reduce the impact of drawdown on the banks. Hydro Tasmania is reviewing the rule with the aim of enhancing environmental outcomes and aligning operational and environmental goals.

Field observations of ramped and un-ramped power station drawdowns following three turbine operation were completed in the Gordon River in January through March 2011 under a range of bank saturation conditions. The aims of the investigations were to compare the environmental effectiveness of a $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramping rate with a $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour rate, to better define the level of bank saturation at which ramping flows at the Gordon Power Station is warranted to protect the third turbine bank level, and to observe bank response during un-ramped drawdowns under conditions of low bank saturation. During the drawdown trials, power station discharge levels, river level and bank saturation levels were monitored. The work focussed on geomorphology zone 2, which is the most susceptible to seepage processes due to the widespread occurrence of sandy alluvial banks and large water level fluctuations (up to 4 m) associated with power station discharge (up to 4 m).

Results found that:

- ramping is an effective means of reducing sediment flows in the 3-turbine bank level;
- there is little difference in the rate of water level decrease between a $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour and $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp during the first one to two hours, with the hydraulics of the river controlling initial recession rates due to the storage of water in banks and backwaters;
- the $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp prevented sediment flows in the 3-turbine bank level, but exposed the lower bank (<2-turbine level) more rapidly, which may promote additional rilling of the lower bank face as compared to the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp;

- a bank saturation level of 2.75 m at piezometer 2 (10 m inland) at the zone 2 piezometer site is a good indicator of the limit between the 2- and 3-turbine bank levels;
- under conditions of low bank saturation (piezometer 2 <2.75 m) no sediment flows occurred in the 2–3 turbine bank level following uncontrolled flow reduction (no ramping);
- under these low saturation bank conditions, ramping of the power station flows can lead to an increase in bank saturation levels;
- small scale sediment flows were observed at some (but not all) of the observed sites when bank saturation exceeded 2.75 m and power station flows were not ramped; and
- all drawdowns, whether ramped or not, resulted in rilling of the bank face in the <2-turbine level due to the difference in level between where water was draining from the bank and the river level.

Analysis of the piezometer and hydrograph results indicates that during ramping, river recession rates are similar to the rate at which water can move through the banks, which allows bank draining to occur without increasing in-bank water surface slopes. The results also show that ground water slopes between piezometer 2 and the river level do not exceed those expected to induce mass failure. The observed small scale sediment flows indicate that near bank face water levels are likely to be much higher than these calculated slopes.

Overall, the results suggest that compared to the present rule, a better environmental outcome could be achieved by ramping all flow reduction $>180 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ at a rate of $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour or less when bank saturation exceeds 2.75 m, with no ramping required if bank saturation levels are below 2.75 m.

A5.2 Introduction

The Basslink IIAS investigations identified an increase in seepage erosion in the 2–3 turbine bank level of the river as a potential impact of the altered operation of Gordon Power Station as a result of the commissioning of the Basslink power cable. Seepage erosion occurs when the water level in the river drops following power station shutdown, at a rate which greatly exceeds the rate at which water can drain from the bank. The elevated water table in the bank, combined with the denuded nature of the river banks, can lead to bank instability and failure through seepage processes. Of specific concern in the Gordon is the generation of seepage flows in the 2–3 turbine bank level (i.e. bank levels equivalent to flows $>150 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$). Seepage occurs when the ground water slope in the bank exceeds a critical angle which causes saturated sediments to ‘flow’ downslope. The Joint Advisory Panel (JAP) decision, based on the Basslink IIAS, mandated that a ramp-rule be developed which reduced the risk of these sediment flows occurring under Basslink power station operations.

The ramp-rule, which has been implemented since the initiation of Basslink, has been found to be ineffective in that it allows unramped partial drawdowns under saturated bank conditions, and it encourages ongoing 3-turbine power station operation for prolonged periods under certain conditions. The ramp rate required in the rule, $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour, is also inconsistent with the requirement of the National Electricity Market (NEM) as the ramp rate equates to less than 1MW per minute which is the minimum hourly energy reduction allowed by the NEM. In effect, the environmental objectives of the present rule are not aligned with the operational reality of the Gordon Power Station under Basslink.

Hydro Tasmania is reviewing the ramp-rule with the intention of proposing a revised rule to the Regulator for inclusion in the water licence. The aim of the review is to identify a rule which will align environmental and operational objectives, and be consistent with the operating requirements of the NEM. Initial modelling investigations into the ramp rule were completed by Entura (2010). This report summarises field investigations associated with reviewing the rule.

A5.3 Objectives of field investigations

The field investigations had three objectives:

- compare a $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp with a $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp under saturated bank conditions to determine if a revised rule could adopt this higher ramping rate. A $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp equates to a reduction of approximately 1MW of energy per minute at the Gordon Power Station so would be consistent with NEM requirements;
- determine the critical level of bank saturation associated with sediment flows in the 2–3 turbine bank level. During the IIAS investigations, a level of 2.75 m at the zone 2 piezometer site (Photo A5-1) equated to the base of the 3-turbine operating level, and was used the basis for defining high bank saturation (if the water level at the piezometer located approximately 10 m inland registered 2.75 m, then the bank was considered saturated). As only three observations of drawdowns were completed in 2001, and none since then, additional bank observations were required to evaluate whether this level is adequate for determining saturation; and
- observe the impact to the banks during drawdowns when the bank is unsaturated (e.g. saturation is $<2.75 \text{ m}$ at piezometer 2). The piezometer results have shown that when the bank is not saturated, ramping of the power station increases saturation as water continues to flow from the river into the bank during the ramping period. Observations of unsaturated banks during drawdowns were completed to assess whether ramping may not be required under low saturation scenarios.

A5.4 Methods

Field investigations were completed over seven field days in January, February and March 2011 as summarised in Table A5-1. During each field excursion, a field team consisting of L. Koehnken

and a coxswain were deployed via helicopter to the zone 2 helipad site. A boat had previously been 'slung' into the site using a helicopter, providing access to the river under high flow conditions ($>200 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$). Prior to each field deployment, the power station had been operated under a prescribed pattern to produce the required bank saturation and river levels. Once on the river, the team contacted the operators at Hydro Tasmania, and the power station shutdown trial was initiated.

An exception occurred during the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp on 22 January under saturated conditions where the ramp-down was initiated prior to the team being able to access the river due to fog. To accommodate the delay, the ramp was stalled for 30 minutes, resulting in a slightly longer ramping period than usually occurs or was planned.

Field observations were completed between the piezometer site and the Albert River as indicated in Photo A5-1. Historically, this section of the river has been most prone to seepage erosion processes. During the period when river level was lowering through from the third turbine bank level into the 2-turbine bank level, a circuit was made between known seepage sites, as indicated in Photo A5-1. These same sites were observed during the initial ramp-down investigation in 2001.

Field observations for the five non-ramped drawdowns were augmented by the placement of fixed, time-lapse cameras at several known seepage areas. Photos were collected at 30 second to five minute intervals providing additional 'observations'.

During the field observations, water level was recorded at the tailrace of the power station and at the zone 2 piezometer site, where there is an array of six piezometers spaced at 10 m intervals extending from the toe of the bank (at power station off) to 50 m inland.

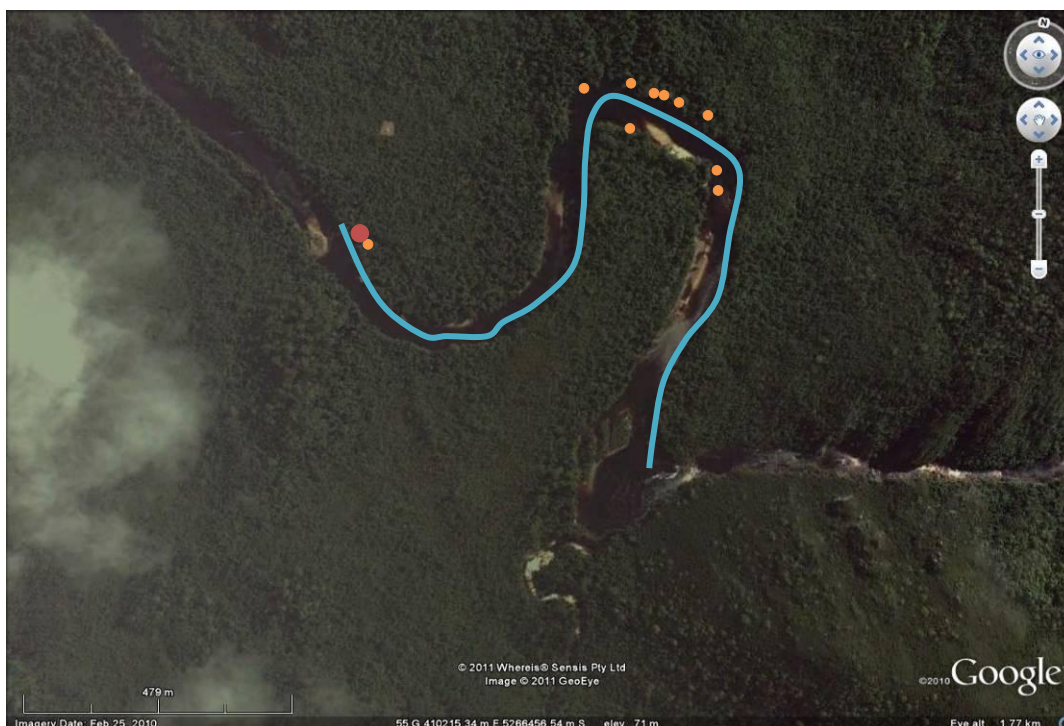


Photo A5-1 Map of Gordon River showing extent of field observations during ramping field investigations. Blue line denotes range of boat-based observations, orange dots indicate sites prone to seepage processes which were observed on a regular basis during the trials. Red dot indicates piezometer site

Table A5-1 Summary of ramp-down trials. Maximum river and piezometer 2 (P2) water levels are shown along with a description of the ramp-down trial

ID	Date	Max River Level (m)	Max P2 Level (m)	Trial
30	22 Jan 11	3.55	3.21	30 m ³ s ⁻¹ per hour ramp – present ramping requirement. High bank saturation
45	23 Jan 11	3.59	3.28	Compare 45 m ³ s ⁻¹ per hour ramp with 30 m ³ s ⁻¹ per hour ramp. High bank saturation
1	23 Feb 11	3.61	2.65	Medium bank saturation no ramp
2	24 Feb 11	3.72	2.94	High bank saturation no ramp
3	25 Feb 11	3.53	2.97	High bank saturation no ramp
4	7 Mar 11	3.65	2.24	Low bank saturation no ramp
5	8 Mar 11	3.95	2.69	Medium bank saturation no ramp

A5.5 Results and discussion

A5.5.1 Hydrology

Data from the river recorders and from piezometer 2, located 10 m inland are graphed in Figure A5-1 for each of the drawdown observations. The graphs show that there is a lag between power

station shutdown and river response in zone 2. The lag varies under different scenarios, but is typically between 45 minutes and 1.5 hours.

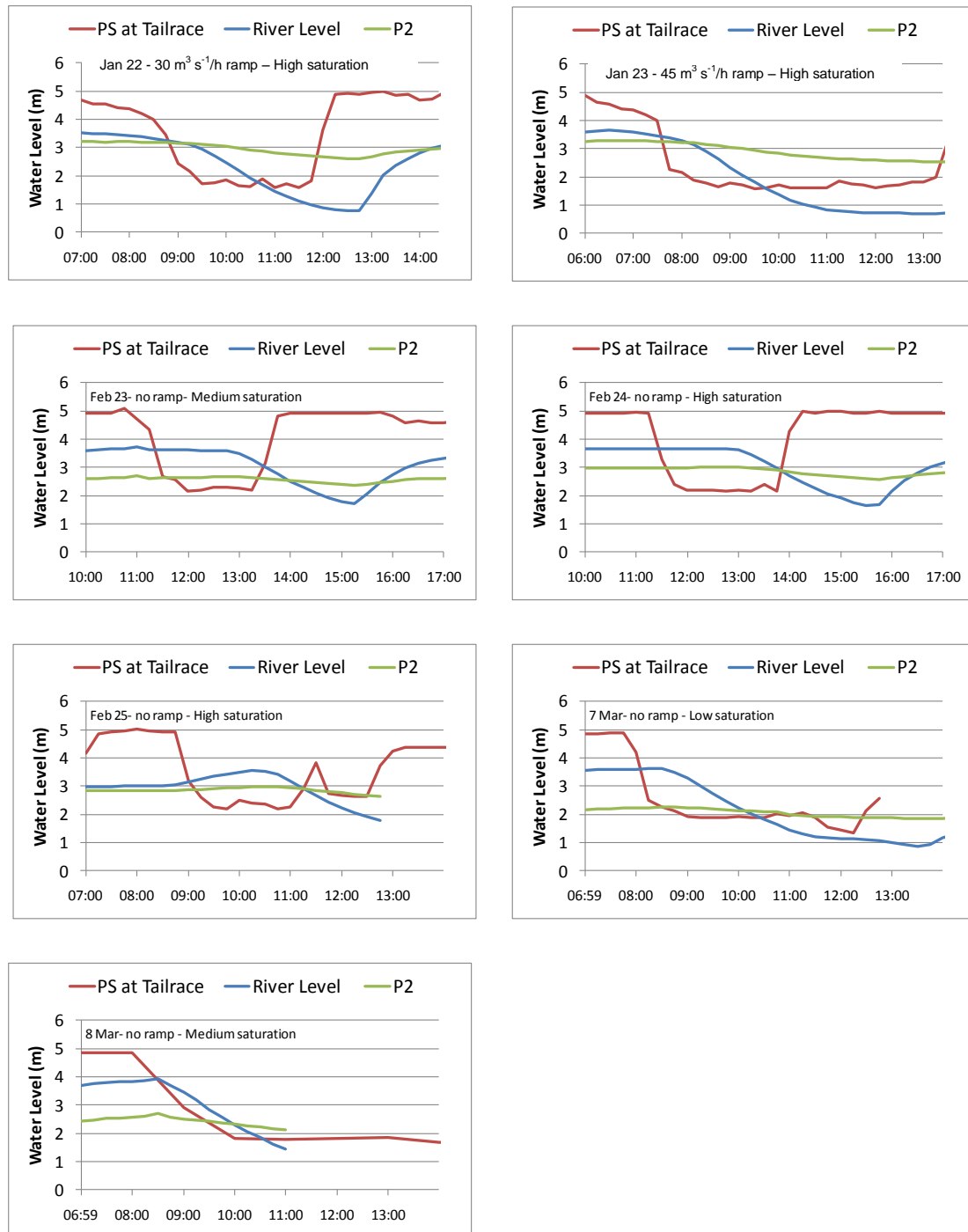


Figure A5-1 Water level at power station tailrace, in river at zone 2 piezometer site, and in piezometer 2 (10 m inland) during each ramp-down observation trial. Details of each scenario provided in Table A5-1.
Note: power tailrace water level for 8 March is based on hourly data rather than 15 minutes

The river level and piezometer 2 results for each drawdown were used to calculate the ground water slope during each drawdown event at 15 minute intervals. These results are shown in Figure A5-2 compared with the actual water level at probe 2. These slopes are estimates, as the

draining of the bank does not produce a uniform slope over the distance between the river and the piezometer. The ground water slope is likely to be higher near the toe of the bank as the drawdown proceeds (note – it is because of this non-linearity that a groundwater slope of 0.1 has previously been used to identify periods with a high risk of seepage erosion. The assumption is that if the overall slope is 0.1, the near surface bank slope could be much higher, and in the absence of observations, this was adopted as a conservative measure). The figure also includes literature values for slope failure (Chu-Agor *et al*, 2009) which are discussed in a later section of the report.

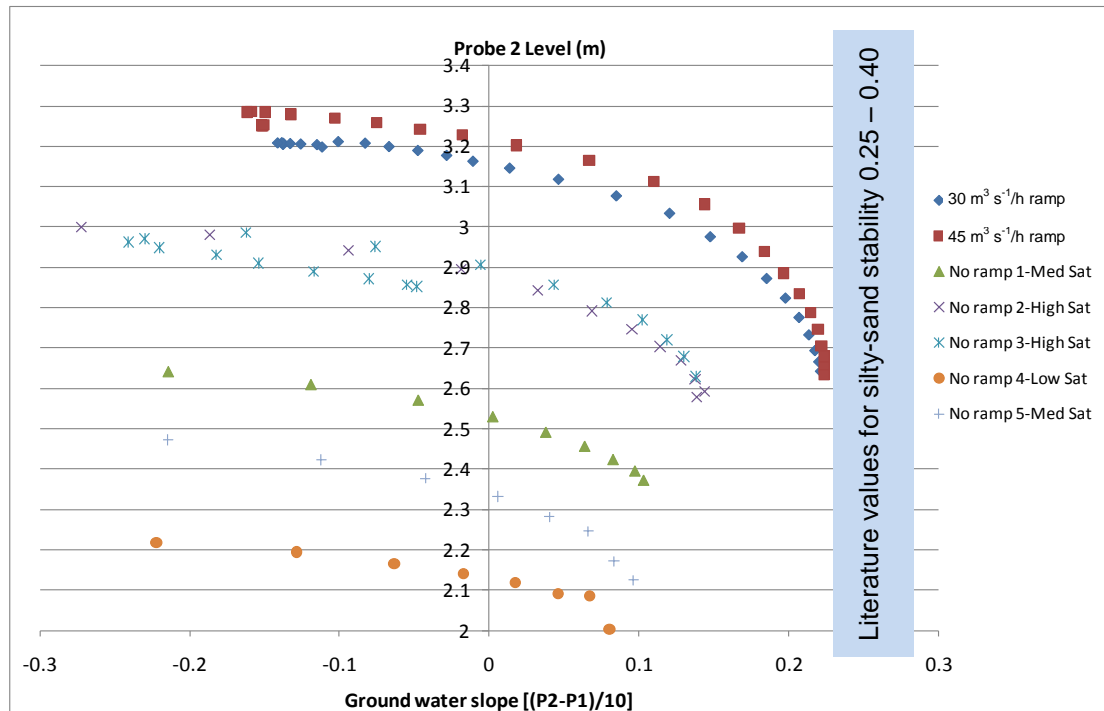


Figure A5-2 Ground water slopes at piezometer site $[(P2 - P1_{\text{river level}})/10 \text{ m}]$ compared to river level during ramp-downs and drawdowns. Literature values from Bowles (1996) and Chu-Agor *et al*. 2009

A5.6 Field observations

Field observations focussed on the response of the 2–3 turbine bank level under the differing drawdown conditions. As shown in Photo A5-2, this bank level is characterised by a steeper slope as indicated by arrows in the region between red and green lines, with the sandy bank frequently overlain by a degraded root mat supporting sparse vegetation. Because of this, observations focussed on banks on which the root mat has been previously removed, exposing the underlying sands, and which were previously identified as sites prone to seepage processes (Photo A5-3).

All ramp-downs or drawdowns were characterised by three distinct stages which varied in duration between the trials. The first stage consisted of a period during which river level decreased, but no water drained from the bank. This was consistent with the piezometer results which indicated that the river level continued to exceed ground water level at P2 during this period for all of the trials, so effectively the bank was continuing to fill.

The second stage of drawdown occurred when the river level fell to near or just below the ground water level in the bank. During this period, water began to drain from the bank, and contained low concentrations of sediment, except for the two high-saturation trials, when small scale seepage was observed during this stage (Photo A5-4).

The final stage of bank draining grades from the second, and is characterised by bank rilling. As the river level decreased at a rapid rate, the distance between the level of water in the bank and the river increased, resulting in the increased exposure of sandy bank toes. As water flowed down the sandy, denuded toes, rilling occurred (Photo A5-5), and the concentrations of sediments being carried by the surface flows increased (Photo A5-6). Differences between the ramped and unramped flow reductions are discussed in the next section.

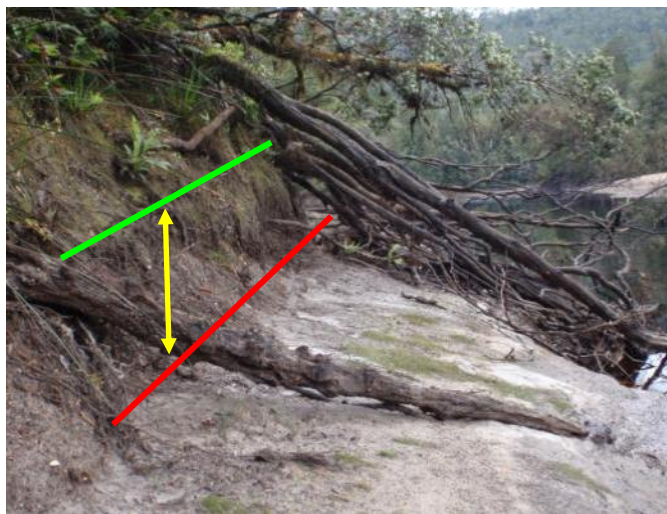


Photo A5-2 Bank profile in zone 2 showing break in slope at top of 2-turbine water level (marked by red line), degraded root mat and sparse vegetation in 3-turbine level, and sandy, denuded lower bank and bank toe



Photo A5-3 Exposed sands in 3-turbine bank level



Photo A5-4 Initial, diffuse draining of bank during drawdowns and ramp-downs



Photo A5-5 Rilling of bank toes during drawdowns



Photo A5-6 Photo showing increase in sediment content of water as it flows down sandy bank toes. Water on left collected near top of bank, water on right collected where water entering river. Vertical distance between ground water level and river level estimated to be 1 m. Distance over bank ~ 2.5 m

A5.6.1 30 m³ s⁻¹ per hour and 45 m³ s⁻¹ per hour high saturation ramp-downs

The 30 m³ s⁻¹ per hour and 45 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramp-down trials had the highest level of bank saturation, with water levels at P2 of 3.2 m and 3.3 m, respectively. Hydrographs of the ramps are contained in Figure A5-3, and hourly ground water levels for the two ramps are shown in Figure A5-4, though it needs to be emphasised that water level was continually dropping and the hourly levels are only ‘snapshots’ showing relative changes. The profiles show that the duration of the 45 m³ h⁻¹ ramp was approximately one hour shorter than the 30 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramp, with water levels of 1.5 m occurring approximately four hours and three hours after initiation of the ramps, respectively. The profiles also show that during the first two hours of the 30 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramp and the first two hours of the 45 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramp river level continued to exceed the ground water level as recorded at P2, with the banks continuing to ‘fill’. This is also evident in Figure A5-2 which shows that during the early stage of each ramp-down, water slope was into the bank. The next step in each ramp resulted in similar river levels of about 2.5 m.

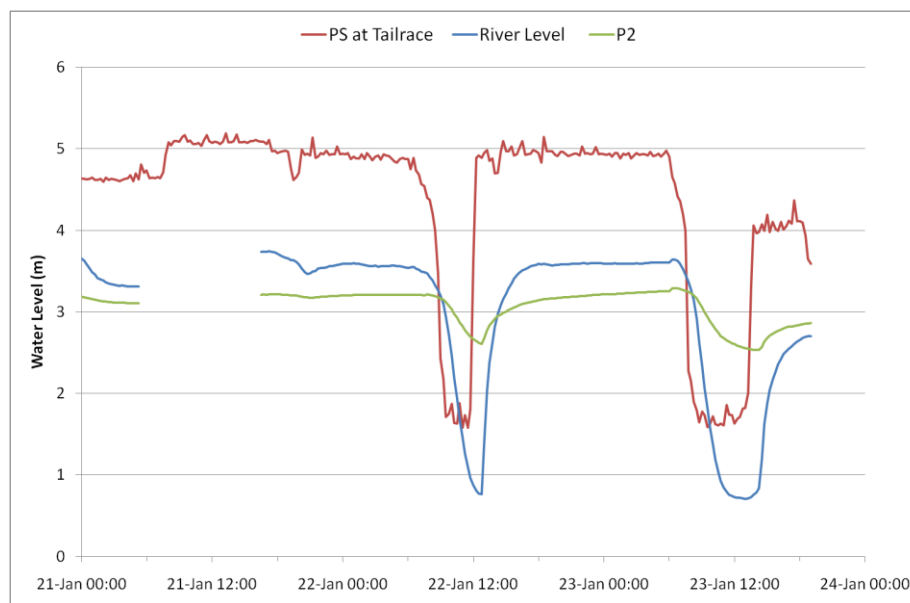


Figure A5-3 Hydrograph of power station, river level at piezometer site and water level at piezometer 2 during the ramp-down observations

The pattern of ground water slopes for the two ramp-downs was very similar (Figure A5-2). The curve for the 45 m³ h⁻¹ ramp is slightly higher with respect to the water level at P2 due to the river level being higher when the ramp-down commenced as compared to the 30 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramp.

For both ramps, the initial power station flow reduction led to very little decrease in river level. It is likely that during this period, water draining from the Albert River, the ‘pool’ downstream of the Albert River, and other backwater areas maintain elevated flows as these ‘storage’ areas drained. This hypothesis was supported by foam lines observed on banks which were similar in the early stages of the ramped and unramped drawdowns, suggesting that the hydraulics of the river affect

the initial rate of water level drop in combination with the rate of decrease in discharge at the power station. The river level response to decreases at the power station become more rapid following this initial period. It is believed that this increase in the rate of river level reduction occurs once water levels decrease to the point that flow is completely contained within the main channel of the Gordon River.

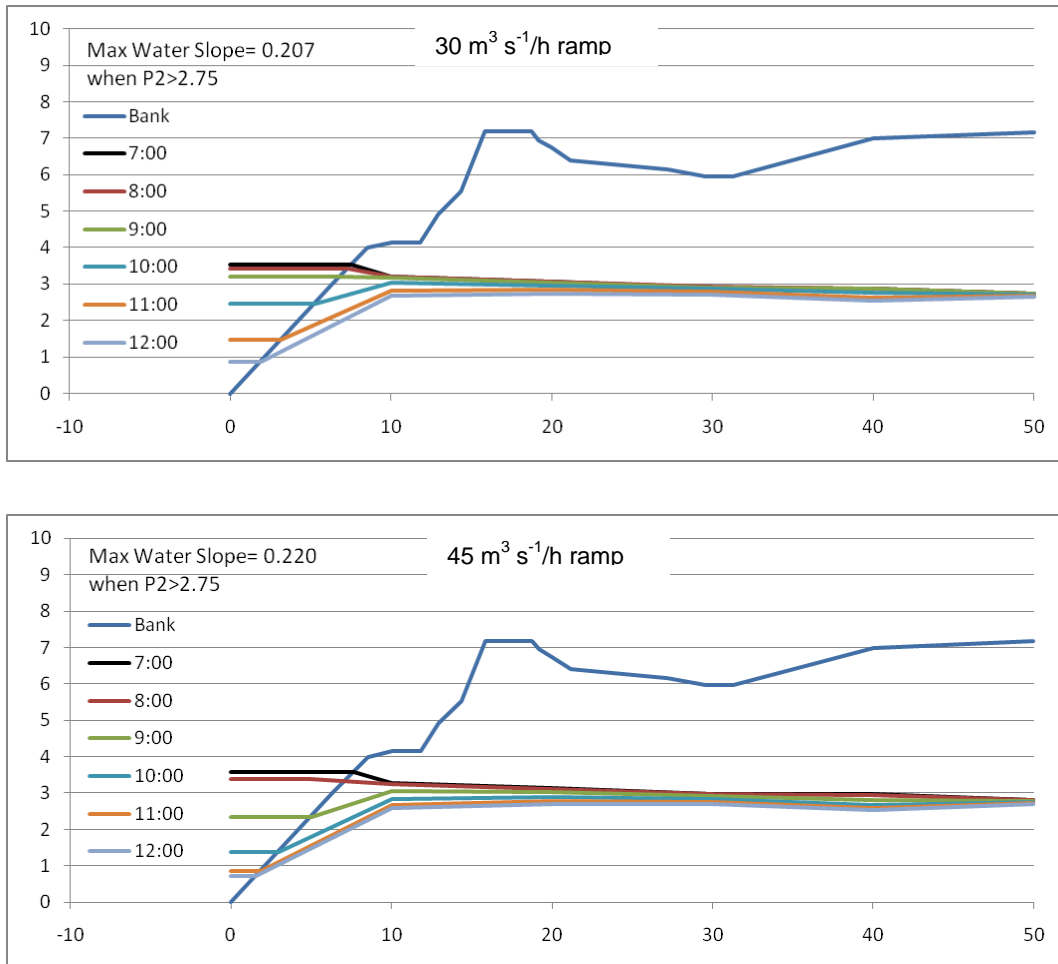


Figure A5-4 Ground water levels during the 30 and 45 m³ s⁻¹ per hour ramping trials. Blue line shows bank profile. X-axis indicates distance from the bank toe. Note vertical exaggeration



Photo A5-7 Foam lines on bedrock bank during $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp (left) and during high-saturation, non-ramped drawdown (right)

Observations of the ramp-downs included:

- a prolonged 'stage one' (as described above) corresponding to the first one to two hours of the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp and the first hour of the $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp with no water draining from the banks. This corresponded to the period when water was continuing to enter the bank;
- during the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp, a prolonged stage two period (one to two hours), when water was draining from the bank, but no rilling occurred due to the relatively short distance between the level at which water was draining from the bank and river level. This occurred when the river level was in the lower portion of the 2–3 turbine bank level;
- the $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp was characterised by a shorter stage two period. This was because the river level decreased more rapidly, leading to a longer distance over the ground the water had to travel before entering the river, which led to rilling (stage three);
- during the $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp there was a longer period of bank draining accompanied by rilling in the 0–2 turbine bank level as compared to the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp;
- during both ramp-downs, there was extensive draining of water through the degraded root mat, leading to water dripping off the vegetation and the root mat;
- during both ramp-downs the 2–3 turbine bank level was saturated and 'spongy' when prodded with a boat oar; and
- no sediment flows were observed in the 2–3 turbine bank level during either the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour or $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp-down.

A5.6.2 Un-ramped drawdowns

Five un-ramped drawdowns were observed with varying levels of initial bank saturation as summarised in Table A5-1.

A5.6.2.1 Low bank saturation

The lowest bank saturation conditions were observed on 7 March when water level at P2 registered a maximum level of 2.24 m prior to the shutdown. River level was considerably higher, at 3.65 m. Not unexpectedly, this drawdown had a prolonged ‘stage one’ period, when no water was observed draining from the bank. There was also very little water draining from or dripping off the root mat or vegetation. The river level was well below the 2–3 turbine bank level before water began draining from the bank. Rilling of the bank in the <2 turbine bank level occurred, although the volume of water observed exiting the bank appeared to be substantially less than in the other ramp-downs or drawdowns, consistent with less water being present in the bank. No rilling or sediment flows were observed in the 2–3 turbine bank level.

A5.6.2.2 Medium bank saturation

Two drawdowns were observed when ground water levels were about 2.6 m at P2 (23 February and 8 March). The starting river level for the two events was quite different, being 3.61 m and 3.95 m respectively. Although initial river level was higher for the 8 March drawdown, water level at P2 fell more rapidly during this trial as compared to the 23 February event (Figure A5-2). This is likely due to low discharge from the power station in the days preceding 8 March, as compared to the 23 February scenario. This demonstrates that a variety of operating scenarios can result in similar levels of bank saturation as gauged at P2, and that the rate of water level reduction in bank will defer depending on the flow history.

Observations made during these un-ramped drawdowns included:

- the ‘stage one’ period was shorter than the low bank saturation scenario, but longer than the high saturation scenarios (discussed below) consistent with the bank saturation level, consistent with the relative differences between river level and bank saturation level;
- a relatively short ‘stage two’ period due to the rapidly dropping river levels;
- an extended ‘stage three’ period with rilling occurring in the <2 turbine bank level; and
- no sediment flows were observed in the 2–3 turbine bank level or any other bank level during the trials.

A5.6.2.3 High bank saturation

Two observations were completed when bank saturation levels exceeded the 2.75 m (2-turbine) level. Water level at P2 during the 24 and 25 February drawdowns was 2.94 m and 2.97 m, respectively. Initial river levels varied by about 20 cm between the two events, but the water slope graphs (Figure A5-2) show the events were very similar.

Observations of these events included:

- a relatively short 'stage one', with water beginning to drain from the bank whilst the river level was still above the 2-turbine bank level;
- a relatively short 'stage two' period which occurred while river level was still above the 2-turbine bank level;
- an extended 'stage three' period with relatively larger volumes of water draining from the bank as compared to the low- and medium-saturation trials; and
- small-scale sediment flows were observed at the break in slope between the 2- and 3-turbine bank level. Unlike the 2001 observations (full-gate to off, no ramp) when large volumes of sand moved downslope, the sediment flows observed during these events were small and localised. The mass movement of saturated sediments was observed for a period of several minutes at two different sites, and appeared to occur where several rills converged at the break in slope. The flowing water pushed newly exposed saturated sediments down slope.

A5.7 Comparison of groundwater slopes during drawdowns

Comparing the in-bank water slopes recorded during the ramp-downs and unramped flow reductions with literature values for bank failure due to seepage processes (Figure A5-2) shows that maximum slopes associated with the trials were all less than those associated with seepage failure. Based on the slopes of the exposed sandy banks in the Gordon River, generally 17–21°, the estimated water slope required to induce failure is about 0.3–0.4. The observation of small-scale sediment flows during the high bank saturation trials suggests that the water slopes within the banks are not uniform, with slopes closer to the bank face being higher than that calculated.

The results from Figure A5-2 are compared to similar results for a full-gate ($>240 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$) to off event under conditions of high bank saturation and no ramping in March 2000 (Figure A5-5). In March 2000, ground water levels were approximately 800 mm higher as compared to the recent high saturation ramp events. The reason for this is the power station had been run at 3-turbine discharge for the majority of time over previous months due to dry conditions in the state. The results show very large and rapid decreases in ground water levels at the piezometer site and increases in ground water slopes at the beginning of the drawdown. Maximum ground water slopes occurred when water levels in the bank were about 3 m. River observations made after events such as this recorded wide spread sediment flows in the 3-turbine bank level, consistent with the high water slopes.

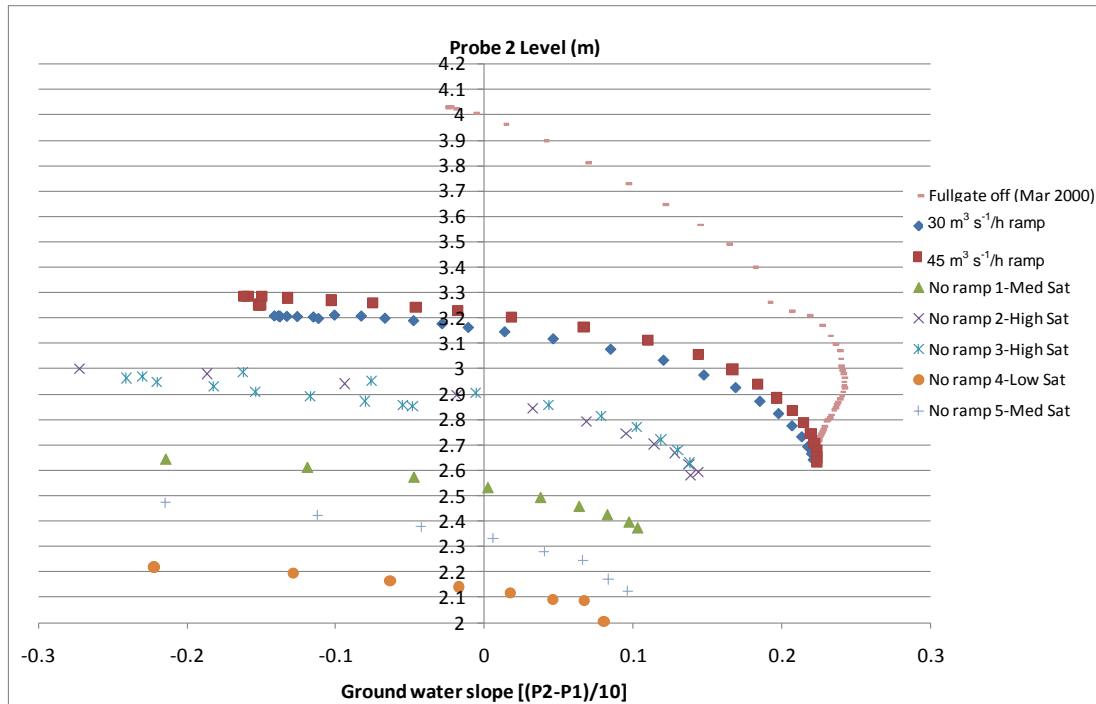


Figure A5-5 Ground water slopes and water level at probe 2 for recent trials compared with full-gate to off shutdown in March 2000. For the March 2000 event water slopes are based on a probe situated 11 m inland

A5.7.1 Water movement and rates of slope change

Comparing the estimated permeability of the banks with the rate of water level drop in the river for the recent trials (Figure A5-6) shows that during the first part of the drawdowns, the rate at which the river is decreasing is similar to the permeability of the banks. During this time, water movement out of the bank can (almost) keep pace with the river recession and ground water slopes remain low. Because water is draining from the banks near river level, only a limited area of the bank face is exposed to rilling. This corresponds to 'stage two' of the drawdown. As the drawdown proceeds, the rate at which the river level drops increases, leading to higher water slopes and exposing a larger area of the bank face to rilling.

The benefit of ramping is that it extends this 'stage two' period and allows the 2–3 turbine bank level to drain under conditions of low water slope. Ramping reduces the recession rate of the river to rates similar to the permeability of the bank (Figure A5-6), thus allowing the bank to drain at a rate similar to that at which the river level is decreasing, resulting in low water slopes within the bank. In the ramped events, the river level decreased by up to 0.5 m under these conditions. In comparison, during the unramped event, river level is still in excess of 3.5 m when recession rate increases. This leads to high water slopes in the 2–3 turbine bank level, increasing the risk of seepage failure.

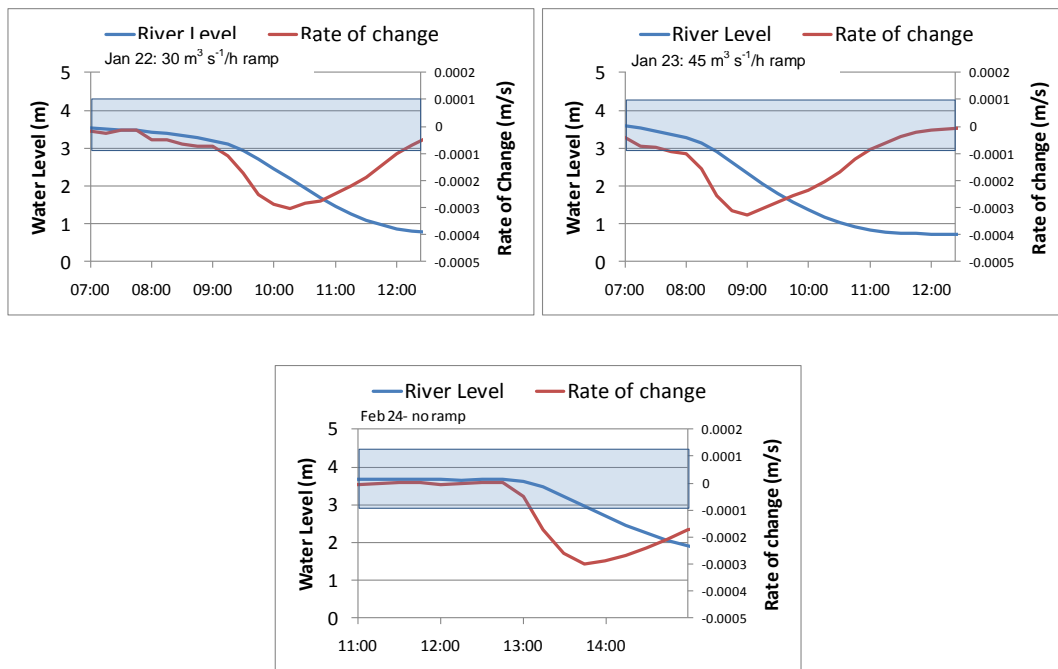


Figure A5-6 River level (m) compared to rate of river level change during the ramped and unramped drawdown under conditions of high bank saturation. The blue shaded area shows range of permeability for unconsolidated medium sands

Variations in the rate of ground water slope change at P2 during the trials is summarised in Figure A5-7 where this rate is compared to the water level at P2. The relevance of this comparison is that the higher the calculated rate of slope change between P2 and the river, the higher the actual slope near the bank face (likely well in excess of the calculated slope), because bank drainage cannot maintain pace with river recession.

The ramped trials show lower rates of ground water slope change. Interestingly, the graph also shows that the lower the initial bank saturation level, the more rapidly the water slope changes when the power station shuts down. This is most likely reflecting the relative amount of water stored within the catchment upstream of the piezometer site. When banks are saturated, the banks, backwaters, the lower Albert River and the 'pool' downstream of the Albert are all storing large amounts of water which buffers the initial rate of river recession. Under conditions of low saturation, river flow is contained within the channel and there is considerably less stored water, resulting in higher recession rates when the power station shuts down. These results suggest that seepage processes were probably very active during the early years of power station operation when only one or two turbines were operational and flow was contained within the channel.

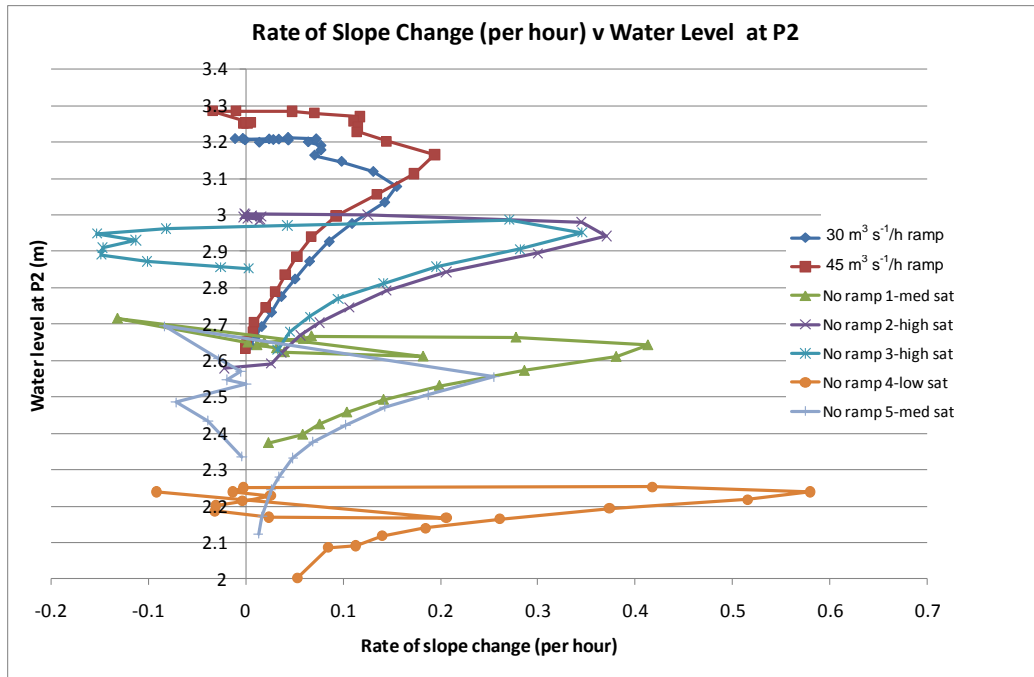


Figure A5-7 Rate of groundwater slope change at P2 (per hour) compared to the water level at P2. Data points are at 15 minute intervals over the duration of the drawdown

A5.8 Summary of main findings

The main findings of the ramp-down trials were:

- ramping is an effective means of reducing sediment flows in the 3-turbine bank level;
- there is little difference in the rate of water level decrease between a $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour and $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp during the first one to two hours, with the hydraulics of the river controlling initial recession rates due to the storage of water in banks and backwaters;
- the $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp prevented sediment flows in the 3-turbine bank level, but exposed the lower bank (<2-turbine level) more rapidly, which may promote additional rilling of the lower bank face as compared to the $30 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour ramp;
- a bank saturation level of 2.75 m at piezometer 2 (10 m inland) at the zone 2 piezometer site is a good indicator of the limit between the 2- and 3-turbine bank levels;
- under conditions of low bank saturation (piezometer 2 <2.75 m) no sediment flows occurred in the 2–3 turbine bank level following uncontrolled flow reduction (no ramping);
- under these low saturation bank conditions, ramping of the power station flows can lead to an increase in bank saturation levels;

- small scale sediment flows were observed at some (but not all) of the observed sites when bank saturation exceeded 2.75 m and power station flows were not ramped; and
- all drawdowns, whether ramped or not, resulted in rilling of the bank face in the <2-turbine level due to the difference in level between where water was draining from the bank and the river level.

Overall, the results suggest that compared to the present rule, a better environmental outcome could be achieved by ramping all flow reduction $>180 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ at a rate of $45 \text{ m}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$ per hour or less when bank saturation exceeds 2.75 m, with no ramping required if bank saturation levels are below 2.75 m.

References

Bowles, J.E., 1996, *Foundation Analysis and Design* (5th Edition), McGraw Hill

Chu-Agor, ML, Fox, GA, and Wilson, GV, 2009. *Empirical sediment transport function predicting seepage erosion undercutting for cohesive bank failure prediction*. Journal of Hydrology, v377, p.155-164.

Entura 2010, *Seepage modelling of the Gordon River bank – minimising erosion from power station operation*. Report for Hydro Tasmania

A6 Karst erosion pin data

Table A6-1 All erosion pin data Spring 2001 to Autumn 2011

Site no.	Site name	Pin no.	Erosion pin lengths (mm)																				
			S01	A02	S02	A03	S03	A04	S04	A05	S05	A06	S06	A07	S07	A08	S08	A09	S09	A10	S10	A11	
1	Channel Cam	1	322	318	318	316	318	322	314	323	320	322	322	316	316	317	321	322	320	323	321	324	
		28	n/a	n/a	245	245	248	248	243	256	245	248	247	246	245	250	244	249	248	250	246	259	
2	GA-X1 cave	2	250	239	238	244	242	245	248	251	250	251	253	251	254	255	255	256	259	263	264	270	
		3	190	189	193	195	196	194	194	194	195	193	194	194	195	195	196	195	196	197	196	198	
		4	154	161	160	163	159	165	168	168	176	178	173	177	181	175	173	177	182	168	178	181	
	Doline at cave entrance	9	214	213	220	217	219	224	201	215	213	215	181	182	111	115	119	120	120	120	121	121	
		10	278	278	293	290	291	290	283	286	286	288	284	283	284	289	284	284	280	280	276	280	
		34	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	385	381	381	383	383	381	381
3	Doline adjacent to GA-X1	5	259	287	294	297	284	283	291	290	292	290	283	290	269	278	270	267	255	263	265	270	
		6	300	300	294	306	297	290	296	296	295	297	300	301	298	301	300	300	301	305	307	307	
		7	254	252	258	261	257	252	250	248	261	260	261	254	249	252	254	251	252	254	254	254	
		8	195	196	192	200	194	192	195	194	192	189	188	186	190	190	189	189	188	190	188	187	
4	Small doline	12	192	171	170	172	152	155	156	145	151	150	131	147	160	164	155	142	138	135	124	125	
		13	234	238	231	231	245	241	240	225	236	232	230	235	220	222	223	226	230	229	225	229	
		14	253	256	244	262	257	257	250	257	249	255	253	260	250	251	250	249	253	251	262	260	
		31	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	570	564	568	568	556	561	554	567	540	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
		32	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	776	770	750	768	750	765	742	762	754	761	740	755	731	740

Table A6-1 continued next page

Site no.	Site name	Pin no.	Erosion pin lengths (mm)																			
			S01	A02	S02	A03	S03	A04	S04	A05	S05	A06	S06	A07	S07	A08	S08	A09	S09	A10	S10	A11
5	Kayak Kavern	1	309	308	319	359	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
		17	293	291	284	288	339	384	349	320	366	302	315	287	261	269	261	255	237	238	221	222
		18	267	266	255	263	258	252	256	271	269	272	281	284	284	278	269	280	280	259	263	250
		19	249	245	271	267	225	220	222	232	215	115	95	125	188	180	154	188	230	207	170	175
		29	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	273	?	272	?	233	216	220	175	195	164	162	160	165	163	172
		30	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	259	?	241	243	245	243	224	200	200	184	172	169	168	88	88
		33	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	275	266	283	293	256	279	262	273	288	263	186	191	189
6	Bill Neilson Cave 6A at entrance	20	483	480	499	495	501	493	502	497	497	495	498	499	495	498	510	509	494	495	498	499
		21	300	299	302	301	304	305	301	300	304	306	310	310	304	312	314	312	313	313	314	312
		22	272	272	269	272	271	271	270	271	270	270	267	268	266	265	265	261	264	267	265	266
	Bill Neilson Cave 6B Sed bank II	25	194	195	195	195	198	198	205	203	204	204	207	208	211	211	213	211	208	207	209	208
		26	203	203	202	202	202	204	206	204	204	205	205	205	204	205	205	206	207	208	208	206
	Bill Neilson Cave 6C Dry bank	27	215	216	214	213	212	208	210	210	209	210	210	213	211	211	213	213	214	214	213	213
		23	297	297	295	298	298	297	297	297	296	297	297	297	296	296	296	296	296	296	297	296
		24	227	226	202	203	203	203	203	203	203	203	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	202	203	202

Table A6-1 continued

Table A6-2. Erosion pin survey data for Sites 3 and 4

Site No.	Pins measured	Distance between pins (m)																	
		S02	A03	S03	A04	S04	A05	S05	A06	S06	A07	S07	A08	S08	A09	S09	A10	S10	A11
3	PMP* to pin 5	3.280	3.295	3.295	3.295	3.298	3.300	3.290	3.290	3.293	3.305	3.298	3.307	3.305	3.306	3.308	3.318	3.314	3.325
	Pin 5 to pin 6	1.055	1.055	1.050	1.055	1.050	1.050	1.049	1.053	1.049	1.044	1.047	1.043	1.044	1.042	1.043	1.034	1.037	1.029
	Pin 6 to pin 7	1.350	1.345	1.345	1.355	1.359	1.356	1.359	1.355	1.357	1.354	1.358	1.360	1.358	1.360	1.359	1.359	1.360	1.362
	Pin 7 to pin 8	1.850	1.850	1.850	1.845	1.852	1.850	1.854	1.851	1.850	1.849	1.849	1.848	1.849	1.849	1.850	1.851	1.854	1.854
	Sum pins 5 to 8	4.255	4.250	4.245	4.255	4.261	4.256	4.262	4.259	4.256	4.247	4.254	4.251	4.251	4.251	4.252	4.244	4.251	4.245
4	PMP* to pin 12	2.620	2.620	2.630	2.625	2.628	2.630	2.626	2.630	2.629	2.628	2.625	2.626	2.626	2.620	2.625	2.621	2.620	2.623
	Pin 12 to pin 13	1.515	1.515	1.515	1.515	1.522	1.517	1.517	1.520	1.519	1.518	1.517	1.516	1.520	1.520	1.518	1.520	1.520	1.520
	Pin 13 to pin 14	1.435	1.435	1.435	1.435	1.440	1.435	1.438	1.435	1.436	1.436	1.435	1.436	1.439	1.435	1.437	1.436	1.437	1.438
	Pin 13 to stick (31)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Pin 12 to pin 31	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.530	0.530	0.524	0.525	0.520	n/a	0.514	0.512	0.508	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	Pin 12 to pin 32	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.722	0.720	0.720	0.720	0.720	n/a	0.721	0.718	0.720	0.720	0.720	0.719	0.724	0.740
	Sum pins 12 to 14	2.950	2.950	2.950	2.950	2.962	2.952	2.955	2.955	2.955	2.954	2.952	2.952	2.959	2.955	2.955	2.956	2.957	2.958

*PMP is photo-monitoring peg

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A7 Riparian vegetation photo-monitoring

A7.1 Zone 2

A7.1.1 Site 1



Photo A7-1 Zone 2-1, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-2 Zone 2-1, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-3 Zone 2-1, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-4 Zone 2-1, December 2010

A7.1.2 Site 2



Photo A7-5 Zone 2-2, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-6 Zone 2-2, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-7 Zone 2-2, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-8 Zone 2-2, December 2010

A7.1.3 Site 3



Photo A7-9 Zone 2-3, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-10 Zone 2-3, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-11 Zone 2-3, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-12 Zone 2-3, December 2010

A7.1.4 Site 4



Photo A7-13 Zone 2-4, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-14 Zone 2-4, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-15 Zone 2-4, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-16 Zone 2-4, December 2010

A7.1.5 Site 5



Photo A7-17 Zone 2-5, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-18 Zone 2-5, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-19 Zone 2-5, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-20 Zone 2-5, December 2010

A7.1.6 Site 6



No photo taken December 2005

Photo A7-21 Zone 2-6, November 2004



Photo A7-22 Zone 2-6, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-23 Zone 2-6, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)

No photo taken December 2010

A7.1.7 Site 7



Photo A7-24 Zone 2-7, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-25 Zone 2-7, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-26 Zone 2-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-27 Zone 2-7, December 2010

A7.1.8 Site 8



Photo A7-28 Zone 2-8, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-29 Zone 2-8, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-30 Zone 2-8, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-31 Zone 2-8, December 2010

A7.1.9 Site 9



Photo A7-32 Zone 2-9, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-33 Zone 2-9, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-34 Zone 2-9, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-35 Zone 2-9, December 2010

A7.1.10 Site 10



Photo A7-36 Zone 2-10, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-37 Zone 2-10, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-38 Zone 2-10, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-39 Zone 2-10, December 2010

A7.1.11 Site 11



Photo A7-40 Zone 2-11, November 2004

No photo taken December 2005



Photo A7-41 Zone 2-11, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-42 Zone 2-11, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-43 Zone 2-11, December 2010

A7.1.12 Site 12



Photo A7-44 Zone 2-12, November 2004

No photo taken December 2005



Photo A7-45 Zone 2-12, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-46 Zone 2-12, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-47 Zone 2-12, December 2010

A7.2 Zone 3

A7.2.1 Site 1



Photo A7-48 Zone 3-1, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-49 Zone 3-1, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)

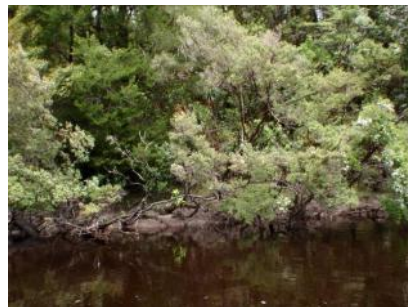


Photo A7-50 Zone 3-1, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-51 Zone 3-1, December 2010

A7.2.2 Site 2

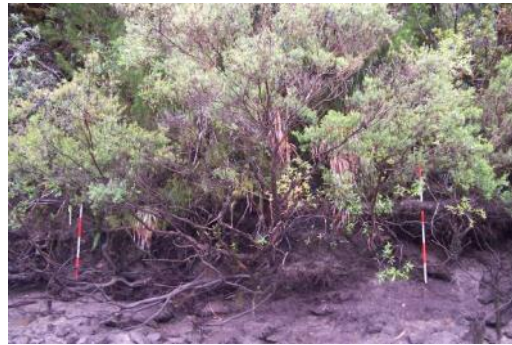


Photo A7-52 Zone 3-2, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-53 Zone 3-2, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-54 Zone 3-2, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-55 Zone 3-2, December 2010

A7.2.3 Site 3



Photo A7-56 Zone 3-3, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-57 Zone 3-3, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-58 Zone 3-3, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-59 Zone 3-3, December 2010

A7.2.4 Site 4



Photo A7-60 Zone 3-4, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-61 Zone 3-4, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-62 Zone 3-4, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-63 Zone 3-4, December 2010

A7.2.5 Site 5



Photo A7-64 Zone 3-5, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-65 Zone 3-5, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-66 Zone 3-5, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-67 Zone 3-5, December 2010

A7.2.6 Site 6



Photo A7-68 Zone 3-6, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-69 Zone 3-6, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-70 Zone 3-6, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-71 Zone 3-6, December 2010

A7.2.7 Site 7



Photo A7-72 Zone 3-7, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-73 Zone 3-7, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-74 Zone 3-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-75 Zone 3-7, December 2010

A7.2.8 Site 8



Photo A7-76 Zone 3-8, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-77 Zone 3-8, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-78 Zone 3-8, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-79 Zone 3-8, December 2010

A7.3 Zone 4

A7.3.1 Site 1



Photo A7-80 Zone 4-1, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-81 Zone 4-1, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-82 Zone 4-1, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)

No photo taken December 2010

A7.3.2 Site 2



Photo A7-83 Zone 4-2, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-84 Zone 4-2, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-85 Zone 4-2, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-86 Zone 4-2, December 2010

A7.3.3 Site 3



Photo A7-87 Zone 4-3, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-88 Zone 4-3, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-89 Zone 4-3, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-90 Zone 4-3, December 2010

A7.3.4 Site 4



Photo A7-91 Zone 4-4, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-92 Zone 4-4, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-93 Zone 4-4, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-94 Zone 4-4, December 2010

A7.3.5 Site 5



Photo A7-95 Zone 4-5, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-96 Zone 4-5, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-97 Zone 4-5, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-98 Zone 4-5, December 2010

A7.3.6 Site 6



Photo A7-99 Zone 4-6, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-100 Zone 4-6, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-101 Zone 4-6, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-102 Zone 4-6, December 2010

A7.3.7 Site 7



Photo A7-103 Zone 4-7, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-104 Zone 4-7, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-105 Zone 4-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)

No photo taken December 2010

A7.4 Zone 5

A7.4.1 Site 1



Photo A7-106 Zone 5-1, November 2004 (left), April 2009 (right)

No data available for 2005, 2006, 2007 or 2008. No photos taken December 2009 or December 2010 due to flooding

A7.4.2 Site 2



Photo A7-107 Zone 5-2, November 2004 (left), December 2007 (right)

No data available for 2005 or 2006



Photo A7-108 Zone 5-2, November 2008 (left), December 2010 (right)

No photo taken December 2009 due to flooding

A7.4.3 Site 3



Photo A7-109 Zone 5-3, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-110 Zone 5-3, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-111 Zone 5-3, December 2008

No photo taken December 2009 due to flooding. No photo taken December 2010

A7.4.4 Site 4



Photo A7-112 Zone 5-4, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-113 Zone 5-4, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-114 Zone 5-4, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-115 Zone 5-4, December 2010

A7.4.5 Site 5



Photo A7-116 Zone 5-5, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-117 Zone 5-5, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-118 Zone 5-5, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-119 Zone 5-5, December 2010

A7.4.6 Site 6



Photo A7-120 Zone 5-6, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-121 Zone 5-6, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-122 Zone 5-6, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-123 Zone 5-6, December 2010

A7.4.7 Site 7



Photo A7-124 Zone 5-7, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)

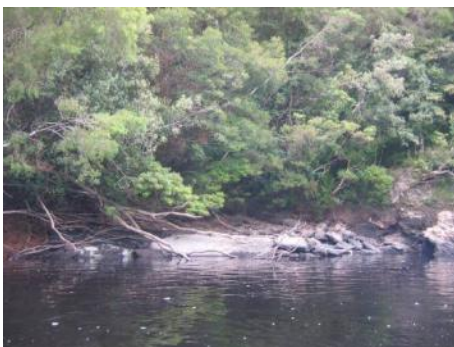


Photo A7-125 Zone 5-7, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-126 Zone 5-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-127 Zone 5-7, December 2010

A7.4.8 Site 8



Photo A7-128 Zone 5-8, November 2004 (left), December 2005 (right)



Photo A7-129 Zone 5-8, December 2006 (left), December 2007 (right)



Photo A7-130 Zone 5-7, December 2008 (left), December 2009 (right)



Photo A7-131 Zone 5-7, December 2010

A8 Bank profiles and ground cover variables

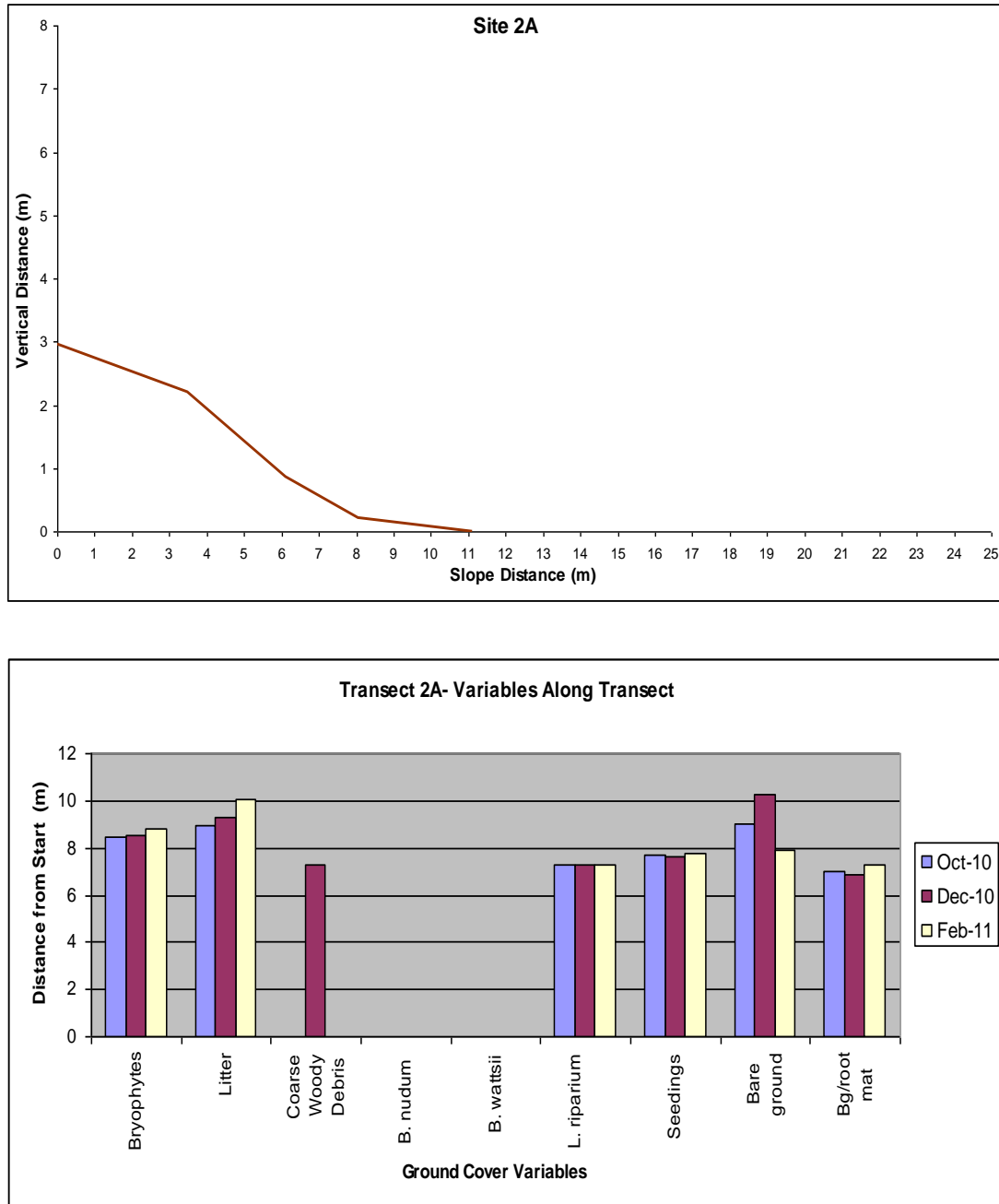


Figure A8-1 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 2A

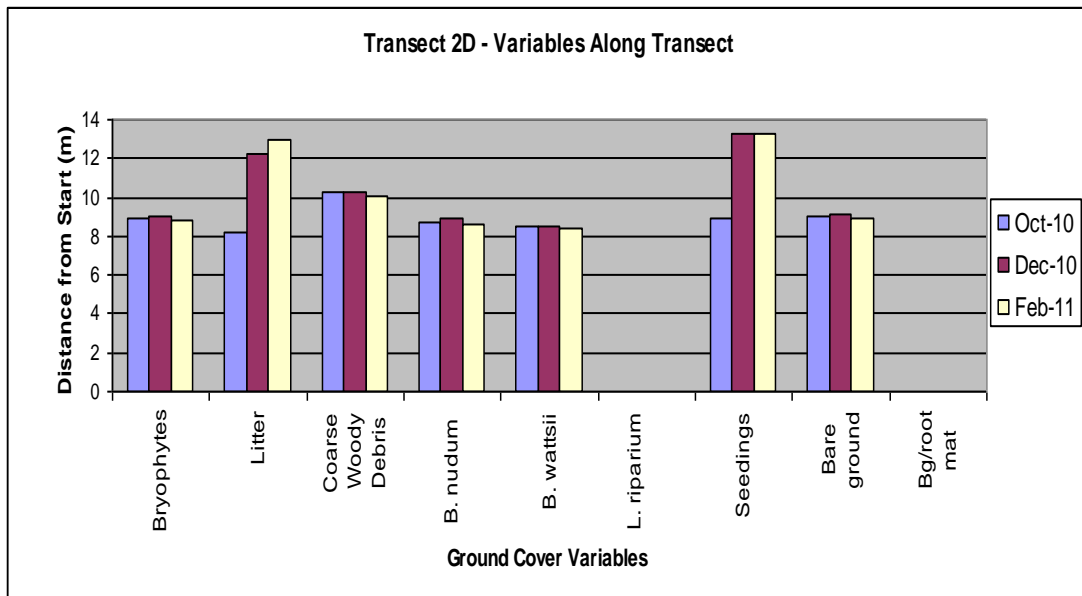
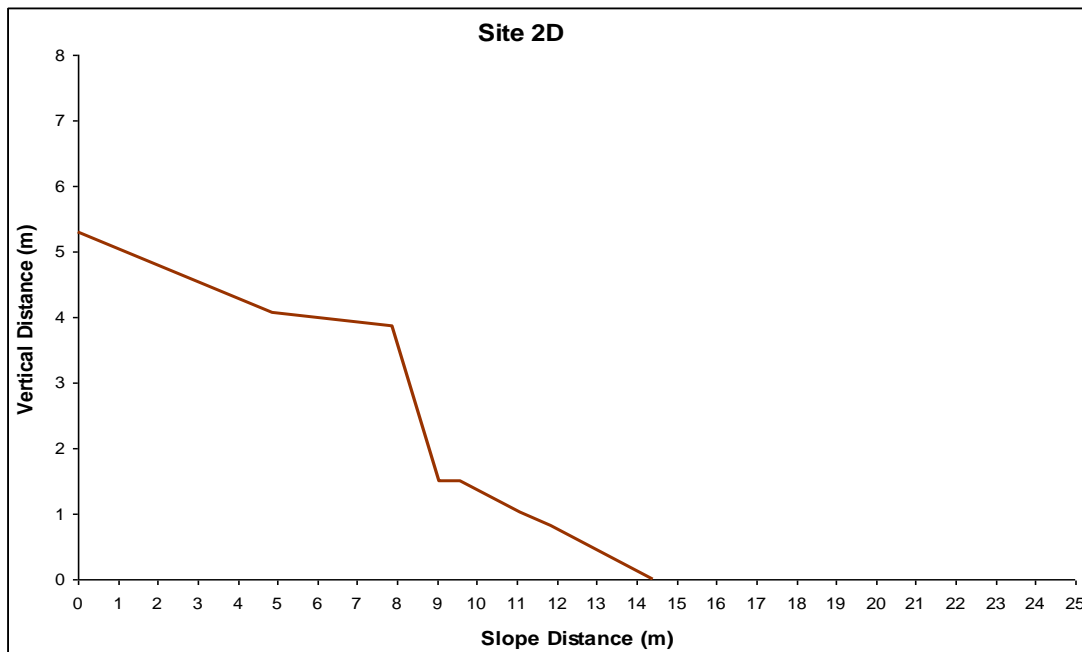


Figure A8-2 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 2D

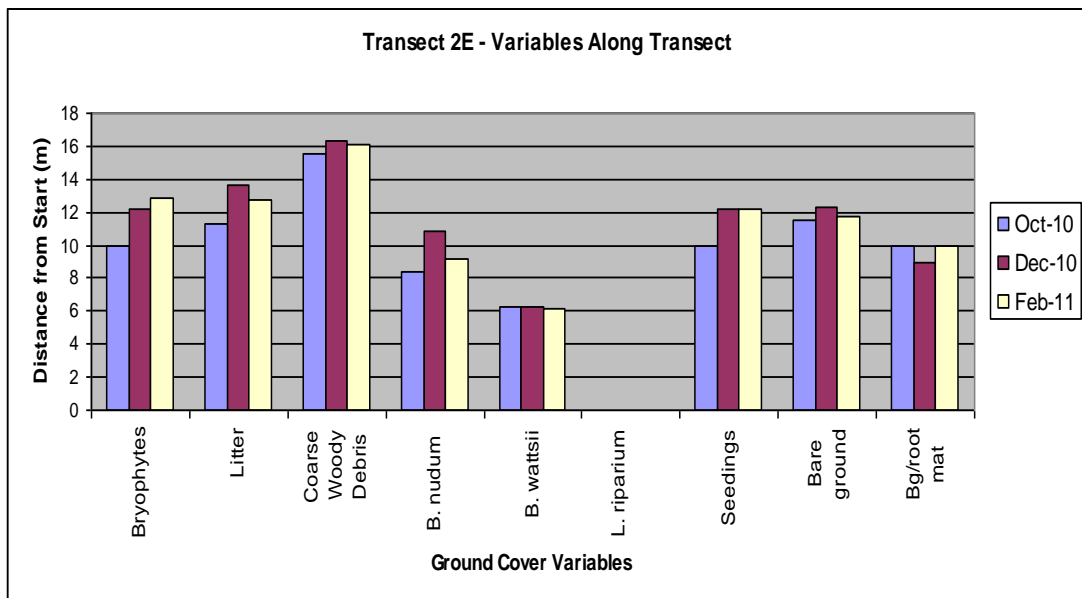
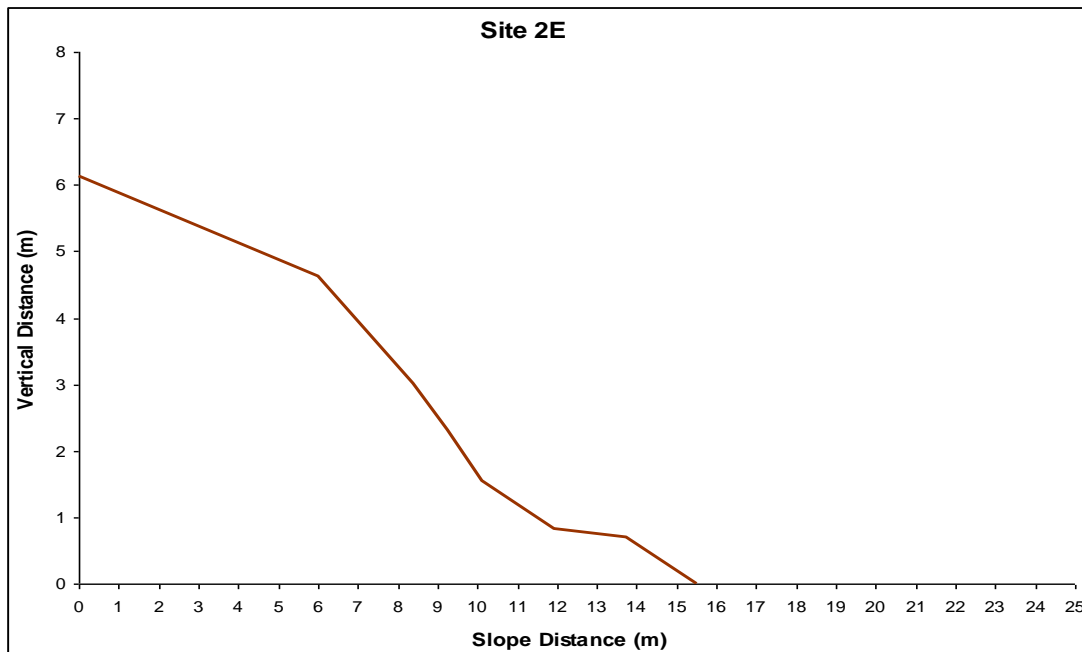


Figure A8-3 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 2E

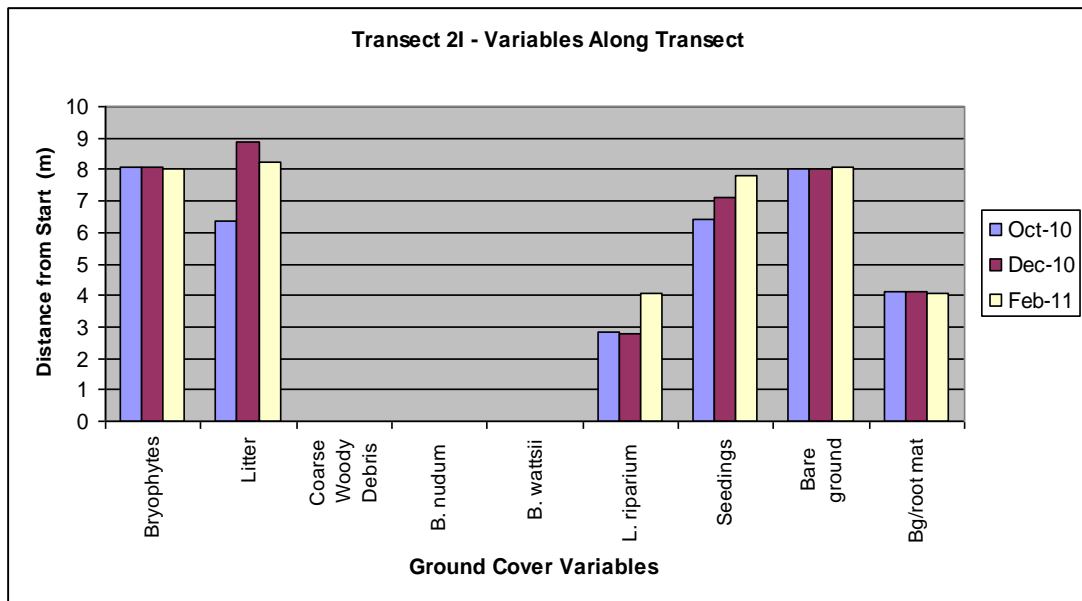
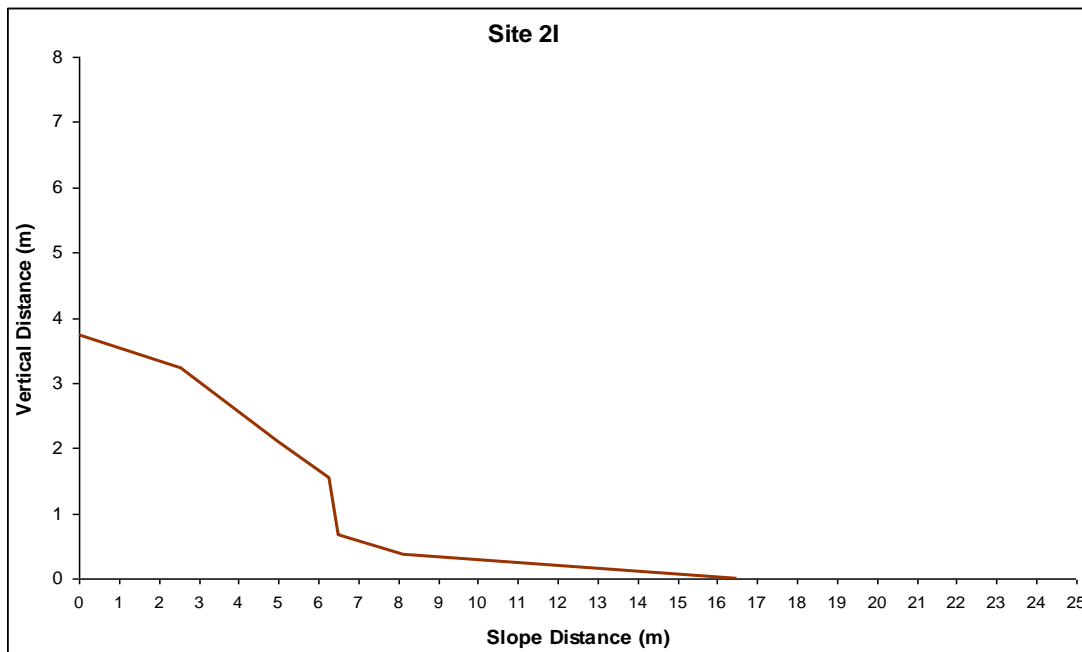


Figure A8-4 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 2I

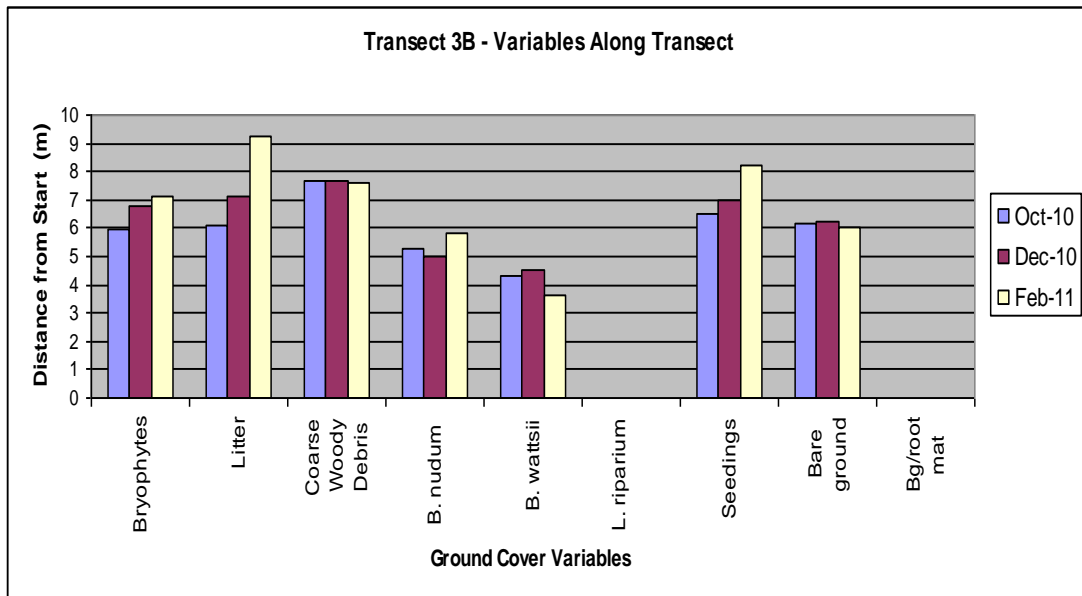
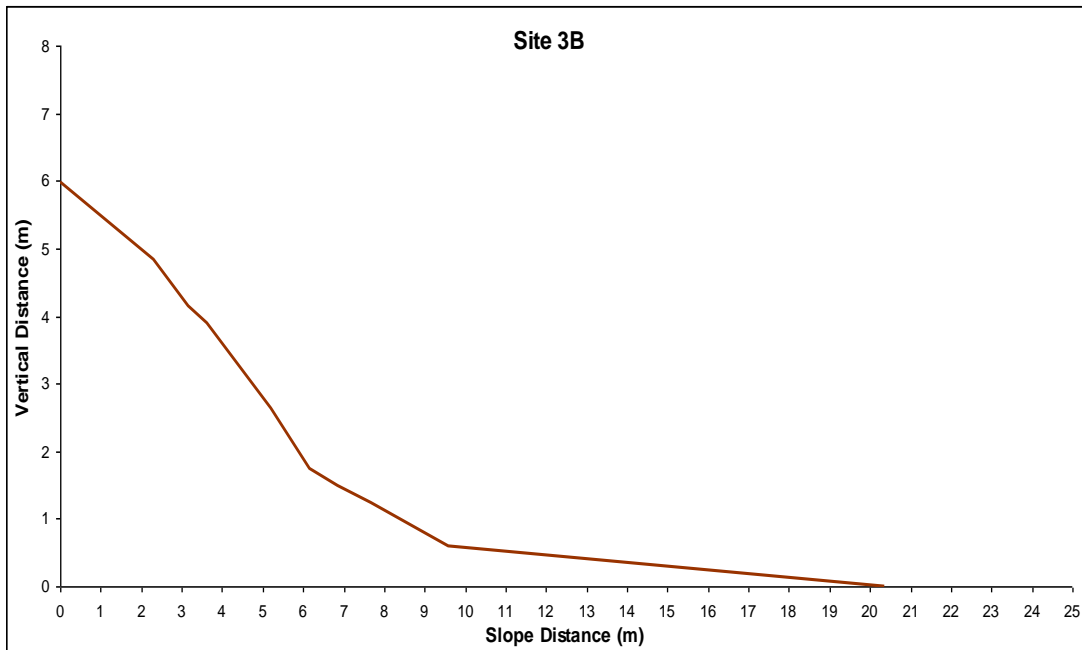


Figure A8-5 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 3B

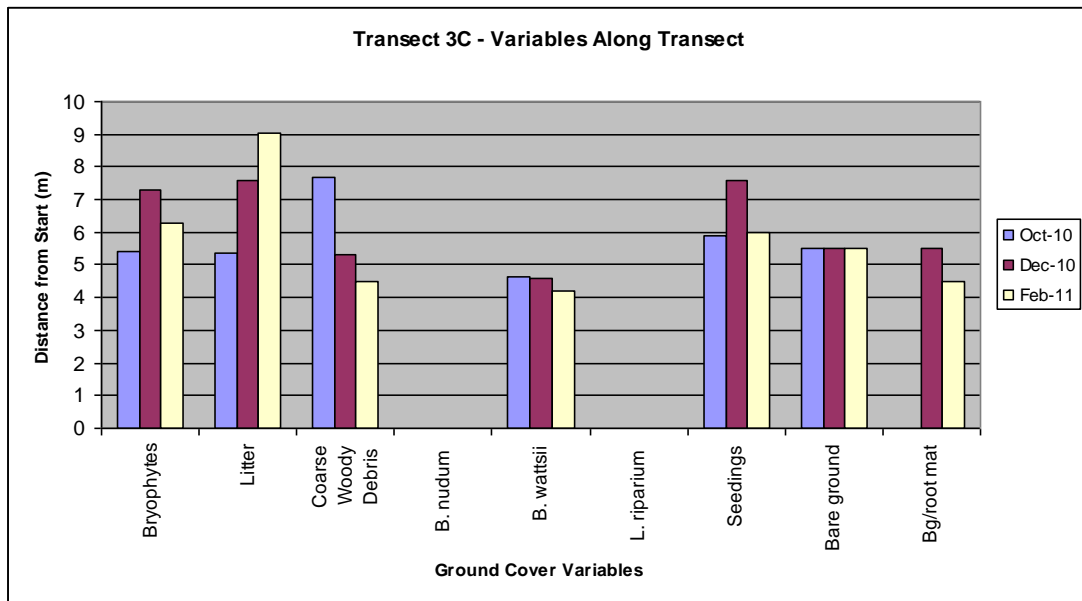
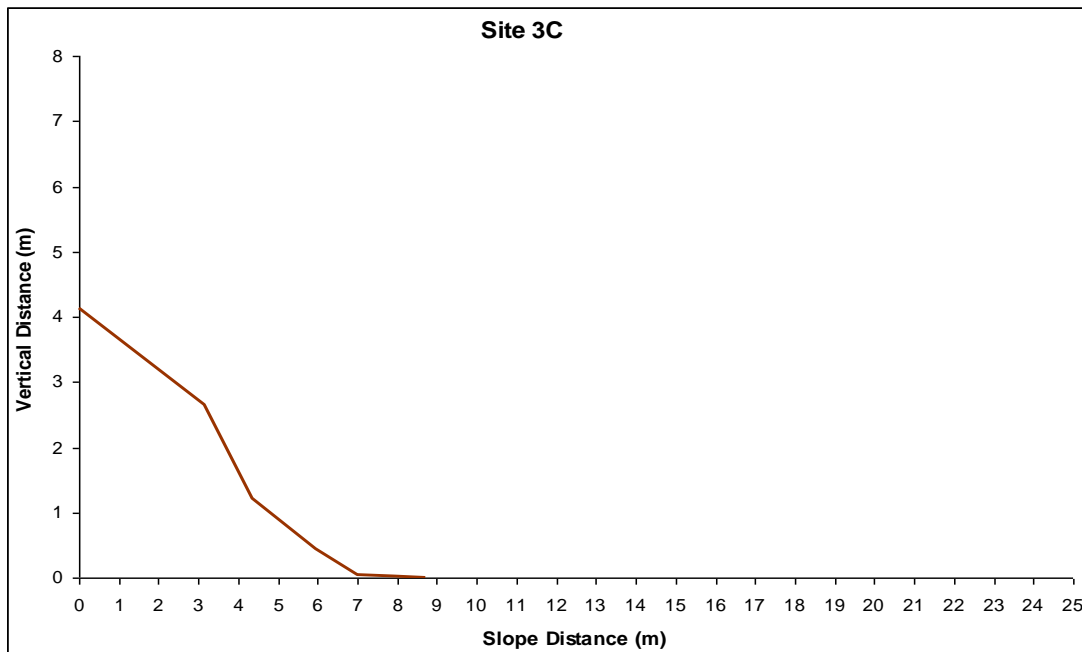


Figure A8-6 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 3C

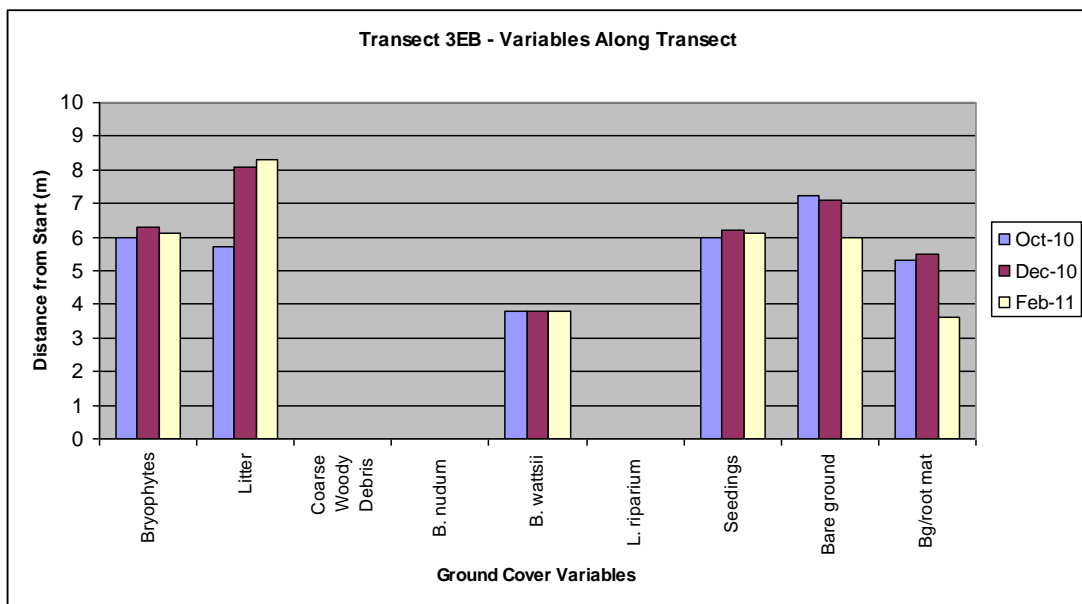
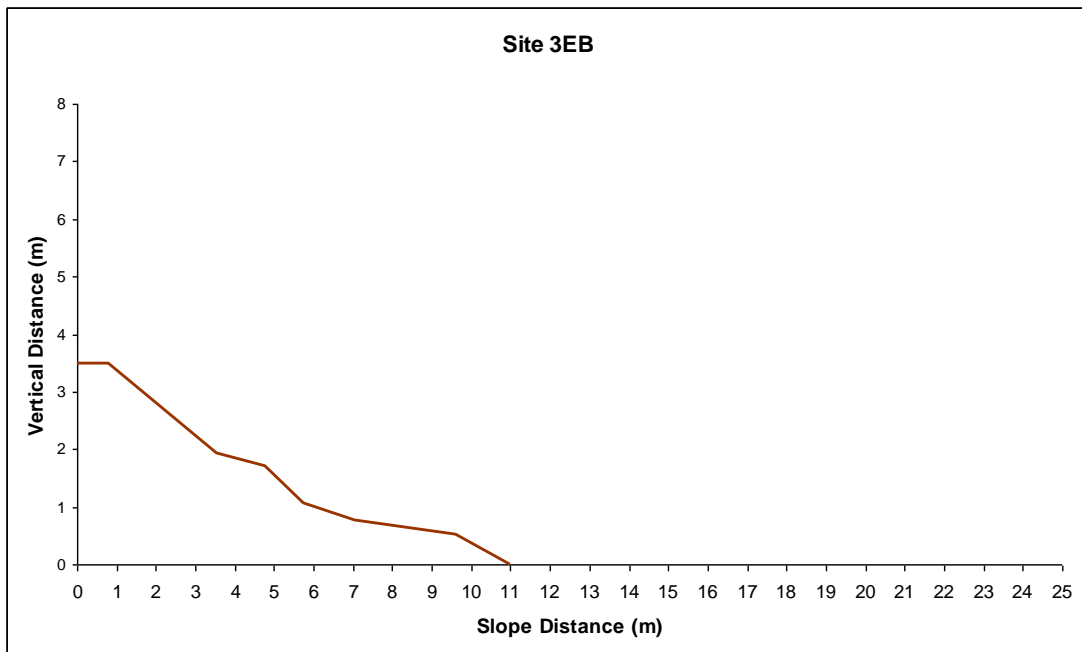


Figure A8-7 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 3EB

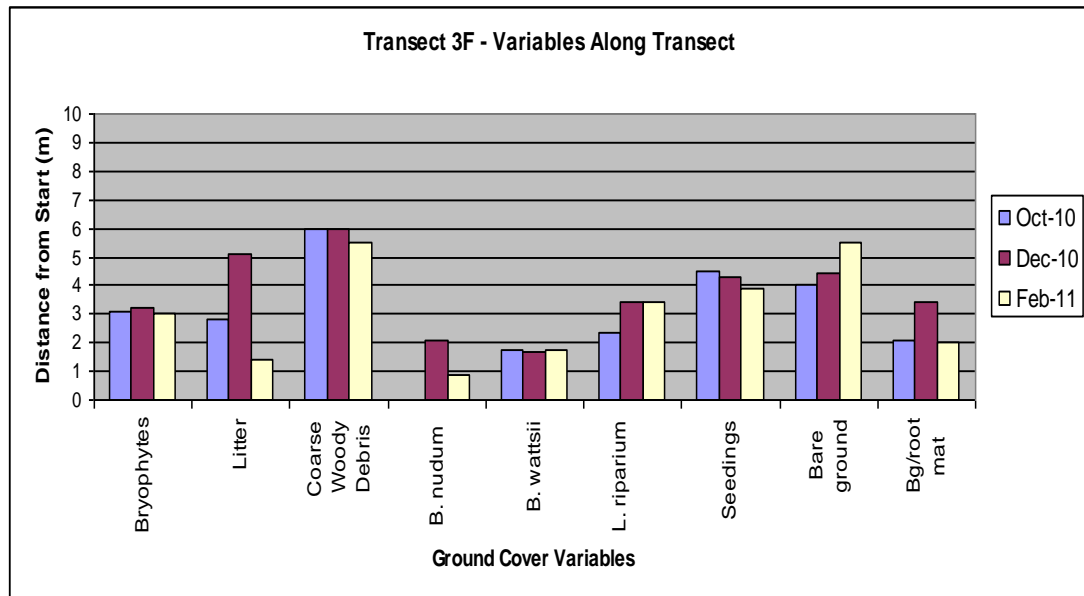
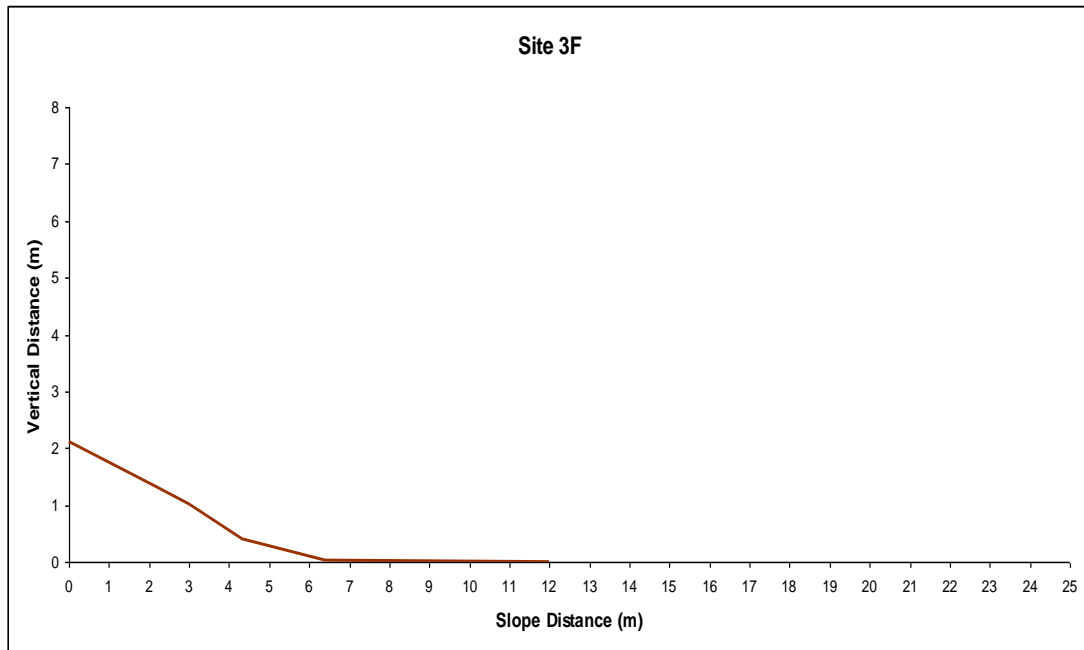


Figure A8-8 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 3F

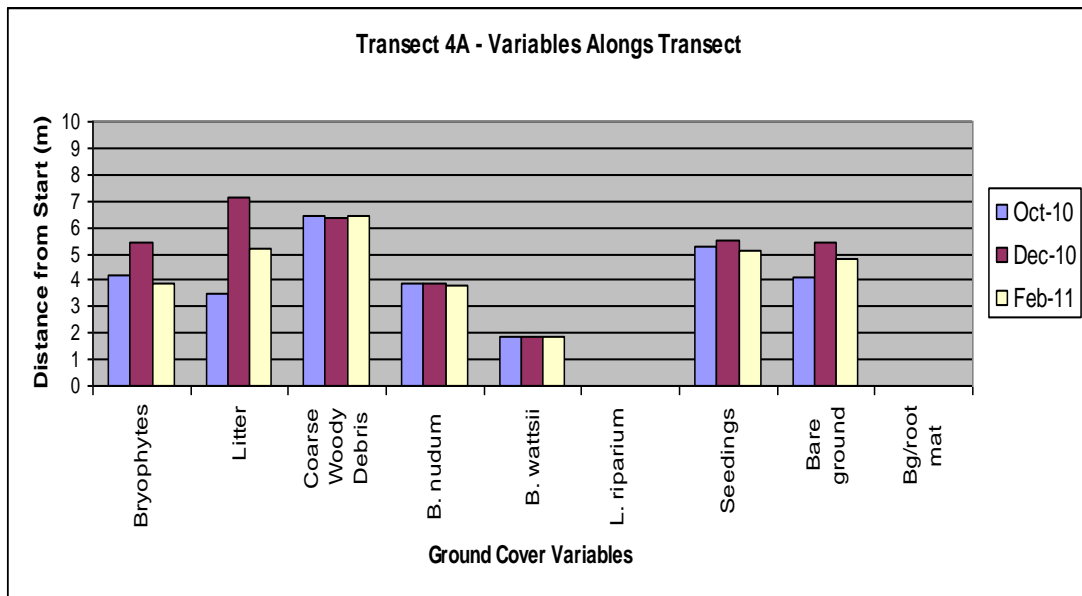
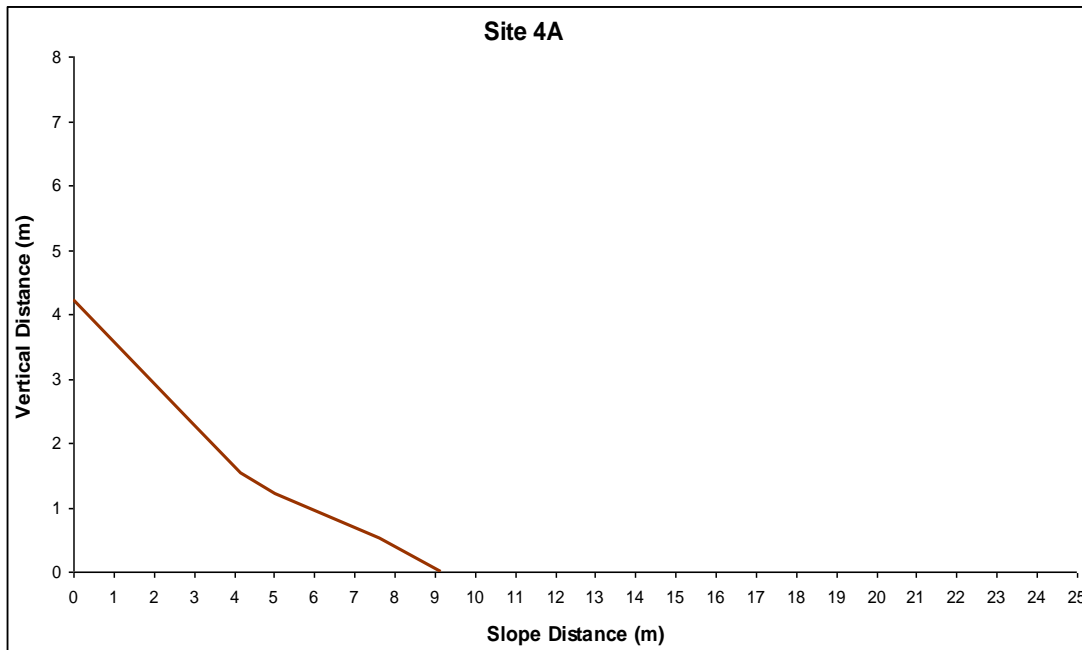


Figure A8-9 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 4A

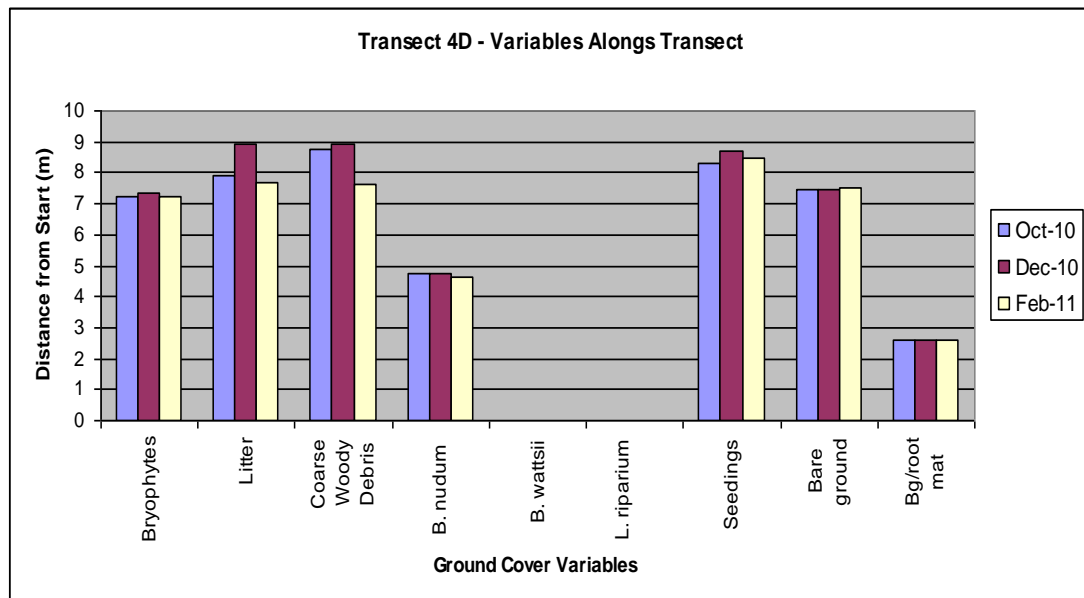
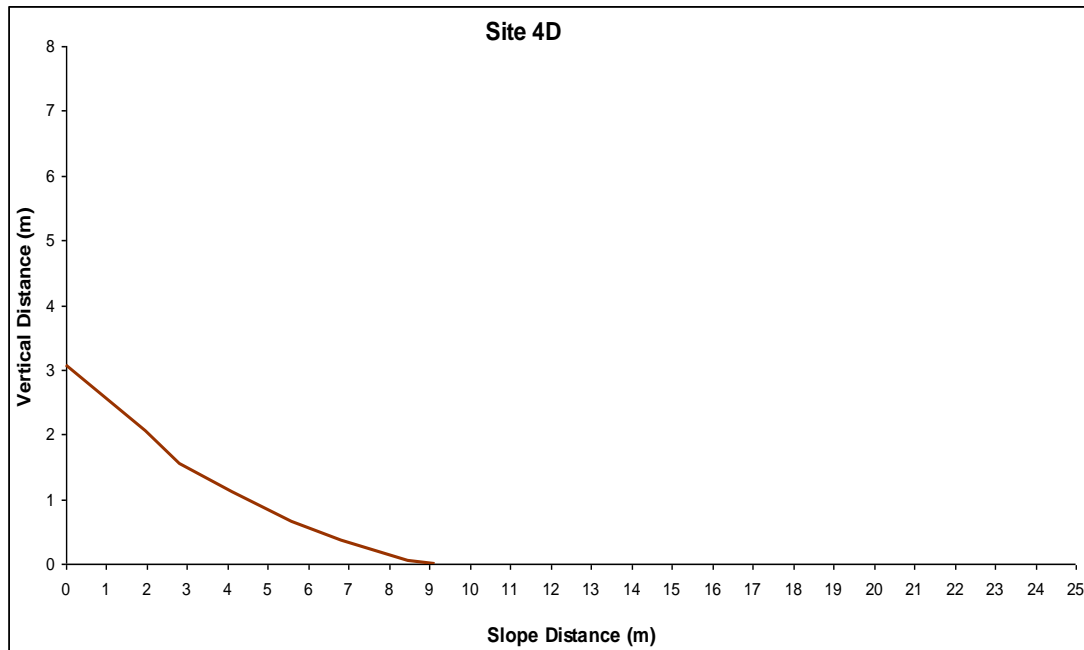


Figure A8-10 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 4D

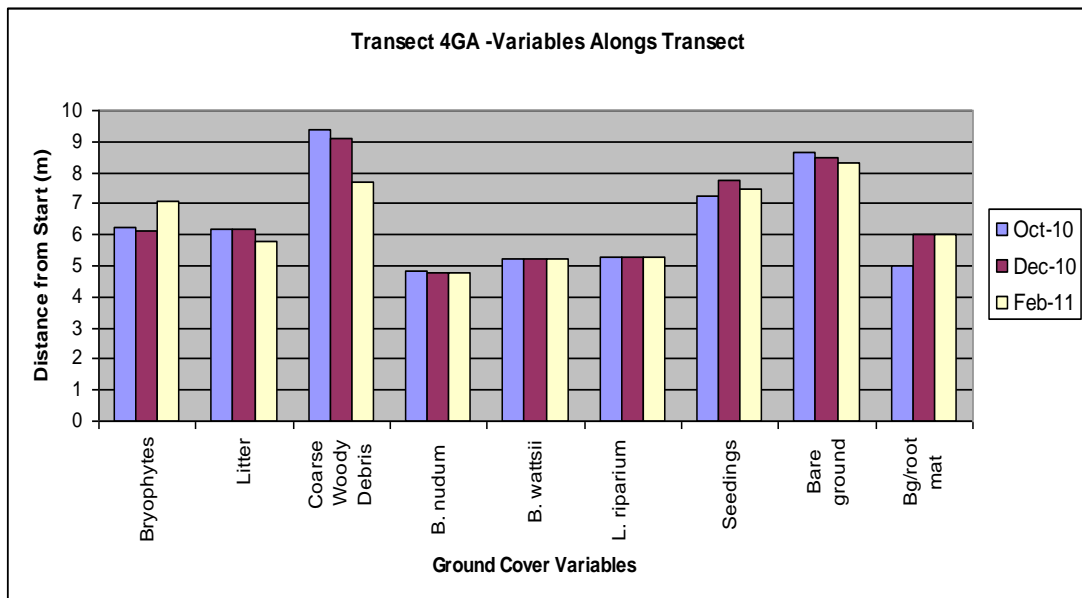
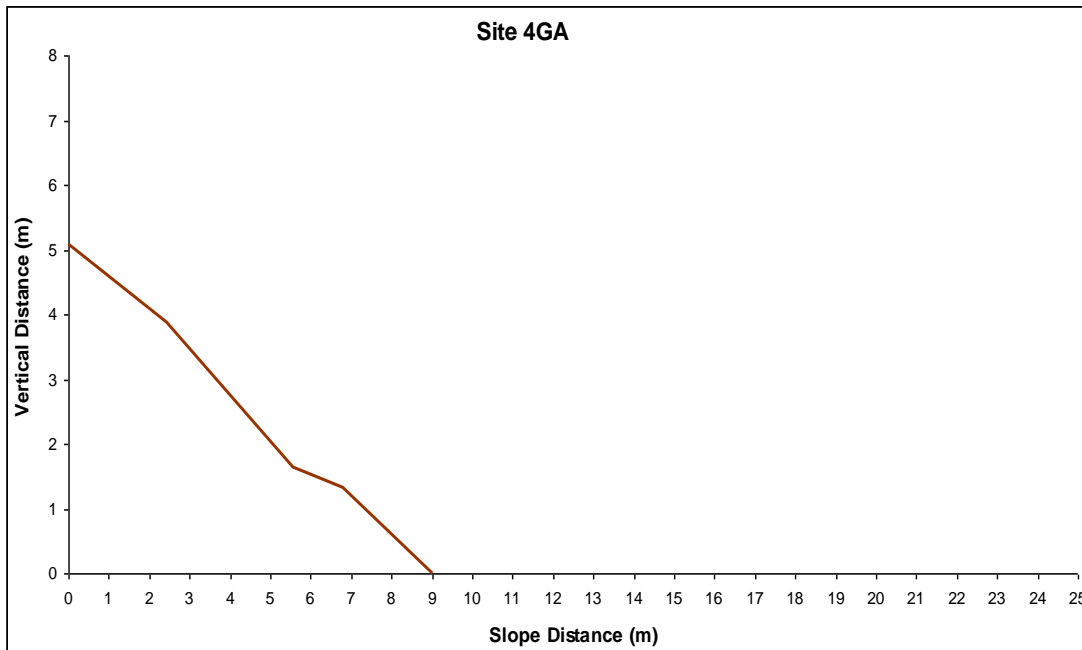


Figure A8-11 Bank profile and ground cover variables for site 4GA

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A9 Fish monitoring data

Table A9-1 Fish monitoring relative abundance data (CPUE, fish per 1200 seconds) December 2010

Zone	Type	Total effort (seconds)	<i>A. australis</i>	<i>A. tricornis</i>	<i>G. australis</i>	<i>G. brevipinnis</i>	<i>G. cleaveri</i>	<i>G. maculatus</i>	<i>G. truttaceus</i>	Nil	<i>P. urvillii</i>	<i>S. trutta</i>
1	River	4983.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	3.85
	Tributary	3792.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27
2	River	5007.00	0.00	0.24	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.23
	Tributary	3233.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.05
3	River	3640.00	5.60	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	3.30
	Tributary	6336.00	0.76	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.19	11.36
4	River	3408.00	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	14.08	0.00	0.70	0.70
	Tributary	6246.00	1.54	0.58	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.00	6.92	0.00	0.58	2.50
5	River	6103.00	4.13	0.79	0.39	0.59	0.00	1.57	19.86	0.00	1.77	0.79
7	River	1170.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.13	0.00	0.00	6.15	0.00	4.10	0.00
8	River	3790.00	2.22	0.00	0.63	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.63	5.07
	Tributary	3761.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	4.79	0.00	0.00	7.98	0.00	0.00	3.51
9	River	2527.00	2.37	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.85	18.05	0.00	9.02	0.95
13–14	River	3894.00	0.31	0.62	0.62	0.31	0.31	0.00	7.70	0.00	2.47	3.08

Table A9-2 Fish monitoring relative abundance data (CPUE, fish per 1200 seconds) March 2011

Zone	Type	Total effort (seconds)	<i>A. australis</i>	<i>A. tricornis</i>	<i>G. australis</i>	<i>G. brevipinnis</i>	<i>G. maculatus</i>	<i>G. truttaceus</i>	<i>M. mordax</i>	Nil	<i>P. urvillii</i>	<i>S. trutta</i>
1	River	4983.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	3.85
	Tributary	3792.00	0.00	0.32	0.00	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.27
2	River	5007.00	0.00	0.24	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.23
	Tributary	3233.00	0.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.05
3	River	3640.00	5.60	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	3.30
	Tributary	6336.00	0.76	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.19	0.00	0.19	11.36
4	River	3408.00	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.35	0.00	0.00	14.08	0.00	0.70	0.70
	Tributary	6246.00	1.54	0.58	0.38	0.19	0.00	0.00	6.92	0.00	0.58	2.50
5	River	6103.00	4.13	0.79	0.39	0.59	0.00	1.57	19.86	0.00	1.77	0.79
7	River	1170.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.13	0.00	0.00	6.15	0.00	4.10	0.00
8	River	3790.00	2.22	0.00	0.63	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.63	5.07
	Tributary	3761.00	0.32	0.00	0.00	4.79	0.00	0.00	7.98	0.00	0.00	3.51
9	River	2.37	0.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.85	18.05	0.00	9.02	0.95	2.37
13–14	River	0.31	0.62	0.62	0.31	0.31	0.00	7.70	0.00	2.47	3.08	0.31

Table A9-3 Fish monitoring sites pre-Basslink

Key: 'X' indicates occasions when sampling occurred, '!' indicates either could not be sampled due to high water flows, or was completed on second attempt. Denison u/s Maxwell was removed from sampling program in December 2002 as this site can only be accessed/sampled under very low flows. It was replaced with Orange River, which has been reclassified as essential

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site name	Site no.	Dec 01	Apr 02	Dec 02	Mar 03	Nov 03	Apr 04	Dec 04	Apr 05	Dec 05	
1	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G3 (d/s)	73	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G3 (u/s)	73	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G4	75	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon @ G4a	74	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Gordon @ G2	76		x		x	x		x			
	Tributary	test	essential	Indigo Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Piguenit Rivulet		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Serpentine River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
test		optional	Left bank creek at G4		x										
2	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G5 (lower)	72	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G5 (upper)	72	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G5a (pipe)	71	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	

Table A9-3 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site name	Site no.	Dec 01	Apr 02	Dec 02	Mar 03	Nov 03	Apr 04	Dec 04	Apr 05	Dec 05	
2	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G5a (water)	71	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G6	69	x	!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	optional	Gordon @ Grotto Creek	64		x		x			x	x	x	
	Tributary	test	essential	Albert River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Mudback Creek		x	!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Splits Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Grotto Creek					x	x		x	x	x	
3	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G7	63	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Harrison Creek (G16)	57	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Orange River (G6a)	68	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	optional	Gordon @ G9	60	x			x				x	x	
		test	optional	Gordon @ G8		x					x	x	x		
		test	optional	Gordon @ Fluffies					x	x		x	x	x	x
	Tributary	test	essential	Denison u/s Gorge		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Table A9-3 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site name	Site no.	Dec 01	Apr 02	Dec 02	Mar 03	Nov 03	Apr 04	Dec 04	Apr 05	Dec 05	
3	Tributary	test	removed	Denison u/s Maxwell		!	!	removed	removed	removed	removed	removed	removed	removed	
		test	essential	Denison @ Maxwell River		!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Harrison Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Smith River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	opt/essent	Orange River		optional	optional	essential	essential	essential	essential	essential	essential	essential	essential
		test	optional	Denison @ Denison Camp			x								
4	River	test	essential	Gordon @ Howards Creek	54	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Platypus Creek	51	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon u/s Sprent River	46	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
	Tributary	test	essential	Howards Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Olga @ Gordon		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Platypus Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Sprent River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Table A9-3 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site name	Site no.	Dec 01	Apr 02	Dec 02	Mar 03	Nov 03	Apr 04	Dec 04	Apr 05	Dec 05
4	Tributary	test	optional	Howards Ck inundation		x								
		test	optional	Olga @ Riffles			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
5	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G14	44	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon @ G15	42	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon d/s Sprent River	45	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Gordon @ Angel Cliffs	45a	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Franklin @ Pyramid Island		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
7	River	reference	essential	Franklin d/s Big Fall		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	!	x
8	River	reference	essential	Franklin @ Canoe Bar		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	essential	Franklin u/s Big Fall		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	optional	Franklin @ Forester Creek		x	x	x	x		x	x		x
		reference	optional	Franklin @ Wattle Camp Creek		x	x	x	x	x	!	x	x	x
	Tributary	reference	essential	Ari Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Table A9-3 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site name	Site no.	Dec 01	Apr 02	Dec 02	Mar 03	Nov 03	Apr 04	Dec 04	Apr 05	Dec 05
8	Tributary	reference	essential	Forester Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	essential	Wattle Camp Creek		x	x	!	x	x	!	x	x	x
9	River	reference	essential	Sorell River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	Tributary	reference	essential	Pocacker River		!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
13	River	reference	essential	Henty @ Yolande		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	essential	Henty u/s Bottle Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
14	River	reference	essential	Henty @ Sisters		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	optional	Henty @ West Sister		x								

Table A9-3 continued

Table A9-4 Fish monitoring sites post-Basslink

Key: 'X' indicates occasions when sampling occurred, '!' indicates sampling could not initially be completed due to high water flows but was completed on second attempt. Denison u/s Maxwell was removed (R) from sampling program in December 2002 as this site can only be accessed/sampled under very low flows. It was replaced with Orange River, which has been reclassified as essential. The Serpentine River was removed (R) from sampling in December 2006 as the site cannot be sampled safely due to slippery boulders. The Olga @ Gordon site could not be sampled in November 2008 and April 2009 due to a tree fall blocking access. The Franklin @ Flat Island site was added in March 2011, as Wattle Camp Creek is increasingly difficult to sample due to high flows.

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site Name	Site No.	Apr 06	Dec 06	Apr/May 07	Dec 07	May 08	Nov 08	Apr 09	Dec 09/ Jan 10	May 10	Dec 10	Mar 11	
1	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G3 (d/s)	73	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G3 (u/s)	73	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon @ G4	75	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon @ G4a	74	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x
		test	optional	Gordon @ G2	76		x	x	x								
	Tributary	test	essential	Indigo Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Piguenit Rivulet		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Serpentine River		x	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
test		optional	Left bank creek at G4			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
2	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G5 (lower)	72	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G5 (upper)	72	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G5a (pipe)	71	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon @ G5a (water)	71	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

Table A9-4 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site Name	Site No.	Apr 06	Dec 06	Apr/May 07	Dec 07	May 08	Nov 08	Apr 09	Dec 09/ Jan 10	May 10	Dec 10	Mar 11	
2 (cont)	River (cont)	test	essential	Gordon @ G6	69	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	!	x	
		test	optional	Gordon @ Grotto Creek	64	x	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	
	Tributary	test	essential	Albert River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Mudback Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Splits Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Grotto Creek		x	x		x		x	x	x				x
3	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G7	63	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Harrison Creek (G16)	57	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Orange River (G6a)	68	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Gordon @ G9	60	x	x	x	x		x	x	x				x
		test	optional	Gordon @ G8			x	x	x								x
		test	optional	Gordon @ Fluffies		x		x	x		x			x			
	Tributary	test	essential	Denison u/s Gorge		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	removed	Denison u/s Maxwell		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
		test	essential	Denison @ Maxwell River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Harrison Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Smith River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	M	x	x

Table A9-4 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site Name	Site No.	Apr 06	Dec 06	Apr/May 07	Dec 07	May 08	Nov 08	Apr 09	Dec 09/ Jan 10	May 10	Dec 10	Mar 11	
3 (cont)	Tributary (cont)	test	opt/essent	Orange River		essential	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	optional	Denison @ Denison Camp													
4	River	test	essential	Gordon @ Howards Creek	54	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ Platypus Creek	51	!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Gordon u/s Sprent River	46	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
	Tributary	test	essential	Howards Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Olga @ Gordon		x	T	x	x	x	T	T	T	T	T	x	x
		test	essential	Platypus Creek		!	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	essential	Sprent River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		test	optional	Howards Creek inundation													
test	optional	Olga @ Riffles		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
5	River	test	essential	Gordon @ G14	44	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon @ G15	42	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Gordon d/s Sprent River	45	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	optional	Gordon @ Angel Cliffs	45a	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	
		test	essential	Franklin @ Pyramid Island		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
7	River	reference	essential	Franklin d/s Big Fall		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		

Table A9-4 continued next page

Zone	Type	Class	Priority	Site Name	Site No.	Apr 06	Dec 06	Apr/May 07	Dec 07	May 08	Nov 08	Apr 09	Dec 09/ Jan 10	May 10	Dec 10	Mar 11	
8	River	reference	essential	Franklin @ Canoe Bar		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		reference	essential	Franklin u/s Big Fall		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
		reference	optional	Franklin @ Forester Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
		reference	optional	Franklin @ Wattle Camp Creek		x	x	x		x	x				x	x	
		reference	optional	Franklin @ Flat Island													x
	Tributary	reference	essential	Ari Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
		reference	essential	Forester Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		
reference		essential	Wattle Camp Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x			
9	River	reference	essential	Sorell River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
	Tributary	reference	essential	Pocacker River		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
13	River	reference	essential	Henty @ Yolande		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		reference	essential	Henty u/s Bottle Creek		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
14	River	reference	essential	Henty @ Sisters		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
		reference	optional	Henty @ West Sister													

Table A9-4 continued

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A10 Formal trigger levels

A10.1 Fluvial geomorphology

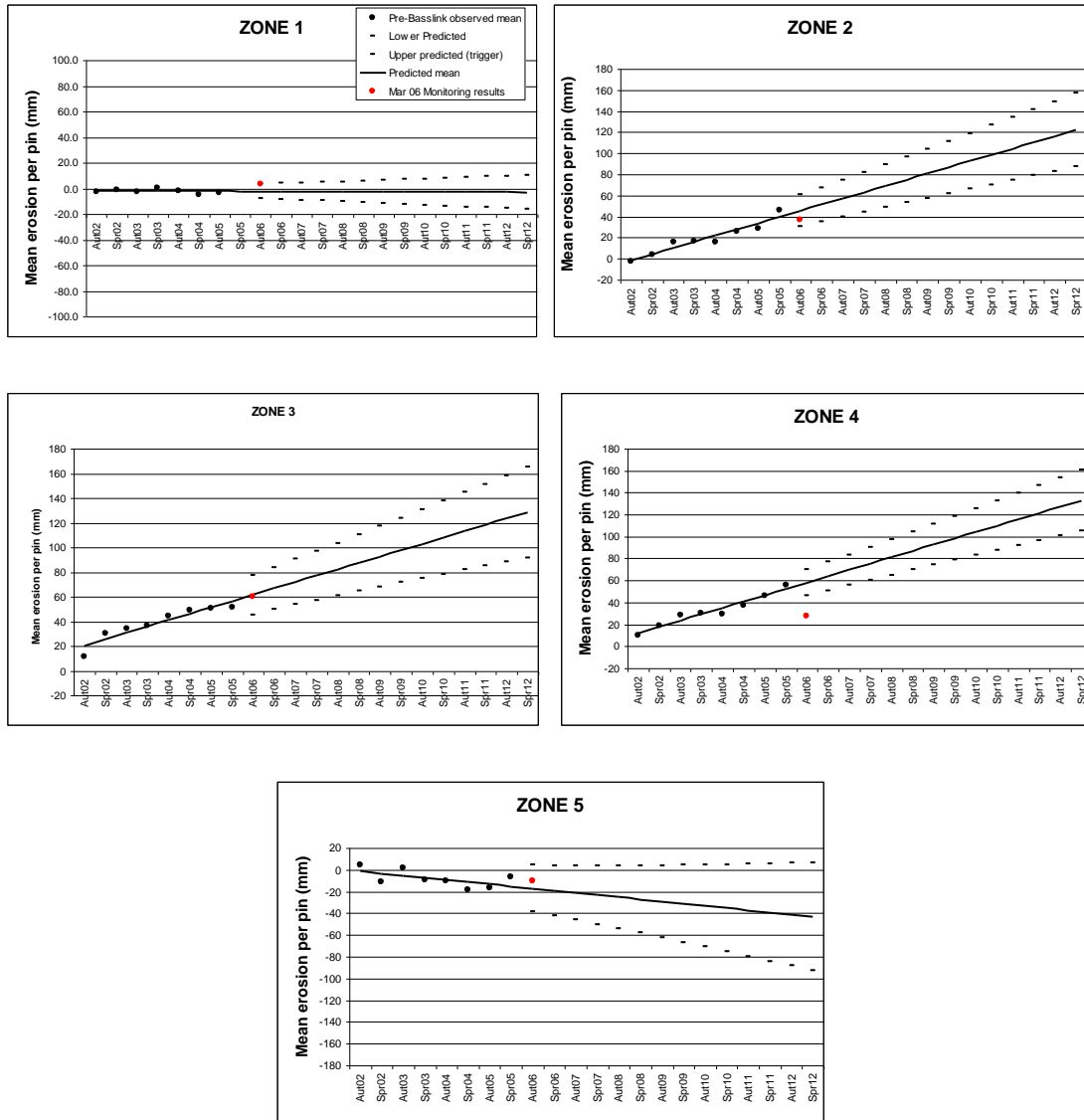


Figure A10-1 Graphical depiction of trigger values, showing linear trend fit to pre-Basslink monitoring results extended six years into the future, along with the 95th percentile confidence limits

The upper limits in each graph are the trigger values for that zone. Also shown are the March 2006 monitoring results. Note upper and lower limit of erosion scales differ, but each axis depicts 200 mm.

Table A10-1 Summary of trigger values for each zone for years March 2007–March 2012 shown as cumulative values relative to spring 2001. Values indicate maximum erosion in mm expected based on present trends. All values in mm

Year	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5
March 2007	4	75	90	83	4
March 2008	5	89	103	97	3
March 2009	6	104	117	111	4
March 2010	7	119	131	125	4
March 2011	9	134	144	139	5
March 2012	10	149	158	153	6

Table A10-2 Summary of trigger values for each zone for years March 2007–March 2012 shown as annual rates. Values indicate maximum erosion in mm expected based on present trends. All values in mm

Year	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4	Zone 5
March 2007	0.9	14.9	18.1	16.7	0.7
March 2008	0.8	13.9	16.1	15.1	0.5
March 2009	0.9	14.0	15.8	15.0	0.5
March 2010	0.9	14.1	15.5	14.9	0.5
March 2011	0.9	14.2	15.3	14.8	0.5
March 2012	0.9	14.3	15.2	14.7	0.6

A10.2 Riparian vegetation

A10.2.1 Community composition

A10.2.1.1 *Similarity index*

Table A10-3 Mean values and 95 % confidence interval range for Bray Curtis similarity index for all zones based on annual similarity values calculated on presence-absence data

Zone	Quadrat	pre-Basslink mean	Confidence interval range
3	Above	53.94	51.95 – 55.17
	High	59.05	56.42 – 62.45
	Low	59.99	52.43 – 66.41
4	Above	41.37	37.86 – 45.52
	High	35.98	35.59 – 36.39
	Low	38.01	36.13 – 40.32
5	Above	59.10	53.31 – 66.35
	High	59.40	57.18 – 61.08
	Low	61.55	57.33 – 65.51

A10.2.1.2 *Species/taxa richness*

Table A10-4 95 % confidence intervals for species richness values for each zone and quadrat type calculated from pre-Basslink data

Zone	Quadrat type	pre-Basslink mean	Confidence interval range
3	Above	4.89	2.74 – 7.04
	High	3.94	2.18 – 5.70
	Low	2.06	0.48 – 3.63
4	Above	7.15	3.26 – 11.04
	High	4.45	2.53 – 6.37
	Low	4.00	1.40 – 6.60
5	Above	4.33	1.30 – 7.36
	High	5.78	2.14 – 9.41
	Low	1.83	0.17 – 3.50

A10.2.1.3 *Species/taxa evenness*

Table A10-5 95 % confidence intervals for species evenness values for each zone and quadrat type calculated from pre-Basslink data

Zone	Quadrat type	pre-Basslink mean	Confidence interval range
3	Above	0.73	0.56 – 0.89
	High	0.59	0.35 – 0.84
	Low	0.41	0.04 – 0.79
4	Above	0.61	0.37 – 0.85
	High	0.64	0.40 – 0.87
	Low	0.55	0.24 – 0.85
5	Above	0.48	0.21 – 0.76
	High	0.54	0.27 – 0.81
	Low	0.28	0 – 0.60

A10.2.2 Community structure

A10.2.2.1 *Ground cover and vegetation cover data*

Table A10-6 The range within which 95 % of values are likely to lie for means of ratios for selected ground cover variables based on monitoring for one year and five years in the post-Basslink period. Note that seasonal figures are not provided because monitoring occurs only once per year

Post-Basslink	Ratio (% above 3-turbines+1) to (% between 2- and 3-turbines+1)			
	1 year		5 year mean	
	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
% bare ground	0.32	0.78	0.45	0.6
% bryophyte	1.60	7.19	3.24	4.97
% fern	0.80	1.96	1.15	1.50
% shrub	0.95	2.29	1.34	1.76
% total vegetation	1.11	2.13	1.41	1.72
Post-Basslink	Ratio (% above 3-turbines+1) to (% between 1- and 2-turbines+1)			
	1 year		5 year mean	
	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
% bare ground	0.44	0.65	0.45	0.60
% bryophyte	12.54	21.23	10.75	14.33
% fern	3.13	5.12	2.73	3.54
% shrub	2.60	4.20	2.27	2.93
% total vegetation	5.00	7.92	4.39	5.60

A10.3 Macroinvertebrates

Table A10-7 Trigger values for benthic macroinvertebrate community structure variables, for whole-of-river, zones, seasons and sites, for each year of a five-year monitoring cycle. Seasonal values are shown only where statistically significant differences between seasonal pre-Basslink values were detected. Alpha levels indicated

Variable Alpha	Post-Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)				
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years
Bray Curtis (abundance) alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	21.4	22.6	23.1	23.2	23.5
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	9.0	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.2
	Spring	0.9	5.4	5.7	7.4	7.0
	Autumn	13.8	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.6
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	27.1	29.3	30.1	30.6	31.0
	Spring	34.8	36.4	36.5	37.1	37.0
	Autumn	17.7	21.0	22.3	23.1	23.5
	Sites					
	Site 42	23.1	25.7	26.7	27.3	27.7
	Site 48	25.0	27.6	28.6	29.2	29.6
	Site 57	32.1	33.4	33.9	34.2	34.4
	Site 60	16.0	21.1	23.2	24.3	25.1
	Site 63	18.5	21.1	22.2	22.8	23.2
Site 69	0.0	2.5	4.1	5.1	5.7	
Site 72	15.5	17.4	18.2	18.6	18.9	
Site 74	9.0	10.8	11.5	11.9	12.2	
O/Erk Alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	0.71	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.77
	Spring	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87
	Autumn	0.62	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.68
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	0.57	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	0.81	0.85	0.87	0.88	0.89
	Sites					
	Site 42	0.80	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87
	Site 48	0.76	0.82	0.84	0.86	0.87
	Site 57	0.82	0.86	0.88	0.89	0.90
	Site 60	0.64	0.71	0.75	0.77	0.78
	Site 63	0.71	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.83
	Site 69	0.56	0.61	0.63	0.64	0.65
	Site 72	0.66	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72
Site 74	0.45	0.50	0.53	0.54	0.55	
Site 75	0.46	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.51	

Table A10-8 Trigger values for benthic macroinvertebrate community composition variables, for whole-of-river, zones, seasons and sites, for each year of a five-year monitoring cycle. Seasonal values are shown only where statistically significant differences between seasonal pre-Basslink values were detected. Alpha levels indicated

Variable Alpha	Post-Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)				
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years
Bray Curtis (pres/abs data) alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	30.8	32.2	32.8	33.2	33.4
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	13.3	16.4	17.7	18.4	18.9
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	28.3	30.2	31.0	31.4	31.7
	Sites					
	Site 42	30.7	33.8	35.0	35.8	36.2
	Site 48	39.5	41.7	42.5	43.0	43.4
	Site 57	38.2	40.3	41.1	41.6	41.9
	Site 60	29.0	33.5	35.3	36.3	37.0
	Site 63	28.8	33.1	34.9	35.9	36.5
	Site 69	0.9	6.9	9.3	10.7	11.5
	Site 72	20.6	23.8	25.2	25.9	26.4
Site 74	13.7	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.2	
O/Epa Alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	0.74	0.78	0.80	0.81	0.81
	Spring	0.72	0.76	0.76	0.78	0.77
	Autumn	0.86	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.92
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	0.60	0.63	0.65	0.66	0.66
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	0.86	0.92	0.94	0.95	0.96
	Sites					
	Site 42	0.75	0.82	0.85	0.87	0.88
	Site 48	0.88	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.97
	Site 57	0.77	0.85	0.89	0.91	0.92
	Site 60	0.72	0.80	0.83	0.85	0.86
	Site 63	0.68	0.77	0.80	0.82	0.83
Site 69	0.58	0.63	0.65	0.66	0.67	
Site 72	0.62	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.72	
Site 74	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.62	0.63	
Site 75	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.43	0.44	

Table A10-9 Trigger values for benthic macroinvertebrate taxonomic richness variables, for whole-of-river, zones, seasons and sites, for each year of a five-year monitoring cycle. Seasonal values are shown only where statistically significant differences between seasonal pre-Basslink values were detected. Alpha levels indicated

Variable Alpha	Post- Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)				
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years
Number of families alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	12	12	13	13	13
	Spring	11	12	12	12	12
	Autumn	13	13	13	13	13
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	7	8	8	9	9
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	15	15	16	16	16
	Sites					
	Site 42	12	13	13	14	14
	Site 48	14	14	15	15	15
	Site 57	14	15	15	16	16
	Site 60	11	12	13	13	13
	Site 63	12	13	14	14	14
	Site 69	6	7	7	8	8
	Site 72	8	9	9	10	10
Site 74	8	9	9	10	10	
Site 75	3	4	4	4	4	
NEPT Sp. Alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.6
	Sites					
	Site 42	7.3	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2
	Site 48	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.1
	Site 57	6.5	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.4
	Site 60	3.9	5.1	5.8	6.1	6.4
	Site 63	6.0	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.7
	Site 69	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0
	Site 72	3.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1
	Site 74	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2
	Site 75	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1

Table A10-10 Trigger values for benthic macroinvertebrate ecologically significant species variables, for whole-of-river, zones, seasons and sites, for each year of a five-year monitoring cycle. Seasonal values are shown only where statistically significant differences between seasonal pre-Basslink values were detected. Alpha levels indicated

Variable Alpha	Post- Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)				
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years
Proportional abundance EPT species alpha 0.1	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	0.17	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.20
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.18
	Sites					
	Site 42	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17
	Site 48	0.04	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.08
	Site 57	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.14
	Site 60	0.07	0.16	0.19	0.21	0.22
	Site 63	0.22	0.30	0.34	0.36	0.37
	Site 69	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.13	0.13
Site 72	0.10	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.19	
Site 74	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	
Site 75	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	
Abundance Ephemeroptera Alpha 0.05	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0
	Spring	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8
	Autumn	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	0.7	1.0	1.11	1.2	1.3
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	4.2	5.5	6.1	6.5	6.8
	Spring	14.2	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.0
	Autumn	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1
	Sites					
	Site 42	9.9	11.27	11.9	12.2	12.5
	Site 48	5.1	5.94	6.3	6.5	6.7
Site 57	3.0	4.12	4.7	5.0	5.2	
Site 60	0.2	1.22	1.8	2.3	2.6	
Site 63	1.6	2.25	2.6	2.8	2.9	
Site 69	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.2	0.3	
Site 72	2.2	3.06	3.5	3.7	3.9	
Site 74	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Site 75	0.0	0.00	0.1	0.15	0.19	

Table A10-11 Trigger values for benthic macroinvertebrate biomass/productivity variables, for whole-of-river, zones, seasons and sites, for each year of a five-year monitoring cycle. Seasonal values are shown only where statistically significant differences between seasonal pre-Basslink values were detected. Alpha levels indicated

Variable Alpha	Post- Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)				
		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years
Total benthic macroinvertebrate density alpha 0.1	Whole-of-River					
	Av (all times)	80	88	92	94	95
	Zone group 1					
	Av (all times)	26	32	35	37	38
	Zone group 2					
	Av (all times)	130	147	155	160	163
	Sites					
	Site 42	96	114	122	127	130
	Site 48	118	131	137	140	142
	Site 57	94	113	123	128	132
	Site 60	109	140	156	165	171
	Site 63	78	98	107	112	116
	Site 69	12	18	21	22	24
	Site 72	29	38	42	45	47
Site 74	25	33	37	40	42	
Site 75	14	18	21	22	23	

A10.4 Filamentous algae and moss

Table A10-12 Trigger values for benthic filamentous algae cover (set at alpha 0.1)

Variable Alpha	Post-Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)									
		1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years		5 years	
		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Algal cover Alpha 0.1	Whole-of-river										
	Av (all times)	0.84	4.48	1.09	3.83	1.20	3.59	1.26	3.46	1.31	3.38
	Spring	1.23	5.12	1.58	4.43	1.63	4.04	1.77	4.03	1.76	3.83
	Autumn	0.00	7.51	0.06	5.54	0.18	4.87	0.26	4.53	0.30	4.33
	Zone group 1										
	Av (all times)	1.82	12.62	2.39	10.35	2.65	9.54	2.80	9.11	2.90	8.85
	Spring	4.84	11.44	5.53	10.38	5.62	9.76	5.88	9.75	5.85	9.43
	Autumn	0.06	15.33	0.45	11.00	0.64	9.59	0.76	8.88	0.84	8.46
	Zone group 2										
	Av (all times)	0.00	1.73	0.10	1.42	0.15	1.31	0.18	1.24	0.20	1.20
	Sites										
	Site 42	0.00	5.07	0.23	3.92	0.34	3.52	0.40	3.31	0.45	3.18
	Site 48	0.00	3.20	0.01	2.48	0.09	2.23	0.13	2.09	0.17	2.01
	Site 57	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.67
	Site 60	0.00	1.44	0.00	1.10	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.86
	Site 63	0.00	15.23	0.07	10.37	0.24	8.83	0.34	8.07	0.41	7.61
	Site 69	0.00	10.75	0.18	7.69	0.33	6.69	0.42	6.18	0.49	5.87
	Site 72	0.80	5.80	1.10	4.83	1.24	4.48	1.32	4.29	1.37	4.17
	Site 74	2.90	45.28	4.19	33.77	4.84	29.93	5.23	27.98	5.50	26.80
	Site 75	1.90	32.22	2.85	24.06	3.32	21.33	3.60	19.95	3.80	19.10

Table A10-13 Trigger values for moss cover (set at alpha 0.1)

Variable Alpha	Post-Basslink	Trigger bounds (lower)									
		1 year		2 years		3 years		4 years		5 years	
		Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper	Lower	Upper
Moss cover Alpha 0.1	Whole-of-river										
	Av (all times)	0.80	2.58	0.95	2.31	1.01	2.20	1.05	2.15	1.07	2.11
	Spring	0.46	2.69	0.67	2.30	0.70	2.08	0.79	2.08	0.78	1.97
	Autumn	0.67	3.85	0.88	3.30	0.98	3.09	1.03	2.98	1.07	2.92
	Zone group 1										
	Av (all times)	1.05	5.16	1.32	4.42	1.45	4.15	1.52	4.00	1.57	3.91
	Zone group 2										
	Av (all times)	0.14	1.90	0.27	1.61	0.32	1.49	0.36	1.43	0.38	1.39
	Sites										
	Site 42	0.00	3.74	0.00	2.83	0.01	2.51	0.06	2.34	0.09	2.24
	Site 48	0.00	3.61	0.08	2.81	0.16	2.53	0.22	2.38	0.25	2.28
	Site 57	0.14	1.08	0.22	0.94	0.26	0.89	0.28	0.86	0.29	0.84
	Site 60	0.00	2.78	0.08	2.21	0.15	2.00	0.20	1.89	0.22	1.82
	Site 63	0.45	3.66	0.65	3.07	0.75	2.85	0.80	2.73	0.84	2.66
	Site 69	0.59	4.44	0.83	3.72	0.94	3.45	1.00	3.31	1.05	3.22
	Site 72	0.00	2.42	0.00	1.86	0.00	1.65	0.00	1.55	0.00	1.48
Site 74	2.42	19.39	3.20	15.59	3.57	14.24	3.79	13.54	3.44	13.11	
Site 75	0.90	7.86	1.27	6.42	1.44	5.90	1.54	5.62	1.61	5.45	

A10.5 Fish

Table A10-14 Community composition trigger values based on the ratio of native fish to exotic fish species abundance, with lower bounds based on both annual and autumn data and an alpha of 0.15

CPUE ratio natives to exotics							
Limits of acceptable change (CPUE)							
Zones 1 to 5							
Post-Basslink		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
Annual	lower	0.65	0.72	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.78
	upper	1.49	1.36	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25
Autumn	lower	0.61	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72
	upper	1.33	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.13

Table A10-15 Ecologically significant species trigger levels based on native fish relative abundance, with lower bounds based on both annual and autumn data and an alpha of 0.20

CPUE natives							
Limits of acceptable change (CPUE)							
Zones 1 to 5							
Post-Basslink		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
Annual	lower	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8
	upper	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
Autumn	lower	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
	upper	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9

Table A10-16 Ecologically significant species trigger levels based on exotic fish relative abundance, with upper and lower bounds based on both annual and autumn data and an alpha of 0.10

CPUE exotics							
Limits of acceptable change (CPUE)							
Zones 1 to 5							
Post-Basslink		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
Annual	lower	2.78	3.01	3.11	3.16	3.20	3.22
	upper	5.25	4.90	4.76	4.68	4.63	4.60
Autumn	lower	2.88	3.14	3.24	3.31	3.34	3.37
	upper	5.80	5.38	5.22	5.13	5.08	5.04

Table A10-17 Ecologically significant species trigger levels based on galaxiid relative abundance, with lower bounds based on both annual and autumn data and an alpha of 0.20

CPUE galaxiids							
Limits of acceptable change (CPUE)							
Zones 1 to 5							
Post-Basslink		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
Annual	lower	0.84	1.04	1.13	1.19	1.22	1.24
	upper	3.55	3.10	2.93	2.84	2.78	2.74
Autumn	lower	0.67	0.82	0.88	0.92	0.94	0.96
	upper	2.59	2.29	2.18	2.11	2.08	2.05

Table A10-18 Biomass/productivity trigger levels based on all species relative abundance, with lower bounds based on both annual and autumn data and an alpha of 0.15

CPUE all species							
Limits of acceptable change (CPUE)							
Zones 1 to 5							
Post-Basslink		1 year	2 years	3 years	4 years	5 years	6 years
Annual	lower	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2
	upper	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Autumn	lower	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2
	upper	12.0	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

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